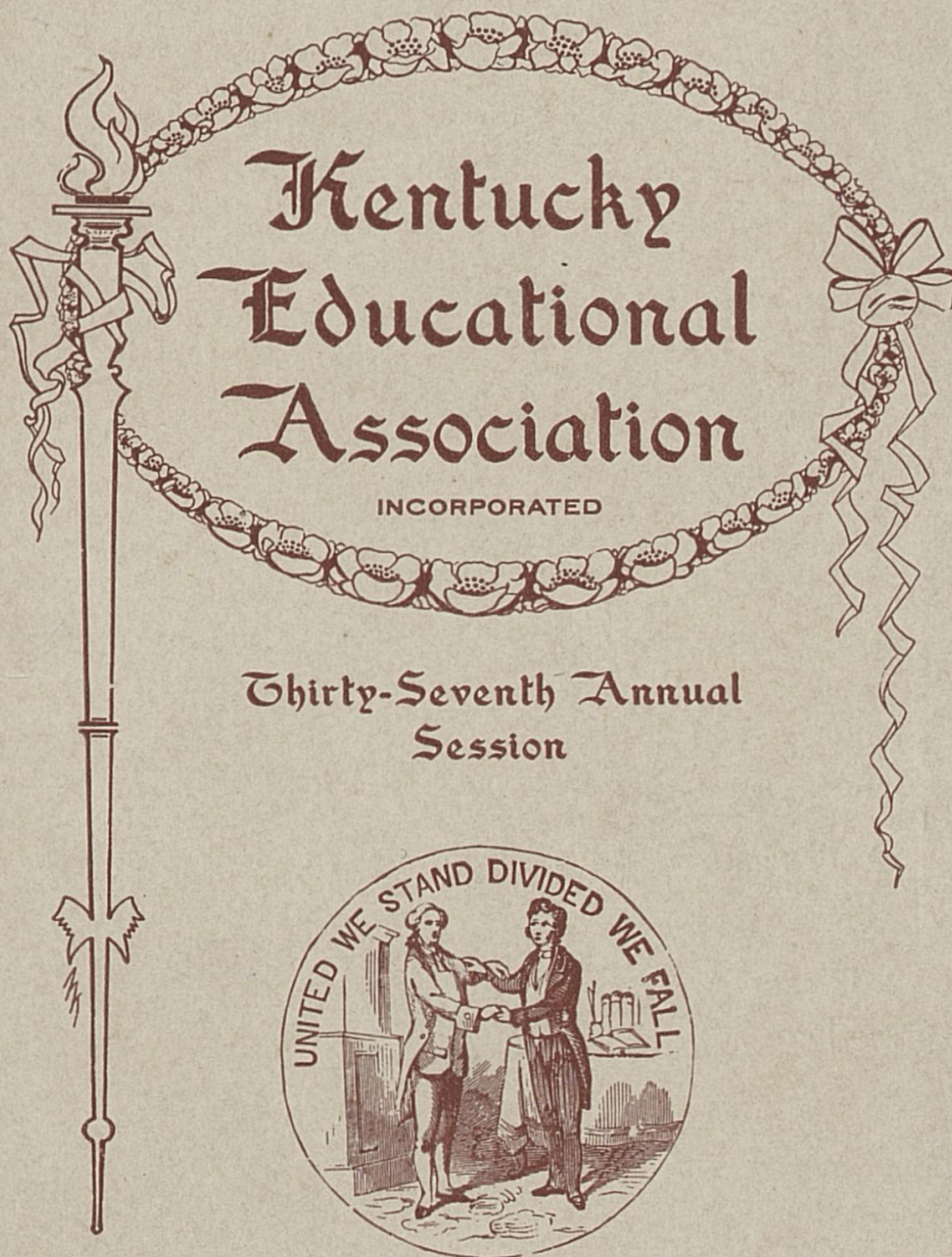
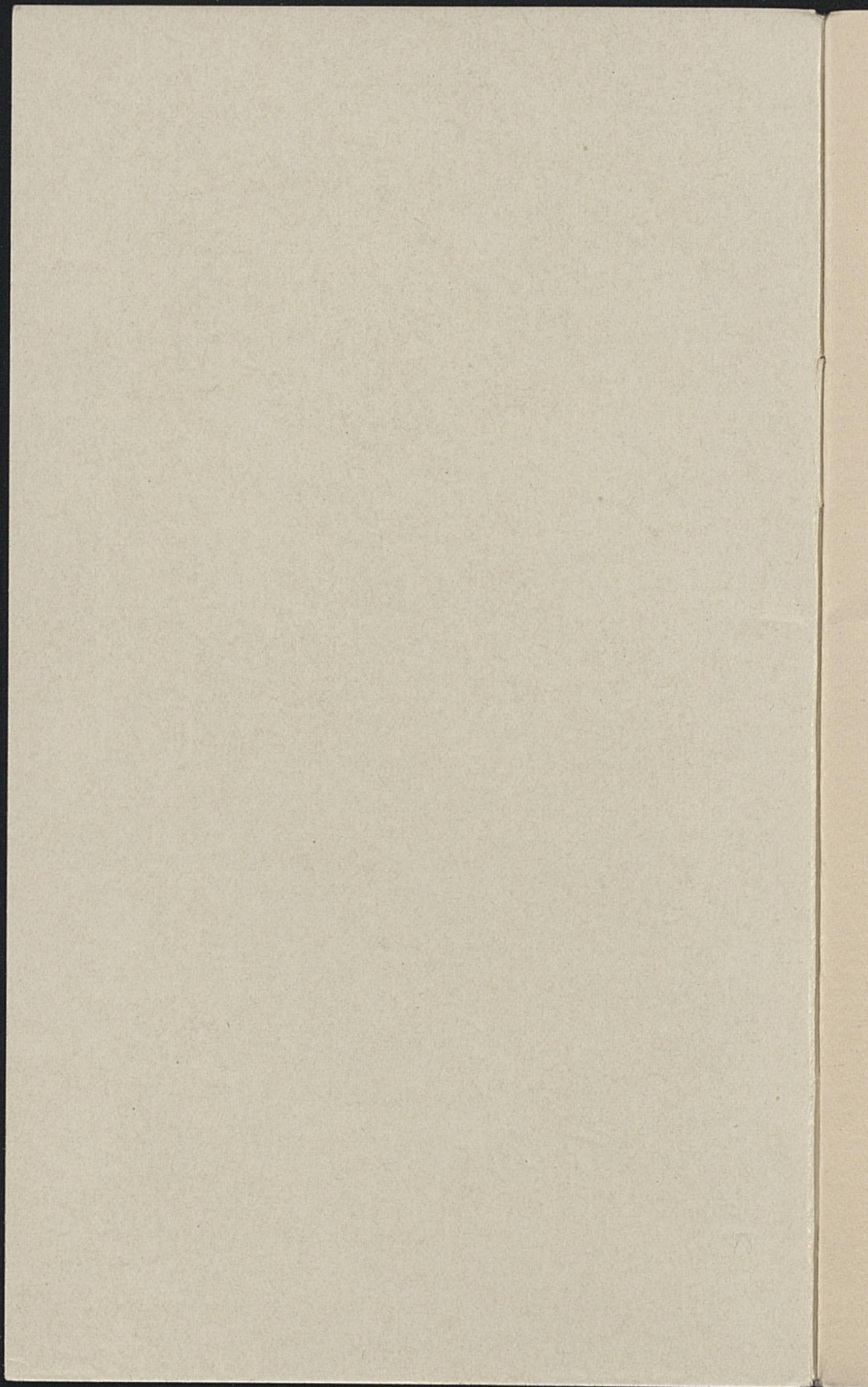




Frankfort, Kentucky
June 16, 17 and 18, 1908



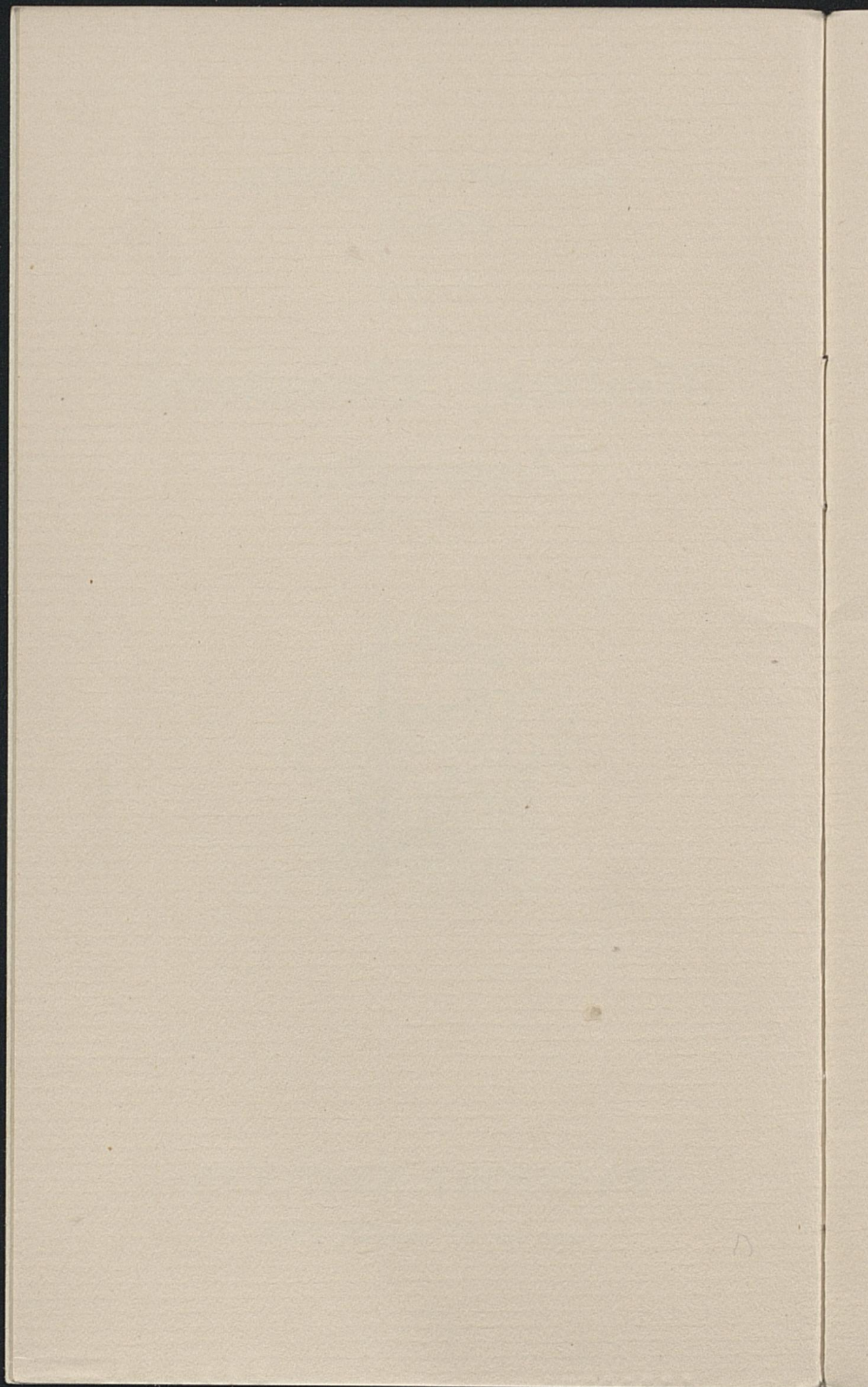
THIRTY-SEVENTH ANNUAL
SESSION

OF THE

Kentucky Educational
Association
(Incorporated)



FRANKFORT, KENTUCKY
June 16, 17 and 18, 1908



Official Roster

1908



General Association

PRESIDENT

C. C. ADAMS.....Williamstown.

VICE PRESIDENTS

E. H. CRAWFORD.....Richmond.

C. A. TANNER.....Winchester.

MRS. NANNIE G. FAULCONER.....Lexington.

TREASURER

W. C. BELL.....Owensboro.

SECRETARY

T. W. VINSON.....Lexington.

High School Department

PRESIDENT

C. E. DUDLEY.....Pembroke.

City Superintendents' Department

PRESIDENT

GEO. W. CHAPMAN.....Paris.

County Superintendents' Department

PRESIDENT

MRS. NANNIE G. FAULCONER.....Lexington.

Child Study Department

PRESIDENT

MRS. NELLIE S. COX.....Frankfort.

Music Section

PRESIDENT

F. L. BRISTOW.....Covington.

Mathematics Section

PRESIDENT

A. L. RHOTON.....Georgetown.

Reading Circle Board

PRESIDENT

S. L. FROGGE.....Greenville.

BUSINESS MANAGER

C. E. DUDLEY.....Pembroke.

Local Organization



Executive Committee

SUPT. H. C. McKEE, *Chairman.*

SUPT. E. R. JONES.

REV. C. R. HUDSON.

DR. E. E. HUME.

MR. JOHN H. CASSELL.



Committee on Reception and Information

MR. GEORGE DOWNING, *Chairman.*

MR. J. PAUL SWAIN.

MISS LUCY PATTIE.

MISS LILLIAN LINDSAY.

MR. W. W. LONGMORE.



Press Committee

MR. HUBERT VREELAND, *Chairman.*

MR. S. M. SAUFLEY.

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Music Committee

MR. WAYLAND GRAHAM, *Chairman.*

MISS LUCY CHINN.

MRS. LINDSAY SOUTH.

MISS SPICIE BELLE SOUTH.

MR. J. M. VANDEVIER.



Entertainment Committee

SUPT. E. R. JONES, *Chairman.*

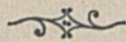
MISS BETSIE BLANTON. MR. JOHN H. CASSELL.

MISS LOUISE A. WAIRD.

MRS. EMMA MANSFORD.

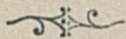
Place of Meeting

The general sessions of the Association will be held in the Hall of Representatives of the New State Capitol. The meeting-places for the Committees, Departments, and Sections of the Association will be announced from the platform and from bulletins.



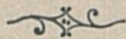
Time Limitations

All papers, unless otherwise stated, will be limited to fifteen minutes; all discussions to five minutes.



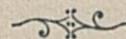
Punctuality

All programs are to begin promptly on time. Time limits will be strictly enforced by the presiding officers.



Manuscripts

Persons on the program will please furnish the Secretary with a copy of their deliverances on leaving the platform, for publication in the annual proceedings of the Association.

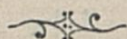


Minutes of the Departments

The various Departments and Sections of the Association are requested to place in the hands of the General Secretary a copy of their minutes and proceedings before the close of the meeting.

Pass It On

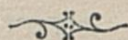
Persons receiving a copy of this program will confer a favor on the Association by extending notice of it through the press and otherwise.



The Objects of the Association

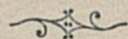
The objects of the Kentucky Educational Association are to advance the interests and elevate the character of the profession of teaching and to promote the cause of education in the State.

The Association is the teachers' parliament. It fights their battles, and it should receive their moral and material support.



The Invitation

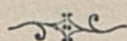
Any person engaged in any form of school work is eligible to membership in the Association, and may become an active member thereof by paying to the Secretary the annual enrollment fee of one dollar.



Advantages of Membership in the Association

- I.—A free copy of the program and proceedings.
- II.—Reduced transportation and hotel rates while attending the Association.

- III.—Free bulletins, reports and announcements issued by the Association from time to time.
- IV.—Publication in the official proceedings of the Association of name, residence, and educational position.
- V.—Free admission to all sessions of the Association, and to the entertainments, lectures, and recitals given thereby.
- VI.—Acquaintance and identification with the progressive teachers of the State.
- VII.—Privilege of voting and holding office in the Association.
- VIII.—Special opportunity to become a potent factor in advancing the interests of the profession, and the cause of education.



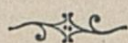
New Departments

THE interest in the Association has been greatly increased by the recent organization of two new Departments, the County Superintendents' Department and the Mathematics Section.

The usefulness of the Association would be further extended, it is believed, in the organization of a Manual Arts Section, a School Board Department, and a Commercial Teachers' Section.

Railroad Rates

THE following railroads, to-wit, the Cincinnati, New Orleans & Texas Pacific Railway; Illinois Central Railroad; Louisville, Henderson & St. Louis Railway; Louisville & Nashville Railroad; Mobile & Ohio Railroad; Nashville, Chattanooga & St. Louis Railway; Southern Railway, and the Chesapeake & Ohio Railroad, have conceded a round-trip rate for this meeting of one first-class fare, plus twenty-five cents, from all points in the State of Kentucky. It is quite probable that the traction lines and the shorter railroad lines will grant the same rates.



Rules and Regulations

REDUCED rates on the Illinois Central Railroad will apply only from coupon agency stations.

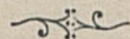
Tickets will be sold June 15 and 16, 1908, only, with return limit good to leave Frankfort not later than midnight of June 20, 1908.

Tickets of contract Form 1-A or contract Form 1-G will be used from coupon agency stations. Such tickets must be signed by the original purchasers in the presence of the ticket sellers at the time of purchase, and such tickets will not be honored for return passage until validated by authorized agents.

Non-coupon agency stations will use non-signature contract Form 1-C.

Each ticket will be non-transferable. The holder of a signature form of ticket must be identified as the original purchaser to the satisfaction of any conductor or agent by signature or otherwise whenever requested. If such ticket be presented for validation, passage or checking of baggage by any other than the original purchaser, it will not be honored, but will be forfeited, and any agent or conductor of any line over which it reads shall have the right to take up and cancel the ticket.

Interline tickets will be on sale at regular coupon stations only.



Hotels and Boarding Houses

Capitol Hotel	\$2 50	per day.
Frankfort Hotel	1 50	" "
Elk Hotel	1 25	" "
Board of Trade Hotel.....	1 25	" "
Jeffers House	1 00	" "
Boarding Houses.....	75c. to 1 00	" "

The headquarters of the Association will be at the Capitol Hotel.

First General Session



Tuesday Morning; June 16, 1908

9 O'Clock

Invocation — Rev. J. S. Simms, Pastor of the
Methodist Church, Frankfort.

Music.

Addresses of Welcome —

On Behalf of the State of Kentucky — Gov-
ernor Augustus E. Willson.

On Behalf of the Educational Department
of the Commonwealth — J. G. Crabbe,
Superintendent of Public Instruction.

On Behalf of the City of Frankfort and Her
Schools — H. C. McKee, Superintendent
of Schools, Frankfort.

Response — By the President of the Associa-
tion.

The Evolution of Our Schools — J. C. Cheek,
Superintendent of Schools, Fulton.

The Relation of the College to the Public
Schools — Thomas B. McCartney, Jr., Tran-
sylvania University, Lexington.

A Working Definition of Education or the
Chief Aim of the Schoolroom — E. C.
McDougle, Business Director, Eastern State
Normal, Richmond.

Recent Legislative Contributions to the Cause
of Education in Kentucky — J. J. Watkins,
Member of Senate, Fifth District of Ken-
tucky, Sturgis.

Education and the State — P. P. Claxton,
Head of Department of Education, Univer-
sity of Tennessee, Knoxville.

Appointment of Committees.

Announcements.

Second General Session

Tuesday Afternoon, June 16, 1908

1.30 O'Clock

Music.

Manual Training in the Kindergarten and an Exhibit of the Work — Miss Mary D. Hill, Principal of Free Kindergarten Association, Louisville.

Educational Publicity — Joel H. Pile, Superintendent of the Breckinridge County Schools, Hardinsburg.

Training for Industrial Life — Livingstone McCartney, Superintendent of Schools, Henderson.

The Will to Be: Power and Form — E. E. Wood, President of Williamsburg Institute, Williamsburg.

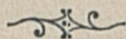
Partisan Politics and the Schools — Homer O. Sluss, Superintendent of Schools, Covington.

Kentucky and the Kentuckians — E. H. Crawford, Director of the Model School Department, Eastern State Normal, Richmond.

The Obligations of the School to the Wage-Earning Child — E. H. Mark, Superintendent of Schools, Louisville.

A Review of the Record — William Wallace Stetson, Auburn, Me.

Announcements.



Third General Session

Tuesday Evening, June 16, 1908

8 O'Clock

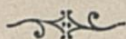
Invocation — Rev. M. B. Adams, Pastor of Baptist Church, Frankfort.

Music.

What Knows, What Does, What Is — R. M. Shipp, Superintendent of Schools, Winchester.

The Church School — Its Place in Our System of Education — J. C. Lewis, Principal of Sue Bennett Memorial School, London; R. E. Hatton, President of Liberty College, Glasgow.

Some Problems of High School Development in Kentucky — F. W. Hinitt, President of Central University, Danville.



Fourth General Session



Wednesday Morning, June 17, 1903

9 O'Clock

Invocation — Rev. J. R. Zeigler, Pastor of Presbyterian Church, Frankfort.
Music.

Education for Efficiency — C. A. Bruner, Principal of Graded School, Butler.

The New Education — H. L. Eby, Superintendent of Schools, Bellevue.

The Outlook for Manual Training — R. S. Eubank, Editor of the *Southern School Journal*, Lexington.

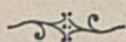
The Value of Industrial Work, and Its Relation to the Other School Subjects — Miss Sarah Logan Rogers, Primary Supervisor, Public Schools, Louisville.

The Mountain Schools — M. O. Winfrey, Superintendent of Schools, Middlesborough.

Professional Intensity — H. H. Cherry, President of the Western State Normal, Bowling Green.

Education and Its Contribution to Life—Rev. C. R. Hudson, Pastor of Christian Church, Frankfort.

Moral Education—Dr. Charles W. Dabney, President of the University of Cincinnati.
Announcements.



Fifth General Session



Wednesday Afternoon, June 17, 1908

1.30 O'Clock

The Teacher's Personality, His Most Valuable Pedagogical Asset—J. W. Ireland, Superintendent of Schools, Stanford.

The Teacher's Remuneration—C. R. Melcher, University of Kentucky, Lexington.

The Mountain County Superintendent—L. N. Taylor, Superintendent of the Pulaski County Schools, Somerset.

Elimination of the Makeshift Teacher—B. F. Gabby, Superintendent of Schools, Hickman.

The Individual and the Social Machine—T. C. Cherry, Superintendent of Schools, Bowling Green.

The Life of the School—R. N. Roark, President of the Eastern State Normal, Richmond.

School Gardening—Miss Emille Yunker, Chairman of School Garden Committee, Out-Door Art League, Louisville.

Elementary Agriculture in Our Schools—Capt. E. Miller, Superintendent of Keokuk County Schools, Sigourney, Iowa.

Announcements.

Sixth General Session



Wednesday Evening, June 17, 1908

8 O'Clock

Invocation — Rev. A. B. Chinn, Pastor of Episcopal Church, Frankfort.

Music.

Compulsory Education — Dr. Andrew Sledd, President of the University of Florida, Gainesville.

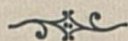
The Work of the Federation of Women's Clubs in Kentucky.

I.— The Beautifying of Rural School Grounds — Mrs. Mason Maury, Louisville.

II.— School Libraries — Mrs. W. T. Lafferty, Cynthiana.

III.— Art in the Schools — Mrs. Luella W. St. Clair, Lexington.

IV.— The School Beautiful and Its Relation to the Community — Dean Virginia E. Spencer, Richmond.



Seventh General Session



Thursday Morning, June 18, 1908

9 O'Clock

Invocation — Rev. William Crowe, Pastor of Southern Presbyterian Church, Frankfort.

Music.

The Commercial Value of Good Penmanship — I. H. Boothe, Penmanship and Lettering, Eastern State Normal, Richmond.

Educational Ribbands — Miss Mamie E. Schmidt, Teacher of Mathematics, Public Schools, Lexington.

The Value of Nature Study in the Schools — W. J. McConathy, Principal of Louisville Normal School, Louisville.

The Social Phase of Education — McHenry Rhoads, Superintendent of Schools, Owensboro.

The Individual Child — J. P. W. Brouse, Superintendent of Schools, Somerset.

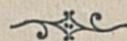
The Province of the Business College — J. S. Dickey, Principal of Business University, Bowling Green.

Teachers' Examinations — Wm. Goodell Frost, President of Berea College, Berea.

Some Lessons Outside the Text-Book — H. K. Taylor, President of Kentucky Wesleyan College, Winchester.

The Teacher's Influence on Future Citizenship — Robert B. Franklin, Commonwealth's Attorney, Fourteenth Judicial District of Kentucky, Frankfort.

Announcements.



Eighth General Session



Thursday Afternoon, June 18, 1908

1.30 O'Clock

Physical Vigor in Education — Clarence C. Freeman, Professor of English, Georgetown College, Georgetown.

Back to the Country School — H. H. Fuson, Superintendent of the Bell County Schools, Pineville.

Education and the Ideals of Our People—
Barksdale Hamlett, Superintendent of
Schools, Hopkinsville.

The Ethics of the Profession—M. A. Cassidy,
Superintendent of Schools, Lexington.

What Next?—Geo. J. Ramsey, Chairman of
Educational Campaign Committee, Dan-
ville; Dr. E. E. Hume, Chairman of Ex-
ecutive Committee, Educational Improve-
ment Commission, Frankfort.

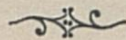
The Reading Circle Work—C. E. Dudley,
Business Manager of the Board, Pembroke.
Business.

Reports of Committees.

Election of Officers.

The Next Place of Meeting.

Final Adjournment.



Mathematics Section

A. L. RHOTON, *President*, Georgetown.

Tuesday Morning, June 16, 1908

9 O'Clock



PROGRAM

I.—Why Should We Organize a Mathe-
matics Section?—A. L. Rhoton, George-
town.

II.—Mathematics Curriculum for Kentucky
High Schools—C. W. Fowler, Lyn-
don; F. F. Thwing, Louisville.

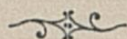
Discussion—J. P. W. Brouse, Somer-
set; W. H. Garnett, Winchester; J.
B. Leech, Catlettsburg; Miss Joseph-
ine A. Robinson, Berea.

III.—Teaching of High School Mathematics

- 1.—Arithmetic — Its Place in the Curriculum and Needed Revision of Subject Matter — Miss Mamie E. Schmidt, Lexington; J. R. Johnson, Richmond.
- 2.—Preparation for High-School Mathematics — F. F. Sparing, Latonia; Geo. E. Payne, Paducah; Livingstone McCartney, Henderson.
- 3.—Elementary Algebra — Jas. G. White, Lexington; Ralph E. Hill, Louisville.
- 4.—How to Start Pupils in Geometry — Miss Mary L. Shine, Covington; J. W. Lancaster, Junction City.
- 5.—What Should the College Expect from the High School?—Henry Lloyd, Lexington; J. R. Alexander, Bowling Green; W. T. H. Howe, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Reports and Announcements.

Election of Officers.



City Superintendents' Dept.

GEO. W. CHAPMAN, *President*, Paris.

Tuesday Afternoon, June 16, 1908

1.30 O'Clock



PROGRAM

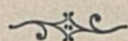
I.—Supervision.

- a.—By the Superintendent — D. S. Clinger, Superintendent of Schools, Maysville.

- b.— By the Principal — Alfred Livingston, Principal of High School, Henderson.
- II.— Teachers' Meetings — Nature and Purpose — M. A. Cassidy, Superintendent of Schools, Lexington.
- III.— The Relation of the Superintendent —
- a.— To the Board of Education — R. H. Shipp, Superintendent of Schools, Carlisle.
- b.— To the Teachers — Ellsworth Regenstein, Superintendent of Schools, Newport.
- c.— To the Pupils — R. G. Lowry, Superintendent of Schools, Nicholasville.
- d.— To the Patrons — J. R. Sterrett, Superintendent of Schools, Augusta.
- e.— To the Community at Large — Homer O. Sluss, Superintendent of Schools, Covington.

Reports and Announcements.

Election of Officers.



High School Department

C. E. DUDLEY, *President*, Pembroke.

Wednesday Morning, June 17, 1908

9 O'Clock



PROGRAM

- A Consideration of the Modern High School Curriculum — D. S. Clinger, Superintendent of Schools, Maysville.

English — Geo. W. Peck, Superintendent of Schools, Paintsville.

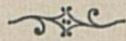
Moral Training in the High Schools — S. S. Robinson, Principal of Graded School, Owenton.

Report of the Committee on Standardizing High Schools — Dr. F. W. Hinitt, Chairman of the Committee, Danville.

Discussion of the Report — J. P. W. Brouse, Superintendent of Schools, Somerset; J. C. Cheek, Superintendent of Schools, Fulton; J. H. Mitchell, Superintendent of Schools, Campbellsburg.

Reports and Announcements.

Election of Officers.



County Superintendents' Dept

MRS. NANNIE G. FAULCONER, *President*,
Lexington.

Wednesday Afternoon, June 17, 1908

1.30 O'Clock



PROGRAM

Address of Welcome — E. R. Jones, Superintendent of the Franklin County Schools, Frankfort.

How to Secure the Co-operation of Patrons and Citizens — Joel H. Pile, Superintendent of the Breckinridge County Schools, Hardinsburg; Miss Pickett Metcalfe, Superintendent of the Bath County Schools, Owingsville.

The Effect of School Improvement Work in My County — Miss Lida Messer, Superintendent of the Rowan County Schools,

Morehead; C. D. Wells, Superintendent of the Mason County Schools, Maysville.

The Normal Schools—How to Promote Attendance—Miss Nannie R. Catlett, Superintendent of the Caldwell County Schools, Princeton; L. F. Thompson, Superintendent of the Greenup County Schools, Greenup.

The Effect of Normal Training—

1.—On the Professional Interest of the Teacher—Jas. M. DeWeese, Superintendent of the Ohio County Schools, Hartford; B. F. Parker, Superintendent of the Knox County Schools, Barbourville.

2.—On the Work in the Country Schools—Mrs. Lulu B. Smith, Superintendent of the Clinton County Schools, Hickman; R. F. Ballenger, Superintendent of the Pendleton County Schools, Falmouth.

Consolidation of Rural Schools—L. N. Taylor, Superintendent of the Pulaski County Schools, Somerset; N. C. Hammack, Superintendent of the Union County Schools, Morganfield.

County High Schools Under the New School Law—H. H. Fuson, Superintendent of the Bell County Schools, Pineville; Miss Ora L. Adams, Superintendent of the Mercer County Schools, Harrodsburg.

Country School Supervision—J. W. Rogers, Superintendent of the Harrison County Schools, Cynthiana; Jas. R. McDaniel, Superintendent of the Gallatin County Schools, Warsaw.

Reports and Announcements.

Election of Officers.

Child Study Department

MRS. NELLIE S. COX, *President*, Frankfort.

MRS. JENNIE M. CHINN, *Vice-President*,
Frankfort.

Thursday Morning, June 18, 1908

9 O'Clock



PROGRAM

Music.

A Child Study Problem — Miss Laura Frazee, Supervisor of the Model School Department, Western State Normal, Bowling Green.

Practical Lines of Child Study for the Average Teacher — Mrs. R. D. Allen, Principal of Free Kindergarten, Louisville.

Mental Differences of School Children — Miss Lillie Rouse, Lexington.

Influences of Weather Upon the Activities of Children — Miss Mary Fiddler, Shelbyville; Mrs. H. R. Whitesides, Louisville.

The Spirit of the Kindergarten in the Primary Grades — Miss Mary Scrugham, Teacher in the Public Schools, Lexington.

Topics for Round Table Conference —
Stories and Story-Telling.
The Influence of Mōtives.
Health Inspection of Pupils.

Reports and Announcements.

Election of Officers.

Music Section

F. L. BRISTOW, *President*, Covington.

Thursday Afternoon. June 13, 1908

1.30 O'Clock



PROGRAM

The Value of the Study of Music in the Public Schools — Miss Leora B. Nims, Supervisor of Public School Music, Eastern State Normal, Richmond.

The Promotion of the Cause of Music in the State — E. R. Jones, Superintendent of the Franklin County Schools, Frankfort.

The Influence of Music on Citizenship — J. W. Ireland, Superintendent of Schools, Stanford.

Artistic Rendition of School Songs — C. F. Croxton, Lexington.

The Basis for Selection of Songs — W. L. Gebhart, Supervisor of Public School Music, Western State Normal, Bowling Green.

Reports and Announcements.

Election of Officers.

Report of the Committee on Incorporation and Re-organization

The committee appointed at the session of the Kentucky Educational Association, held in 1907, to have the Association incorporated under the laws of the State, reports that the following Articles of Incorporation were filed on March 1, 1907, and recommend the By-Laws herewith attached:

Articles of Incorporation of Kentucky Educational Association

SECTION 1.—These Articles of Incorporation bear witness that the undersigned, Jas. H. Fuqua, Barksdale Hamlett, T. W. Vinson, J. G. Crabbe, E. H. Mark, and McHenry Rhoads, who are now members of the Kentucky Educational Association, and such other persons as are now or may hereafter be associated with them as members of this Association, are hereby incorporated and declared to be a body corporate by and under the name of the KENTUCKY EDUCATIONAL ASSOCIATION, of Kentucky, and by this name shall be known and have the power and limitations hereinafter set forth.

SEC. 2.—The principal office and place of business of this corporation shall be in the city of Frankfort, State of Kentucky, provided that the meetings of the corporation, its officers, committees and members may be held and its business transacted and offices maintained elsewhere, within the State of Kentucky, as may be determined by the Association or its officers.

SEC. 3.—The object and purpose of this corporation shall be to elevate the character and advance the interests of the profession of teaching, and to promote the cause of education in the State, and for no other purpose.

In order that this may be done, this corporation shall have power to make such rules and regulations for its government and conduct as it may deem advisable, not inconsistent with these Articles of Incorporation, and the Constitution of the State; to acquire by purchase, grant, gift or devise, any personal or real property that may be essential to the carrying out of the purpose of the corporation, to have and to hold same, together with the right to sell, grant or convey any or all property or properties it may at any time have in possession; to receive contributions from its members or other persons, and to expend same for the use and benefit of the corporation; to fix a membership fee and prescribe the conditions upon which it may receive members and to perform all legitimate acts within the province of these Articles of Incorporation.

SEC. 4.—This corporation shall begin to exist from and after the first of March, 1907, and continue for a period of twenty-five years, unless sooner dissolved by act of its members done and performed at any regular meeting.

SEC. 5.—The officers of the Association shall be President, Vice-President, one or more, Secretary, Treasurer, and a Board of Directors. The President, Vice-President and Treasurer shall be elected annually, at its regular meetings. The Secretary may be elected for one or more years, said election to take place at a regular meeting. The Board of Directors shall be composed of five members,

two of whom shall be elected annually, at the regular meeting, by the Association, and the President of the Association, who shall be Chairman of the Board of Directors, and who may fill existing vacancies in the Board until the next regular meeting of the Association.

SEC. 6.—The funds of the Association shall be in charge of the Board of Directors, who shall provide for the manner of receiving and disbursing the same, in accordance with these Articles of Incorporation, and make a full and complete report of all its acts and proceedings to the Association at each annual or regular session.

SEC. 7.—The highest amount of indebtedness which the Association may incur at any one time shall not exceed one thousand dollars.

SEC. 8.—The private property of the members of the corporation shall not be subject to the payment of the corporate debts thereof to any extent whatever, except to the extent made liable by the provisions of the laws under which this corporation is organized.

In testimony whereof, the said Jas. H. Fuqua, Barksdale Hamlett, T. W. Vinson, J. G. Crabbe, E. H. Mark and McHenry Rhoads do hereby severally acknowledge and subscribe to the foregoing Articles of Incorporation.

JAS. H. FUQUA, Frankfort, Ky.

BARKSDALE HAMLETT, Hopkinsville, Ky.

T. W. VINSON, Lexington, Ky.

J. G. CRABBE, Ashland, Ky.

E. H. MARK, Louisville, Ky.

McHENRY RHOADS, Owensboro, Ky.

Constitution and By-Laws of Kentucky Educational Association

Adopted at the Regular Meeting in June, 1907.

ARTICLE I.—*Name.*

This Association shall be called the KENTUCKY EDUCATIONAL ASSOCIATION (Incorporated.)

ARTICLE II.—*Object.*

Its object shall be to elevate the character and advance the interests of the profession of teaching and to promote the cause of education in the State.

ARTICLE III.—*Membership.*

All persons engaged in teaching public or private schools, academies, or colleges, county and State superintendents, editors of educational journals, and others engaged in educational work, are eligible to membership, and may become members by the payment of the annual membership fee. Upon the payment of the annual fee, each member shall be granted a certificate of membership by the Secretary.

There shall be two classes of members, permanent and temporary, or annual. The permanent membership shall consist of all members who agree to pay the yearly dues or membership fees whether they attend the sessions of the Association or not, to the Secretary before the first day of July of each year. All others shall be considered temporary members.

ARTICLE IV.—*Officers.*

The officers of this Association shall consist of a President, three Vice-Presidents, a Secretary, a Treasurer, and a Board of Directors. The duties of these officers shall be

such as usually pertain to these offices in deliberative bodies. The Secretary shall prepare a list of the members of the Association which shall be published with the proceedings. The President, Vice-Presidents, and Treasurer shall be elected annually at each regular meeting. The Secretary may be elected for a term of three years, and may receive such compensation for his services as may be determined by the Association. The Board of Directors shall be elected as provided for in the Articles of Incorporation. Only permanent members are eligible to hold office.

ARTICLE V.—*Fees.*

The annual membership fee shall be one dollar, to be paid to the Secretary at the time of the annual meeting, or as otherwise provided for. No one whose dues are not paid shall be permitted to vote or hold office. Members who are not present at the annual meeting shall pay the regular fees by or before the first day of July. The Secretary shall collect all dues and turn same over to the Treasurer.

ARTICLE VI.—*Meetings.*

The Association shall meet annually at such time and place as the Association, or the Executive Committee acting therefor, shall determine.

ARTICLE VII.—*Executive Committee.*

The Executive Committee shall consist of the President, Secretary, Treasurer, and one member from the Board of Directors selected by themselves, and the Presidents of all the Sections now organized or that may be organized hereafter. This Committee shall have charge of the program and arrangements for

the annual meeting and the general affairs of the Association, where not otherwise provided for in the Constitution and Articles of Incorporation, or by the Association.

ARTICLE VIII.—*Regular Committees.*

At the first session of each annual meeting, the President shall appoint the following regular committees:

1.—An Auditing Committee of three members, who shall audit the reports of the Secretary and Treasurer.

2.—A Committee on Resolutions of five members, who shall report during the session.

3.—A Committee on Necrology of five members who shall serve during the year and report at the next annual session the names and obituaries of members who have died during the year.

4.—A Relief Committee of three members, for a term of three years, terms of service to be so arranged that one may expire each year. This Committee shall have power to devise means and raise funds for the relief of worthy teachers of the State, and to expend the same for this purpose in accordance with such regulations as they may make. This Committee shall make an annual report.

ARTICLE IX.—*Elections.*

The elective officers of the Association shall be nominated and elected by viva voce vote on the last day of each annual meeting, and shall hold office for one year and until their successors are elected and qualified; provided, that the Secretary may be elected for a term

not exceeding three years. The officers of the departments shall be chosen by the members thereof.

ARTICLE X.—*Program.*

The Executive Committee shall have entire charge of arranging the program, as to subject-matter and time to each subject, and order of business.

ARTICLE XI.—*Departments.*

Any number of members engaged in the same character of educational work may organize a Section, adopting their own By-Laws and electing their own officers, and shall, on application to the Executive Committee, have a time for meeting. The President of each Section shall be a member of the Executive Committee.

ARTICLE XII.—*Treasurer.*

The Treasurer shall be the custodian of all funds belonging to the Association, and shall give bond for the faithful discharge of his duties in such sums as desired by the Board of Directors. He shall expend the funds in his hands only on the order of the Board of Directors, unless so directed by the Association. For the payment of all bills for incidental, current or other expenses he shall require same to be made out in proper form, to be certified to by the Secretary and to be endorsed by the President. He shall keep an accurate account of all receipts and disbursements and report same with vouchers at each regular meeting.

ARTICLE XIII.—*Directors' Report.*

The Board of Directors shall hold its meetings annually with the sessions of the Asso-

ciation. It shall pass upon all bills presented for payment or that may have been paid by order of the President and Secretary for incidental expenses during the year. It shall fix the compensation of the Secretary within the limits prescribed by the Association, and make a complete report of the general condition of the Association annually, as required by the Articles of Incorporation.

ARTICLE XIV.—*Amendments.*

This Constitution and By-Laws may be amended or altered at any regular meeting by a two-thirds vote of the members present; but any proposed change shall be submitted in writing, and after being read shall lie over at least until the next annual meeting, and at the time to vote on it shall be stated when it is so read.

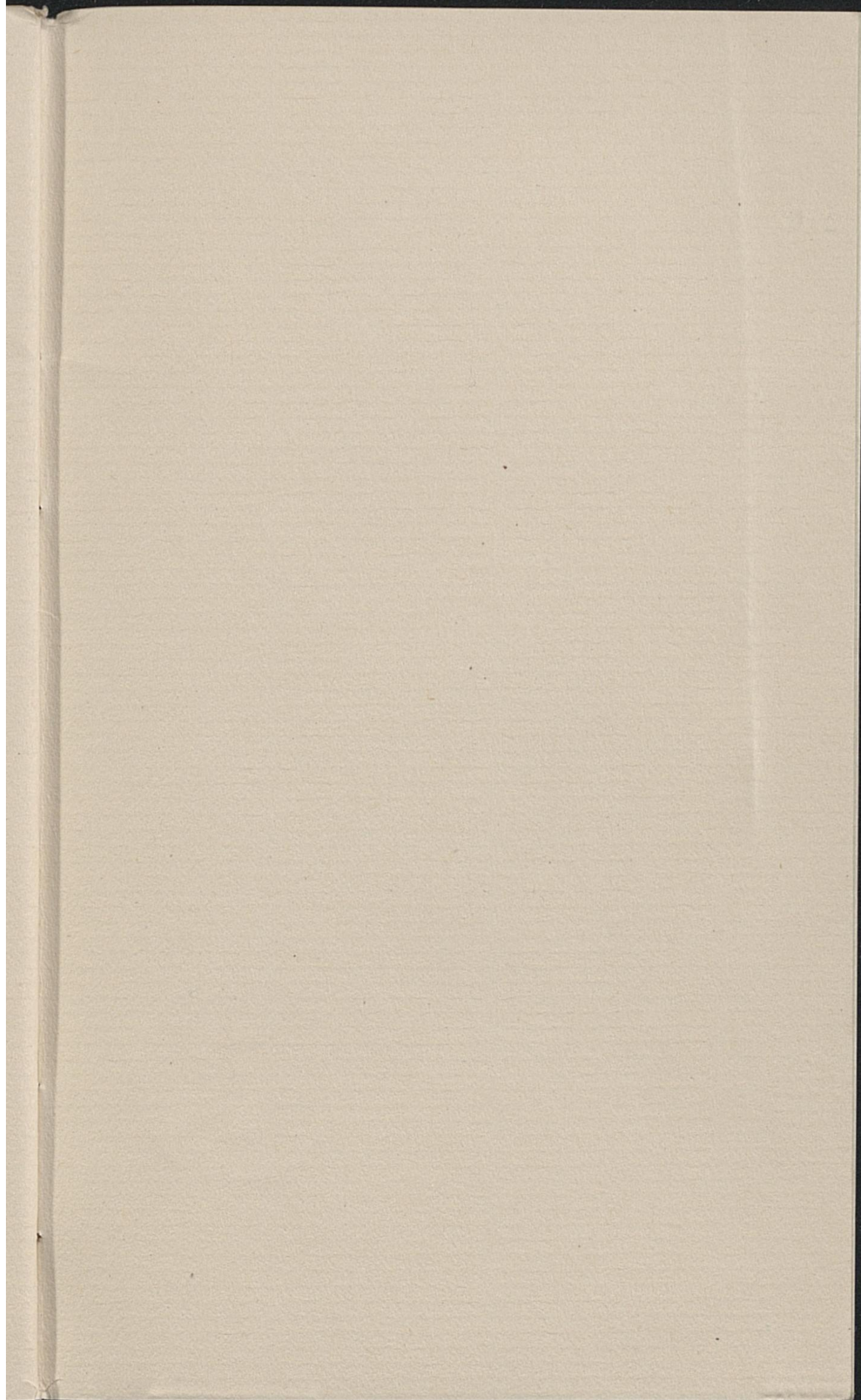
Recommendations.

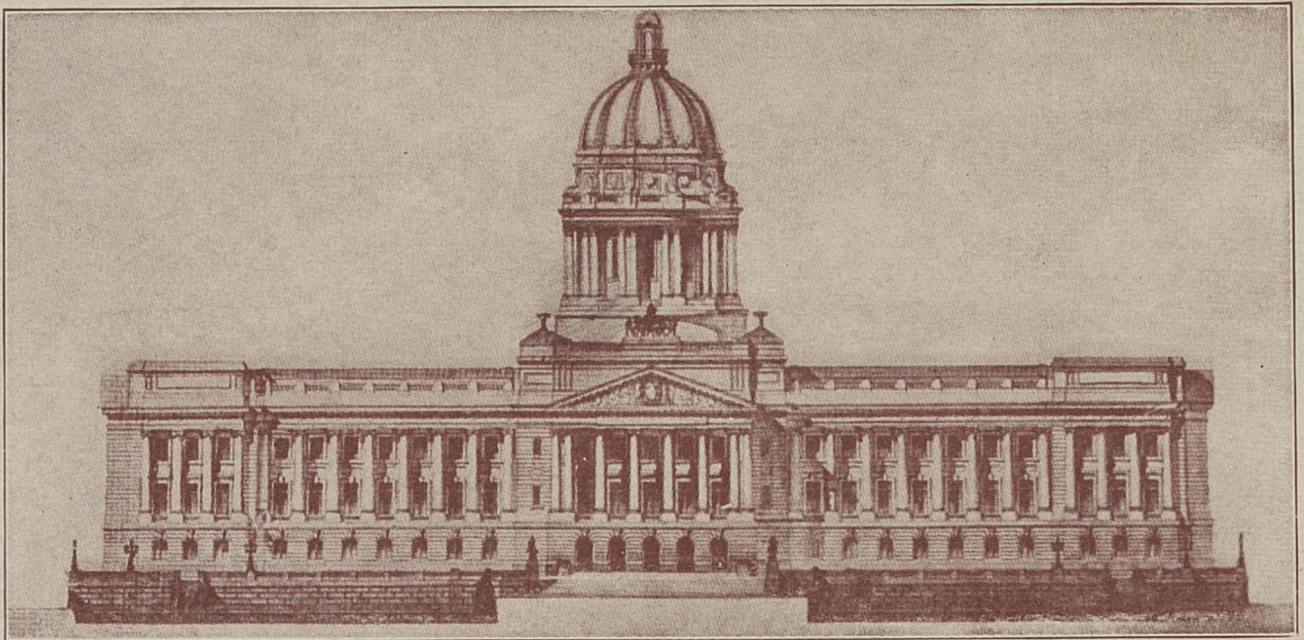
In order that the Board of Directors provided for in the Articles of Incorporation may be properly created and prepared for its duties, your committee would respectfully recommend the following persons as suitable ones to compose the first Board: E. R. Jones and Geo. J. Ramsey for one-year term; Barksdale Hamlett and H. H. Cherry for the two-year term.

We would further recommend that the Board of Directors be empowered to fix the compensation of the Secretary at not exceeding ten per centum of the annual fees he collects.

Signed: MCHENRY RHOADS,
E. H. MARK,
J. G. CRABBE,
Committee.

Upon motion this report was adopted.





THE NEW CAPITOL.

Programme
of the
Sixteenth Annual Council

of the
Diocese of Lexington

And its
Associated Meeting of the Woman's Auxiliary



To be held in
The Church of the Ascension, Frankfort, Ky.

Beginning
Tuesday, May 30, 1911

Also Notice of the Commencement Week Exercises of
Margaret College, at Versailles, Ky.
Preceding the Council

NOTE:—For important meetings preliminary to the Council, see page 8.
Read the important notices on the last page

It is earnestly hoped that the Clergymen and Laymen and Laywomen will attend as much as possible of the Commencement Week Exercises of Margaret College, at Versailles, on their way to the Council at Frankfort. The proximity in time and the easy transportation between the two places afford an exceptional opportunity of expressing practical interest in this important diocesan institution.

VERSAILLES, KY.

In St. John's Church.

Sunday After Ascension—May 28th, 1911.

- 11:00 A. M.—The Bishop's Visitation to the Parish.
Sermon by the Rev. J. M. Maxon, President of Margaret College, Versailles, Ky.
- 7:45 P. M.—Baccalaureate Sermon by the Rt. Rev. C. E. Woodcock, D. D., Bishop of the Diocese of Kentucky.

In Margaret College.

Monday, May 29th.

- 3:00 P. M.—Class Exercises.
- 8:00 P. M.—Senior Music Recital.

Tuesday, May 30th.

- 10:00 A. M.—Commencement Exercises.
Address by the Hon. Ellsworth Regenstein, State Superintendent of Public Instruction.

The President of Margaret College, Rev. J. M. Maxon, Versailles, Ky., will be glad to provide entertainment for the Clergy attending any or all of the above services and exercises. Please communicate with him.

[NOTE.—After luncheon at Margaret College, Tuesday, the Clergy and Laity can proceed by the Louisville & Nashville Railway, or Inter-urban car, to Frankfort for the Diocesan Council].

FRANKFORT, KY.

The Council of the Diocese of Lexington.

Church of the Ascension,

Tuesday, May 30, 1911.

7:45 P. M.—Opening Service.

Evening Prayer, participated in by all the Clergy of the Diocese and visiting Clergymen from other Dioceses.

Annual Address of the Bishop of the Diocese, Rt. Rev. L. W. Burton, D. D.

Offertory for Diocesan Work.

Organization of the Council.

- (a) Roll of the Clergy.
- (b) Roll of the Parishes and Missions.
- (c) Appointment of Committee on Credentials of Lay Deputies.
- (d) The Bishop's Annual Report.
- (e) Appointment of Committee to Apportion the Bishop's Address and his Report.
- (f) Report of the Committee on Credentials.
- (g) Election of Secretary and appointment of his Assistant.
- (h) Adoption of Rules of Order.
- (i) Appointment of Committees under the Rules of Order.
- (j) Report of the Committee on Programme for the Council.
- (k) Report of the Committee on Apportioning the Bishop's Address.

Wednesday, May 31st.

Church of the Ascension, Frankfort, Ky.

9:00 A. M.—Joint Corporate Holy Communion for the Diocesan Council and the Woman's Auxiliary. Administered by the Rt. Rev. L. W. Burton, D. D., Bishop of the Diocese.
Offerings to be divided between the Diocesan Woman's Auxiliary and the Diocesan Council.

NOTE—There follows, first, the programme of the Woman's Auxiliary Meetings. After it will be found the programme of the Diocesan Council.

Wednesday, May 31st.

In the Chapel of the Church of the Ascension.

10:00 A. M.—**THE WOMAN'S AUXILIARY.**

Organization of the Annual Meeting of the Woman's Auxiliary.

(a) Roll Call.

(b) Reading of the Minutes of 1910.

Miss Emery's Letter.

Report of Fifteen Years' Work by the Diocesan President.

Reports of Diocesan Officers:

President of the Woman's Auxiliary.

President of the Junior Department.

President of the Babies' Branch.

Diocesan Treasurer of the United Triennial Fund.

Secretary of the Church Periodical Club.

Secretary and Treasurer of the Church League of the Baptized.

12:00 (Noon)—Prayer for Missions.

Old Business.

New Business.

Arrangement for Fall Meeting in the Blue Grass and in the Licking Valley.

12:30 P. M.—Luncheon.

2:00 P. M.—Annual Conference.

(a) What line of study is within the easy reach of the active members of the three departments of the Auxiliary of the Diocese of Lexington?

(Discussion). (Motion).

(b) What is the weakest spot in the Missionary Organizations in our Diocese?

(c) What can be done to remedy the defect?

(d) What is the most important work done by the Auxiliary Branches?

(e) How can we best secure the desired results?

(Discussion). (Motion).

(f) How much does the Board help our Diocese?

(g) How much have we given the Board for General Missions this year?

(h) How can a Branch make money without giving an entertainment?

3:45 P. M.—Experience Meeting.

Telling of the pleasures of the Christmas Boxes at both ends of the line.

Report from the Frankfort Juniors.

Report from the Juniors of Margaret College.

Queries :

How best secure the Bishop's Discretionary Fund?

How best secure the United Offering?

In the Church of the Ascension.

THE DIOCESAN COUNCIL.

10:00 A. M.—Reading and Approval of the Journal.
Communications from the President.

10:30 A. M.—Petitions and Memorials.

11:00 A. M.—Special Order.

I. Election of Representatives from the Diocese for Organizations of the General Church :

Three Clerical and three Lay Delegates to the Missionary Council of Sewanee; one Clerical and two Lay Trustees for the University of the South; a Lay Trustee of Kenyon College.

II. Election of Diocesan Officers :

Treasurer, for one year; Commissioner of Insurance, Commissioner of Deeds, Diocesan Endowment Commissioner.

III. Election of Diocesan Bodies :

Three Presbyters and three Laymen as the Standing Committee (by ballot); five Presbyters as the Ecclesiastical Court (by ballot; members of the Standing Committee ineligible); two Clergymen and two Laymen for the Cathedral Chapter, for one year; two Directors of Margaret College, for four years.

12:00 (Noon)—Prayer for Missions.

12:30 P. M.—Adjournment for Luncheon.

2:00 P. M.—Special Order :

- (1) Report of Committee on the State of the Church.
- (2) Report of Secretary of Cathedral Chapter on the Mission Work of the Diocese.
- (3) Report of the Archdeacon appointed to raise funds for the Mountain Missionary and Educational Work of the Diocese.

- (4) Report of Committee on Sunday Schools.
- (5) Report of the Board of Directors and of the President of Margaret College, Versailles, Ky.
- (6) Report of the Principal of St. John's Collegiate Institute, Corbin, Ky.
- (7) Report of Rev. E. L. Baskervill on St. Andrew's Kindergarten, Lexington, Ky.
- (8) Report to the Council from the Woman's Auxiliary in its three Branches, to be entered on the Journal.

Wednesday, May 31st.

Church of the Ascension.

7:45 P. M.—Special Order, after Religious Services.

Address: The Forward Movement in the Diocese of Lexington, by the Rev. J. M. Magruder, Rector Trinity Church, Covington, Ky.

Address: The Fifteenth Anniversary Celebration: How shall we make it Effective to the Blessing of the Whole Diocese, by the Very Rev. W. T. Capers, Dean of Christ Church Cathedral, Lexington, Ky.

Address: The University of the South, by the Rev. W. S. Claiborne, Official Representative.

Offering for the Expectation of the Theological Department of the University of the South from the Diocese of Lexington.

Thursday, June 1st.

9:00 A. M. } **The Diocesan Council.** Business Session of the Council;
 to
 12:30 P. M. } with prayers for Missions at 12:00 noon.
 12:30 P. M.—Luncheon in Parish House.
 2:00 P. M.—Resumption of business.

Upon the completion of its business, adoption of the minutes, and Closing Exercises, the Council will adjourn *sine die*.

[NOTE.—The following necessary and important business is made the Special Order for this day, Thursday, June 1st]:

- (1) Report of the Standing Committee of the Diocese.
- (2) Report of the Trustees of the Diocese.

- (3) Report of the Finance Committee, including Reports of the Treasurer of the Diocese and of the Treasurer of the Cathedral Chapter for Diocesan Missions; of the Finance Committee upon the Invested Funds of the Diocese, and presenting a Schedule of Assessments for the Episcopate and Contingent Fund for 1911-12.
- (4) Report of the Committee of the Cathedral Chapter on the Apportionment for General Missions and on Expectations for Diocesan Missions, followed by parochial pledges for the same.
- (5) Report of Committee on General Missions, appointed at request of the General Board of Missions.
- (6) Report of the Rev. G. H. Harris concerning Financial and Secretarial Work in the interest of the Diocese:
 - (a) As Assistant Treasurer of the Cathedral Chapter for Diocesan Missions;
 - (b) As Assistant Treasurer of the Mountain Missionary School Fund;
 - (c) As Secretary and Treasurer of the Advent Sunday School Offering;
 - (d) Presenting the Report of Miss Ada A. Williamson, as Business Manager of the Diocesan News.
- (7) Report of Endowment Commissioner of the Diocese.
- (8) Report of Insurance Commissioner of the Diocese.
- (9) Report of Commissioner of Deeds of the Diocese.
- (10) Report of Historiographer of the Diocese.
- (11) Report of Registrar of the Diocese.
- (12) Report of the Trustees of the University of the South and of Kenyon College.
- (13) Report of the Diocesan Committee on the Five-Million-Dollar Fund.
- (14) Miscellaneous Business.
 - (a) Appropriation to Secretary and Instruction as to Journals of the Council.
 - (b) Appropriation to the Sexton of the Church of the Ascension.
 - (c) Resolution as to Time and Place of the next Council.
 - (d) Resolution appreciative of hospitality.

Important Preliminary Meetings.

The Cathedral Chapter will meet in the Chapel of the Church of the Ascension, Frankfort, Tuesday, May 30, at 4 P. M.

LEWIS W. BURTON, President.

The Standing Committee of the Diocese will meet immediately after the adjournment of the Cathedral Chapter and in the same place.

W. THEODOTUS CAPERS, President.

The Finance Committee of the Council (a subcommittee of the Cathedral Chapter) will meet in the same place as the Cathedral Chapter, and immediately after its adjournment.

J. A. HERRING, Chairman.

Chairmen of Boards and Committees who desire meetings in connection with the Council can secure place for same by timely application to Rt. Rev. C. C. Penick, D. D., Rector of the Church of the Ascension, Frankfort, Ky., stating the time appointed for the meeting.

Please Read These Important Notices.

The Clergy are requested to bring their vestments (white stoles) and unite officially in the service on Tuesday night.

All sessions of the Council are open to the public and visitors are urged to attend.

It is earnestly desired that there be a full attendance of the Clergy and Lay Representatives, and of the Woman's Auxiliary.

Entertainment will be cheerfully provided for all members and visitors who notify the Rt. Rev. C. C. Penick, D. D., Rector of the Church of the Ascension, Frankfort, Ky., on or before May 24th, of their intention to attend.

Complaint has been made by hosts at previous Councils because of neglect of the simple but necessary rule of giving reasonable notice beforehand of intentions of members and guests of the Council as to attendance.

Those who have not received assignment of hospitality will please report at the Parish House of the Church of the Ascension immediately on arrival in Frankfort.

The railway companies have declined to make concessions in the rates for these meetings. Clergymen are advised to use their clerical orders. Others may be able to take advantage of round trip rates.

All correspondence as to the business of the Council should be with the Secretary, Rev. G. H. Harris, Lexington, Ky. That concerning the business of the Woman's Auxiliary should be with the President, Miss Mary E. Harrison, Lexington, Ky. That with reference to local arrangements should be with the Rt. Rev. C. C. Penick, D. D., Frankfort, Ky.

I. PAROCHIAL REPORTS must be sent by the Clergy to the Bishop and to the Rev. G. H. Harris, both at Lexington, Ky., on or before May 10. The Wardens of vacant Parishes and Missions must do the same.

II. THE CREDENTIALS OF DEPUTIES must be sent to the Rev. G. H. Harris, Lexington, Ky., on or before May 20th.

III. All resolutions and reports presented to the Council must be in writing, should be legible and on appropriate paper, and in such shape as to be given to the printer without rewriting. Reports which are to be printed in the Journal should be prepared, as to length, with a view to the expense of publication.

Officers of the Diocese and of Diocesan institutions may indicate what portions of their reports they intend for publication in the Journal.

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Entertainment

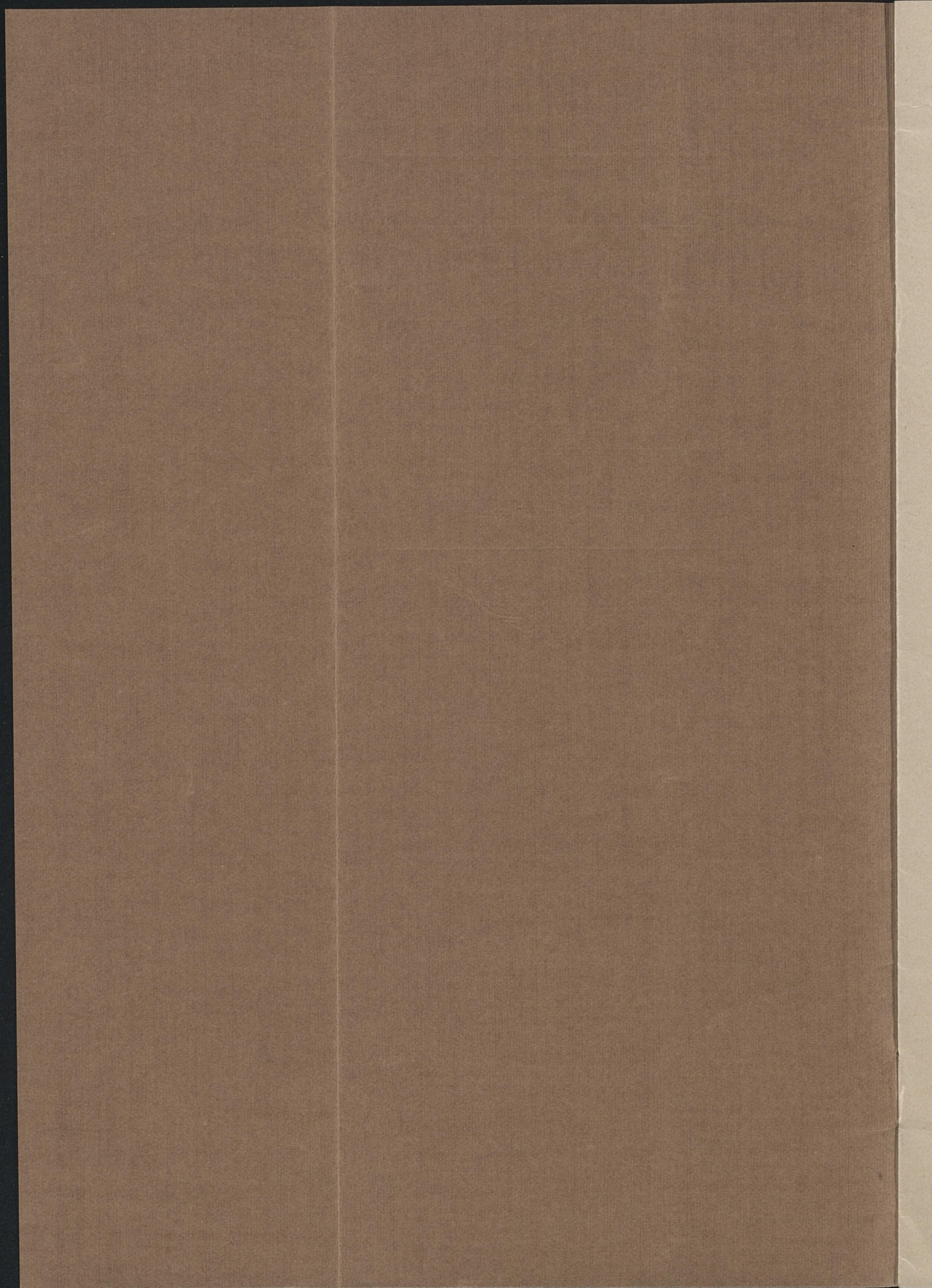
TO MAKE

**VOTES for
WOMEN**

S. L. W. CLARK

BURTON, WASH.





ENTERTAINMENT

To Make

VOTES *for* WOMEN

Given October 3rd, 1910, in Hall of Representatives, Olympia Capitol Bldg.—also in Seattle, Aberdeen, and Hoquiam before November 8th Election, which gave the Women of Washington the Ballot.



S. L. W. CLARK

COUNTIES REPRESENTED

Chehalis	Cowlitz	King	Mason
Clallam	Island	Kitsap	Pacific
Clark	Jefferson	Lewis	Pierce
Snohomish	Skagit	San Juan	
Whatcom	Thurston		

Speaker recognizes members, as for instance: "Lady from Chehalis."
Tardy members speak without waiting for recognition; *otherwise, wait for recognition.*

Copyrighted 1910

There should be a Sergeant-at-Arms, standing (or seated) near the door, a Speaker, Secretary, Reading Clerk, two or three Reporters and two or more girl Pages, who should be alert to bring papers and bills to proper desk or to pass communications between members. There should be at least as many members as counties represented; there may be twice as many.

Dress as for the street.

If given outside of Washington, little quips about disabilities of married women (which differ from our laws) should be inserted in the speeches, transposing them to fit men.

It is the year 2099; women have long been in power; man suffrage is the question of the hour.

Speech introducing the evening's program. The Conductor, Director, or the Speaker of the House may make this explanatory speech.

FRIENDS: Just in proportion to the amount of gray matter resident in your craniums will it be possible for you to transport yourselves into the future about 200 years. It is now the year 2099. Women have long been supreme; men are beginning to urge their own enfranchisement.

As a matter of fact you know what a man's world is like. This effort of your brain will show you what a woman's world would be like. The sensible, the wise, the logical and the best looking men of this audience will readily see that an ideal world is neither a man's world, nor a woman's world, but a human world; where man and woman labor side by side for the world's good.

First Session of House.

Speaker in chair. Reading Clerk in front of Speaker's desk. Secretary to one side engaged in work. All members in seats except three, who, upon coming in later, ask to be recorded as present. Speaker calls House to order and has Roll called. Any disorder should be seen but not heard. Members answer "Here." Only family name is called. Journal is to be read—a member interrupts—

"Madame Speaker, may we dispense with the further reading of the Journal?"

Speaker asks for and receives consent of the House.

First reading of Bills. Clerk reads titles only. Four bills can be prepared. Each must be in hands of a member, who must raise the bill high in air, motioning for a Page, who will carry same to Reading Clerk's desk.

Suggestive bills on pages 8-10 for this exercise. 4

Second reading of bills called for. House Bill 2023; An Act to enfranchise men. Full text to be read. A member obtains the floor, amends the Bill by striking out the phrase, "upon the same terms as women" and substituting "who have reached the age of 30 years." Member has amendment written. Page is to carry it to Reading Clerk who now reads Bill as amended. Speaker calls for remarks. Three members speak to amendment. A member moves that it be referred to Committee on Waterways. The author of Bill jumps up and expresses desire to have Bill referred to Judiciary Committee. Speaker so orders.

Third reading of Bills. House Bill 2073 is read in full; also that Committee do recommend its passage. Speaker calls for remarks. Two members speak to this Bill. The second one amends same. Amendment sent to Speaker by Page; handed by Speaker to Reading Clerk, who reads Bill as amended.

A member moves that Bill as amended be referred to Committee on Fisheries. It is seconded and carried with great enthusiasm.

Author of House Bill 2023 moves that it be made a special order of business at ten A. M. tomorrow; it is so ordered. A member moves adjournment to witness a basketball game between the Suffragers and the Antis; it carries.

Chairman of Judiciary Committee announces the immediate gathering of her committee. This committee has five members; meets on platform as though it were a committee room; but its meeting will be public for the audience. Members of the House should leave their seats and stand in back or side of room, excepting a few who may pretend to be busy at their desks. Judiciary Committee arranges 10 chairs, five for visitors. One House Member brings in a remonstrant, who should be dressed like an old foggy professor. Another member brings in a fine modern looking man who is to urge the passage of Bill 2023. Secretary to be seated by the side of Chairman. Chairman calls her Committee to order who rush in one after another to their own seats. Then members who are to introduce petitioners come in, speaking quietly to Chairman, who seats them all. Chairman now asks Committee's consent to hear petitioners; Committee consents. Remonstrant is introduced by a member, and makes his speech. Petitioner for Bill is introduced by a House member and makes his speech.

These four are now excused. Chairman says: "We will now proceed to the consideration of this Bill; remarks are in order. Each of the four members speak. Vote is taken; it is a tie. Chairman says: "It becomes my painful duty to cast the deciding vote." The two in favor of Bill should act anxious for their side and the two against it also. Chairman looks perplexed but finally votes aye because as "circumstances seem to indicate popular opinion is setting in that direction, the wise politician will be on the winning side." Chair instructs Secretary to record that measure is recommended for passage. Committee will now arise. The affirmatives will thank Chairman and shake her hand strenuously. Negative voters will leave the platform shaking their heads dolefully.

Speaker strikes gavel for re-assembling of House. Sergeant-at-Arms will take her station at doorway; all in their places (excepting four or five members who, coming in late, express their desire to be recorded as present). Roll call over; Journal read; interrupted by a member; consent of House given for interruption. Speaker says: "Time has now come when House Bill 2020 be made the special order of business. Is Judiciary Committee ready to report? Chairman reports that Judiciary Committee do recommend the passage of H. B. 2023. A member moves that report of committee be adopted. Motion stated by Speaker and remarks called for. Members now present petitions from every county for or against the measure.

A member rises to a question of privilege. Speaker grants request. When order is restored, half a dozen members orate for and against Bill. Member calls for vote by roll call. Speaker instructs Sergeant-at-Arms to close doors and bring in delinquents. Four or five delinquents may be brought in. Some give excuses. Member moves previous question; carried. When voting all vote Aye who have not spoken against it. When Speaker declares measure passed, all Ayes rise and wave tiny flags.

Cue for trio to sing, "Courage Brothers."

Note: It will be fun to have one (or two) of those voting "no" to change to "aye." One could say: "Madame Speaker, It is said women change their minds but fools never; therefore, I desire to change my 'no' to 'aye.'"

For First Session House Journal.

Olympia, Wash., April 1st, 2099.

House called to order; 29 members present. B.—excused for tardiness because street cars were delayed by overcrowding. C.—, D.—, and F.—were delayed by being Judges at a Baby Fair; they were reprimanded by Speaker. The Bill on Curbing Whiskers, 2073. Here—Interrupted by member.

Journal for Second Session.

Olympia, Wash., April 2d, 2099.

All members present but G.—, H.—, M.—, L.—, and K.—. House Bills 4072 and 7290; 4345 and 7300 were read for first time. House Bill 2023 second reading called for. Interrupted by a member. Read the first Journal clearly, but mumble the second.

Bills to be prepared. Use petition paper with strong protecting covers, write on these the numbers as follows for the four which are to be read the first time.

1. H. B. 4072—An Act to protect cats (by a member from Whatcom).
2. H. B. 4345—An Act to provide for better sanitation of our rural districts, by Representative M.—.
3. H. B. 7290—An Act to defer division of community property of childless couples until both are deceased or marry again (by member from King).
4. H. B. 7300—An Act to provide joint control of all property held in community by wife and husband (by member from Skagit).

These Bills must be in hands of certain members. They must be carried by Pages to Reading Clerk as soon as Speaker calls for "First reading of Bills." (Mark them with a figure one.)

Bill on curbing whiskers, by member from Snohomish. Should read in full as follows: No. 2073:

"Be it enacted into law on and after the date of herein named bill that all men engaged in the avocation of cooking or purveying of food of any description be clean-shaven, or in case of violation of this statute be fined for first offense the sum of Ten Dollars minimum or Twenty Dollars maximum, or imprisonment in the county jail for a period not to exceed 33 days or both, and double the penalty for every succeeding offense."

Amendment to this Bill is to read as follows: "I move to amend H. B. 2073 by striking out the qualifying phrase." Send the amendment by Page to Reading Clerk who will read Bill as amended.

Text of House Bill 2023.

An Act to enfranchise men upon the same terms as women (by W.— of King).

"Be it Enacted by the Legislature here assembled; That the Constitution of the State of Washington be amended so that all men (not afflicted with idiocy, insanity, pauperism or convicted criminals) may vote at all elections upon exactly the same terms as though they were female citizens."

Amendment: "I move that the phrase 'upon exactly the same terms as though they were female citizens' be stricken out and the phrase 'who have reached the age of 30 years' be substituted."

Amendment must be written and sent to Reading Clerk by a page. Of course Bill is now read again as amended.

"The Bills which are read for first time can be referred by Speaker to certain Committees. For example: H. B. 4072, An Act to protect Cats; can be referred to "Committee on Horticulture." H. B. 4345, An Act to provide for better Sanitation of the Rural Districts, might be referred to "Commit-

tee on Dredging of Harbors." H. B. 7290, An Act to defer division of community property until both partners are deceased or marry again, can be referred to "Committee on Foreign Relations." H. B. 7300, to provide joint control of all community property, may be referred to "Ways and Means Committee. Each Bill must be mothered by a member; for example, H. B. 4325, by "Member Wade of King." Bills referred to committees can be sent to Secretary's desk by Pages.

Speeches for Amendment to H. B. 2023.

"Madame Speaker:—It is a shame to put qualifications upon one sex not put upon the other. Does not our Constitution call for equal rights regardless of the accident of sex? Is it not purely an accident that our brothers are not our sisters? Are they in any way responsible for this unfortunate state of affairs? Thus to abuse our present power is a disgrace to our hearts and our intelligence. Men may mature slower than women, but that is no proof of their inferiority. Every mother surely loves her sons equally with her daughters. Every mother heart will bear me out in this contention, that this amendment would work gross injustice. Fairminded women, like our Judges of the Supreme Court, would most assuredly pronounce this measure unconstitutional. I am opposed to this amendment now and forever."

Second Speech on Amendment to H. B. 2023.

"Madame Speaker:—My colleague forgets that men are slower of growth than women. *It is a fact*, not disputed (except by the ignorant) that a male is *not* mature before 30 years of age. Fellow members of the House, let me urge upon your close attention this weighty fact, ere we rush into destruction by granting to the immature the same high privilege of sovereignty which our sex has so long held and so nobly fulfilled. Think of the danger to our Commonwealth by admitting males to the ballot box at the tender age of 21 years. Universal suffrage is safeguarded only as the voters are mature and intelligent. It was never, *no, never*, the intention of our foremothers to admit infants to suffrage and such *are* so-called men of twenty-one years."

Third and Last Speech on Amendment to House Bill 2023.

"Madame Speaker:—There is as much difference amongst men as amongst women. Individuals of both sexes are sometimes slow to mature. Member B.— is placing too much confidence in so-called women and men of science. It is very unwise to make the age limit differ for the sexes. Such action would open the way for class legislation, which would most surely disrupt democratic government. True, as it may be, that some men are immature at an age when most women are fully arrived at years of discretion, yet our great, nay, boundless, influence over men ought to minimize, yea, even dispel, the dangers so graphically described by Member B.—. Wherever women are in the majority there will be no danger at all from immature voters. Where men are in the majority, I would still trust to the sagacity of our political leaders, of all parties to *keep* the upper hand. Therefore matters being as they are it would be both unwise and useless to burden the Bill with an amendment.

Speech No. 1 on H. B. 2073. Title, "An Act to Curb Whiskers."

✱ "Madame Speaker:—Why bring up a matter tending to further aggravate the restlessness so evident, so palpable, among our hitherto conservative and satisfied men folks? Why interfere with nature? Allow men the same degree of personal liberty we crave for ourselves. Let us cease rousing their resentment and righteous ire by interfering with their apparel or hirsute adornment. *All* women are not so artificial as to dislike bearded men. For

my part *I love* them all and am not ashamed to say so on the floor of this House. A beard is man's protection against the severities, the sometimes (?) dampness, of Washington climate. Therefore, I challenge you to pass a measure which might bring upon us all the terrors of the great white plague, which we fondly hoped we had conquered long, long ago, yet which will surely be visited again upon us if we are foolhardy enough to interfere with so wise a provision of nature as the beards of our brothers.

Second Speech on Bill to Curb Whiskers.

"Madame Speaker and Honored Fellow Members of the House:—My colleague is most assuredly suffering from historitis. We all know that conditions have greatly changed since the dark ages of the 19th century. It is purely an act of the imagination to conjure up visions of a long ago forgotten white plague. We of today *know* the value of *fresh* air and pure food. To desire that our brothers shave clean daily is so decidedly in the interests of pure, clean living that only a misanthrope could see danger lurking in such a sanitary measure. We well know that all diseases are produced by germs. Where could a more fruitful source of infection lie than in the beards of men; especially those engaged in various avocations necessary to feeding the world's population. No, indeed; the danger of infection by and for bearded men is so great that I propose to amend this Bill by striking out the qualifying phrase."

Write your amendment in full, send to Reading Clerk by a Page, who will then read Bill as amended.

Speech for Member who Introduces Remonstrant.

"Madame Chairman and Members of Judiciary Committee:—Allow me to present to you Prof. Microbus of Mukilteo, the author of a standard work on the difference between the brain of tadpoles and that of boys. His investigations into the realm of bacilli and microcosm cannot but fill our minds with astonishment that the mind of a mere man can hold such deep thoughts. No wonder a man of such calibre holds sane ideas on the question of votes for men."

Speech Introducing Mr. TuVote.

"Madame Chairman:—It gives me great pleasure to introduce Mr. TuVote, whose logic cannot fail to convince you of the necessity and wisdom of granting to men the same rights now possessed solely by women."

Speech for Member who Rises to Question of Privilege in Second Session.

"Madame Speaker:—I rise to a question of privilege." When granted continue: "I do desire that the janitor might be instructed to bring cats and traps to rid this room of mice and rats which seem to infest it. There! Madame Speaker, there is one running across your desk." Speaker should rap sharply for order, also pretend to catch mouse and throw it in wastepaper basket. "There is one on Member ——'s sleeve." Said member should jump up with dignity and say, "It is senseless to be afraid of such little creatures. If I were a man I suppose I would beg someone to throw a flatiron at it."

Member continues: "But even the Sergeant-at-Arms is not exempt, for there is one in her hair." Sergeant can indignantly deny the same. Speaker raps hard for order and instructs Sergeant to find janitor at once. Member continues, "May not this room be cleared before our next session?" Speaker so instructs.

Speeches for Different Counties in Presenting Petitions.

(1) *Chehalis County*: "I present this petition for manhood suffrage from my county with great pleasure. It contains the names of 1499 men

and 950 women. The men need the responsibility of the ballot. We need them to help us in governing our state."

Each should have a petition which can be unrolled if member chooses while speaking. When through speaking tie same again and wave high in air to signal Page, who carries it to Secretary's desk.

(2) *Clallam County*. "Madame Speaker:—I hold here a petition from the most highly respected citizens of my county, who urge the passage of this Bill upon the grounds of justice. It is folly to say men do not want to vote when two-thirds of the male population of a county gladly sign a petition favoring direct influence upon legislation."

(3) *Clarke County*. "Madame Speaker:—My constituents are not one whit behind those of other counties. I hold in my hand a petition for equal rights regardless of sex signed by 999½ men and 842 women. As it should be our pleasure as well as duty to meet all *reasonable* expectations of the people I urge favorable action on H. B. 2023."

(4) *Cowlitz County*. "Madame Speaker:—There seems to be no reason why sex should be a qualification or disqualification for citizenship. It seems as absurd to disqualify because of sex as if we allowed only blue eyed people to exercise the privilege. It will advance us in the eyes of the whole world to put our men upon the same basis of freedom we now enjoy ourselves. I therefore earnestly pray that the 7993 men and 894 women who have signed this paper may be heard and their just request granted."

(5) *Cowlitz* may also have a remonstrant, who should have a very small petition, which may have a gorgeous seal with long ribbon attached to it. The speech follows: "Madame Speaker:—Do not think all males in Cowlitz County are so silly as to want to vote. Indeed, I have here the names of 18 prominent women and 23 men who urge this Honorable Body not to thrust suffrage upon men—men are too busy with money making to stop for petty politics. Heed, we pray you, this cry from our men and women of Cowlitz County."

(6) *Island County*. "Madame Speaker:—Behold this splendid array of names for equal rights; 3595 men and nearly as many women, all pleading for representation under a government which they love and cherish as the very best on earth. Do not say that men have not always voted at school elections, therefore would not take sufficient interest further. Partial suffrage is class legislation and should not be tolerated. Just try our brothers and see how faithfully they will show their interest by granting them equal rights with their female relations."

(7) *Jefferson County*. "Madame Speaker:—My county has a scattered population, yet this petition was easily filled. Not one man or woman refused to sign it. Such intelligence, especially among a long unenfranchised class, deserves the recognition of the ballot upon the same terms for both sexes."

(8) *King County*. "Madame Speaker:—It is with a proud heart that I obtained the privilege of speaking for King County petitioners today before this noble body to urge the favorable reception of the most reasonable request made by the thousands of both sexes who gladly signed this petition. One of the noted names is that of Mary A. Matthews, a direct descendant in the female line of a noted orator of the 20th century. The names of Wapenstein, Gill, Humes, Wardall, Stone, Powers and others, highly respected for their own deeds, but well known from the records of our past history by the deeds of their noted ancestry. But I wish to urge the justice of the cause because I believe that if only one man wanted to vote he should be allowed to do so." King should have a remonstrant, who, with a very small petition, speaks as follows:

(9) "Madame Speaker:—I am amazed at the blindness of my colleague. How can men be so blind to their own best interests? Men are not capable of properly exercising any function of government. Let them

first produce proof before we endanger our political structure by granting them equal power with us in the making of laws. Let them produce men the equal of a Madame Currie in science, a statesman like Frances Willard, a nurse like Florence Nightingale, a doctor like Elizabeth Blackwell, an educator like Ella Flagg Young, and I might go on until the sun set and the moon and stars arose and yet I would not be able to exhaust the list. Let men be content in the sphere laid out for them and not usurp the power of the woman lest our land be blighted and ruin stare us in the face. Without *very great* trouble I have secured the names of 21 women and 9 men to this respectful petition. Heed it is my fervent prayer."

(10) *Kitsap County*. "Madame Speaker:—The last speaker would give me the chills if it were not for the great disproportion of her words to her petition roll. I hold in my hand the petition for manhood suffrage generously signed by the majority of our citizens regardless of sex. We are human first, second and last. Let us not be so absurd as to any longer allow a sex distinction to be a disqualification for citizenship, if the sex be not ours. There are 4829 men's and 3952 women's names upon this petition."

(11) *Lewis County*. "Madame Speaker:—I consented to present this petition containing the names of 395 men and 495 women at the request of the Men's Temperance Union of Lewis County. While I am not an enthusiast on the question of manhood suffrage, I am not afraid to try the experiment. If we should desire, the power once granted is not irrevocable."

(12) *Mason County*. "Madame Speaker:—No doubt to give men suffrage should be considered a political necessity. The women who are warm friends of the suffragettes must be considered in this question. Expediency and compromise are inevitable when questions of state are under consideration. It is therefore my pleasure to bring this petition to your attention."

(13) *Pacific County*. "Madame Speaker:—It seems strange that any woman who had a man for a father can be so luke-warm in presenting a petition for their enfranchisement before such a body as the House of Representatives of our Evergreen State of Washington. My delight is evident, to be the chosen mediator for my brothers before this assembly. May my words not have been spoken in vain. Maybe next year some brother may stand here as a member of this house and urge such measures as shall be for the good of all the people."

(14) *Pierce County*. "Madame Speaker:—Pierce County is proud of the 4955 men and 3562 women who rushed the localities advertising the place where these said papers might be signed. Such urgency should be duly rewarded."

(15) *San Juan County*. "Madame Speaker:—When asked to present this petition before your honorable body I carefully examined the whole matter. It seems to be a just and reasonable cause which should receive our serious consideration. The list is headed by Robert Moran, a direct descendant of the famous shipbuilder of 200 years ago, who also built a castle on Orcas Island which still stands as a monument to his memory. I urge the serious consideration of this petition."

(16) *Skagit County*. "Madame Speaker:—Let those who doubt the wisdom of granting suffrage to the other half of the people forever hold their peace in the light of a petition like this one from Skagit County (hold up an immense roll and unroll partially). I have the names of *all the adults* in my county who are not in prisons or asylums, or unable to write their names. Is that not a proud record for our people, who certainly do believe in a government of the people and by the people, by no means excepting the men?"

(17) *Snohomish County*. "Madame Speaker:—I have here the names of 1793 men and 800 women who desire the passage of this Bill. No question will ever stay settled until it is settled right. I pray with my respected petitioners for a favorable vote on this Bill."

(18) *Thurston County*. "Madame Speaker:—This momentous question should be settled now. I have 729 names of men and 825 names of women on this paper which I take great pleasure in presenting to you."

(19) *Whatcom County*. "Madame Speaker:—I feel true to the name of our great county. I am in the position of an interrogation point. However, so many noble, so many wise, so many good-looking people, have signed the paper I hold in my hand that I feel no mistake can be made by this honorable body in acceding to their earnest request."

Speech of Committee Member Against the Bill.

"Madame Speaker:—It does seem absurd to take this petition seriously. Men are already represented. It has been given to *woman* to grasp the ideas which underlie *all successful* governments. For men to presume to be on an equality with women is reversing the laws of nature. Even as woman was first to partake of knowledge in the Garden of Eden, so was it intended that she should *keep* this prerogative, giving to man as much or as little as she pleased. We are more than willing to grant to men all reasonable privileges that do not conflict with the good of the race. The time will never come when it will be safe to surrender this duty. It is the duty of men to surround women with the material comforts necessary to the enjoyment of life and conducive to the highest development of those faculties of leadership with which *all women* are gifted by nature. When men fail of this, their highest duty, the results are always seen in multiplied cases of departure of *women* from the paths of rectitude. Men can do more to preserve the purity of state and home by quiet, unostentatious attention to daily duties than by having the doubtful privilege of the ballot thrust upon them. To the credit of the majority, be it stated they are indifferent to this question. The best men would soon tire of the novelty of attending caucuses and elections, leaving such unmanly actions to the few who are ranters, fanatical, unreasonable and untrustworthy. When men *really* want to vote it will be time enough to consider this question."

Second Speech Before Committee of Judiciary.

"Madame Chairman:—It has been said men would become partisans if they became voters and that this would be disastrous to their present beneficent influence upon the affairs of our country. In states and countries where equal suffrage prevails it has been found that men are always more interested in these things that touch them more closely. Therefore political parties must appeal to them by working for what men know is for their material interest.

"It is well known that the *material* interests of a country depend upon men. They are the foundation of material prosperity. It is only the faint-hearted, short-sighted party leaders who see night-mares in admitting men to vote upon the same terms as women. To say that men are already overburdened is evading the question. The ballot is not a burden, it is a weapon; a weapon for self-defense; the *only legitimate weapon* in a democracy. The remonstrant who came before us entirely misapprehends the whole question. But shall, therefore, the men who see clearly their condition of political serfdom be doomed to crawl long the highway to progress, waiting until *all* men, of every calibre, see the necessity of the ballot? I say no, a thousand times no. Women cannot be true to humanity's cause, who refuse to help on and on and ever upward, higher and higher their brothers, who have, at last awakened to a desire to do their part in developing a humanity, which shall do such deeds of valor and justice, that this age, called enlightened, will be dimmed as is twilight to full noon-day, in all its glory to that of the future where men as well as women are full citizens. Members of this committee, not without men can we attain our highest destiny."

Speech Against Suffrage on Judiciary Committee.

"Madame Chairman:—Few sober-minded men desire the ballot. Besides the ballot is not, as some say, an expression of opinion; but it is a command. Now whoever, in their sober senses, wants to have a man in the position of command. It is man's place to serve quietly and unobtrusively, according to all traditions of the ages. The few disgruntled, ambitious men who strive to create unrest in the minds of our stable-minded fathers, sons and brothers, should not receive the notice accorded to them by this honorable committee. For men to desire to leave their noble calling of providing the natural needs of their family for the dubious privilege of the ballot is like Esau, who, for a mess of pottage, sold his birthright. Outside of the sphere fixed for man by nature and his Creator his influence is pernicious and dangerous.

"Again, the ballot is not a natural right; it is rather a privilege, a duty imposed where and when it is good for the country that it should be so imposed. Again, men are already represented. Those who are not married are still under rightful tutelage of parents or guardians who surely know better how to protect them than they could themselves. Why should we double the vote. Either men, being so easily influenced by their wives, would vote as they were bidden, or if obstreperous and rebellious, would engender discord in the home, thus destroying the homes without which our land could not prosper.

"Let us remember that for a man to vote contrary to his wife would simply succeed in killing that valuable thing, a woman's vote. You must not think of plunging our country into such disquiet. There can be no gain, but a great, deep loss by passing this Bill. Let me urge you to think twice before rushing on to sure destruction."

Speech on Committee for Manhood Suffrage.

"Madame Chairman:—'Taxation without representation is tyranny.' Men are allowed to own property, yet, because denied the ballot, are helpless to right manifest wrongs. It is folly to say that women represent men. Men are either exactly like women, and in that case should have a vote like women, or they are unlike women, and in that case no woman can possibly represent them.

"This movement is led by representative men. From every walk of life men are being aroused to the necessity of influencing legislation directly; of having power to enforce laws which shall properly guard their special needs. The cry that the ignorant vote would be doubled is false. True, many more boys than girls leave school to go to work, but our splendid compulsory school law prevents real illiteracy.

"That men do not exercise the suffrage they now have at school elections is another statement easily disproven by statistics. It has been found that where men are women's political peers school elections are better attended than in states having partial suffrage. Partial suffrage is not; cannot be the educator in civic responsibility that full suffrage has always proven to be. There should be no restriction excepting the ability to read and write and being engaged in some useful honest pursuit. Men would soon learn that by taking an intelligent interest in state affairs they would broaden their lives and increase their power and influence in their own affairs. The larger always includes the lesser. There is no educator like the ballot. Eyes *will* open to the connection between every political question and the family affairs of each voter. We cannot expect men to be as broad-minded as women so long as tradition teaches that men and boys must take their cue from women. It is disastrous to men to believe that women are to decide for them what is manly or unmanly, proper or improper. Whether they are working in their own proper sphere or infringing on woman's. No man so greatly needs the ballot as he who does not care for it.

"Members of Judiciary Committee, can you not see the suicidal policy of keeping our male relatives dwarfed by refusing them the educative forces of the ballot? Away with such balderdash, fit only for the darkness of the 19th century! Give man his full freedom and know that thereby and through such action the whole world will benefit."

Speech for Man Who Presents Petition for Manhood Suffrage to Judiciary Committee.

"Madame Chairman and Honorable Committee:—I have here a petition signed by 3492 men and an equal number of women, asking for equal rights regardless of sex. Government can only exist upon the consent of the governed. There was a time when men were property; they were not considered as people. They were as truly owned by their mothers or wives as the horse or cow is owned today. Through the agitation of humane women many of these absurd wrongs have been eliminated. Juster conditions prevail today. To be short, men have (in Washington) nearly as many rights as women. The main exception being that they have no voice in the making of laws to which they owe allegiance and are held as responsible as women. Is it not about time that false sentiment and cries about political expediency be cast to the winds and this question be decided on its merits? Every act is either right or wrong. If right, no flimsy argument of expediency ought to delay its settlement. If wrong, away with it to the limbo of innocuous desuetude. No question ever stays settled until it is settled right. This being fundamentally a question of justice, it will never, no never, disappear until *all men* of intelligence shall stand upon the plane of equality with their sisters, wives and mothers. Our political peers will then no longer be the criminal, the idiot, the pauper or the insane. Would I could impress upon you the deep significance of your probable action today. We earnestly pray for the removal of our legal disabilities which are productive of much discord in the home. In the name of harmony; in the name of justice we do most earnestly pray for a favorable report from the committee."

Speech for Remonstrant Before Judiciary Committee.

"Madame Chairman and Members of the Judiciary Committee:—It is with great reluctance and almost unconquerable diffidence, as well as many conflicting emotions that I consented to represent the large number of men and women who see, in this unnatural movement, great danger to learning, as well as to all established conditions. I apprehend suffrage is not a natural right. We who wish to put our whole strength of soul and mind into higher things, such as studying the over-soul of the natural man, the bacteria and germ life in both terra firma and aqua pura, and the trigonometry of aerial navigation—how can we do our duty towards these essential things if we waste our time upon the political trivialities of the hour? We feel that the minds of women are specially fitted to the mastering of the details so essential in the carrying on of governments. Also we trust them with a deep abiding trust which has seldom been misplaced. Again we find it unnecessary for our interests to mingle in the turbid pool of politics. It is only the fanatical of our sex who desire to vote. The majority of men would cease to vote after the novelty had worn off. Many men do not vote, in those states where they do have the right. It is the less desirable who come forth on election day and disgrace mankind by their unmanly actions, thus making our sex less highly respected than we could wish. Men with their inexperience in state housekeeping would do many foolish things so that progress would be retarded and desirable emigrants frightened away.

"Then, THINK OF IT, *we would have to hold office!!* I leave it to any sane mind, are men fitted by nature for such duties? No! Those least capable would be the very first to allow their names to be used. I am sure such proceedings would hurt our country immeasurably. Corruption in politics

would greatly increase. Ignorant of politics, as most men are, they would rush in where wise woman would surely tread softly, thus bringing disaster upon our loved country. Lastly, we have burdens enough. Do not add the responsibility of the ballot to our already overburdened lives. Do not, we beg of you, as you love your fathers, your brothers, your husbands and your sons, impose this burden upon us. But continue mercifully to do our voting for us."

Speech in Second Session Against Manhood Suffrage.

"Madame Speaker:—It would ill accord with my conscience and the duty I owe to my constituents to be silent when such a measure as this is before us. A measure which if passed would be far-reaching in its deleterious influence. With all the powers of my being, with all the earnestness of a patriot, I must voice my whole-hearted disapproval of any measure which would share political honors with the other sex. My reasons are many and significant. The unwillingness of the majority of boys to continue in school after having barely mastered reading and writing is a fact which must be considered in this connection. We cannot afford to add to our illiterate vote. Again, the foreign vote would be greatly augmented as more males than females enter our country. Shall our intelligent native women citizens be out voted by illiterate foreigners? Yet this would be the result, in many localities, should we grant men the ballot upon the same terms as women.

"To permit the ideas of effete and tottering monarchies to gain ascendancy in our Union is too treasonable to be entertained for one moment. Then think of the criminal vote. In the days when men had things in their hands, many a convict was hastily pardoned so that his vote might be used by the political Boss of that day. Do you think men would not again acquire power and use it to the detriment of the morals in our communities? Nay, be not credulous! Nature's laws are stronger than any made by human beings and men would do even worse than they did do back in the dark ages of the 19th century. And we, here assembled in the House of Representatives of the noble State of Washington, we, I repeat it, would be responsible for the ruin of democratic ideals which would surround us, in such an event as surely as night follows day.

"History always inclines to repeat itself. No one, not ignorant of conditions when men had power, but what will hesitate to vote for a measure which would bring back to us all the political corruption, all the sad economic conditions of the age when the Standard Oil and kindred corporations had all workers under ~~the~~ its vicious thumb. We would again see the tariff so manipulated that the rich would be benefited but the poor would be taxed on necessities. Again would the double standard of virtue obtain and vice would rear its head rampant, eager for its prey.

"Instead of the Speaker's Chair being filled, as today, by one who reached the honorable position through merit alone, there would be a repetition of tyranny, as history relates, of Cannonism or further than that, for men would realize *no limit* to their arrogance when once in power and therefore the future tyranny would be to Cannonism as your little finger in comparison to the late William Taft's whole body.

"Right of suffrage to men; no, never! Not if the petitions were as long as from here to Mt. Rainier and back again to our hall of legislation. We dare not forget the struggle through which we passed to obtain the precious rights we hold today. Shall we, today, tacitly admit we are no longer able to guide the ship of state? Members of the House, think well before you rashly decide to share your power with the sex which has played you false in the ages long past. Trust them not. In the name of freedom; in the name of countless privileges which you hold dear; in the name of children yet unborn, leave to men the duty of delving in the earth to bring its treasures to lay at your feet. This is their proper sphere, outside of which they can

bring us only disaster, ruin to our commerce and annihilation of all material industries. See our grand old hills crowned with growing cities; her steepled temples; her halls of science reflected in the waters of Puget Sound, a tributary of the grand Pacific, and reflect that we hold within our hand the key to commerce with all nations.

"Shall we, by weak sentimentalism, let her sink like the plains of Sodom under the weight of moral and political corruption, or shall we by a wise administration of just laws and moral reforms lift her to the pinnacle, not of questionable fame, but to that condition of righteousness that exalteth a nation, the power of the ballot wielded by the hand of woman?"

Speech Against Man Suffrage—Second Session.

"Madame Speaker:—To pass this Bill would abolish sex distinctions. Confusion would reign in our land. Men would enter avenues now occupied by women, crowding them out to the detriment of our commonwealth. Remember whenever and wherever you put in a man you put a woman out. Men are unfitted for public life. Indeed they should never appear in public but as an adjunct of their wives. It is incomprehensible how any man who is not abnormal should even desire to usurp the authority of woman. But the most serious objection is that war, the grim, bloody monster of man's so-called civilization, would be sure to reign again over the nations of earth, should we be so far forgetful of our duty to humanity as to give men equal power with us in the governing of our state. Their sphere is wisely restricted now. I pray you let well enough alone."

Speech for Manhood Suffrage—Second Session.

"Madame Speaker:—I want to go on record as being, heart, soul and body in this glorious measure. Are not our fathers, our sons, our brothers, our uncles, our cousins to the 42d degree, as dear to us as the relatives of our own sex? Is it justice to deny to them a voice in the halls of legislation simply because nature has not made them women? Upon their separate property they pay taxes, yet have not one word to say as to the disposition of moneys so collected. Taxation without representation is tyranny; then think of the humiliation of a father because the law gives to the mother *sole* control of the community property, both personal and real. How many men are asked, 'What did you do with the fifty cents I gave you yesterday?' Do not tell me most women are kind and indulgent. What does that profit the man whose wife is no better than the law allows? How can the man but feel the injustice of being legally dependent, like a minor child, on a wife who is justified (by laws her sex have made) in keeping a husband on an allowance out of all proportion to the community earnings?"

"Legally the wife has the power to say how the husband may dress, what food he shall have and where they shall reside. Is this compatible with the dignity of a husband? Oh, members, hear me and listen to this call for justice! Public opinion is already far in advance of our laws. Judges often evade deciding according to law because of their sense of what is equitable. This surely breeds disrespect for the law. Shall we not rather repeal laws that hinder justice between woman and man?"

"Never fear! Nature will work out all problems as they appear between the sexes. Let us be just and righteous—first, second and always nor fear results."

"To give our brothers votes cannot unsex them. Member —— is haunted by a phantom in fearing that this measure will abolish sex distinctions. Humanity's law has not made sex differences, therefore it cannot abolish them. The natural differences are ineradicable. The artificial, traditional, conventional ones which serve no good purpose—away with them, the sooner the better. The men who do womanish things we will always have with us, but if we give our men folks the ballot the temptation to ape women will be minimized. Men, as a rule, do not want to wear petticoats. They are

satisfied to wear trousers, which certainly are more suitable to their life, filled with self-sacrificing duties of providing the means for the sustenance of their dear ones. Men do not object to service, but they rightly object to forced service, which is tyranny. Why be afraid to give men the ballot? If the evils come to pass as the Antis prophesy, we can always repeal the measure.

"If we women are really superior to men we can just as easily control them with the ballot as without it; which we now do. Nay, I will prophesy we can do it more easily; for many men now dissatisfied, because voiceless, will, if they have it (to use or not use as they please) complacently allow things to go on as we would have them. Indeed I so earnestly believe in our superiority that simply the protective instinct of motherhood impels me to equip men with the ballot. Let us use our powers for the good of the whole race.

"Nations are watching our deliberations on this deeply important question. Just the fact that our boys, our girls will have more respect for their fathers, whose opinions will then be of equal value with that of mothers, should decide us to vote aye on this measure."

Speech for Manhood Suffrage—Second Session.

"Madame Speaker:—It does seem strange that thoughtful women need to have the *justice* of this question shown to them before they have the courage to act. To me it is plain unless men can be proven to be less than human, our foremothers included them in the immortal Declaration of Independence. If it were not for the ogres of Tradition and Superstition no one would hesitate a moment in giving to men equal privileges with women. Familiarity blinds our eyes to the gross injustice of making one human adult dependent upon another simply because the man in question was fond enough of a woman to be married to her. Our marriage service makes perjurers and liars of our people. 'With all my worldly goods I thee endow,' is carelessly uttered by the woman but soon forgotten. On the other hand, the young man heedlessly promises to obey and serve the partner of his joys and sorrows. The majority speak the words like parrots, not realizing their import, but some deliberately perjure themselves. To make vows, on either side, which no one seriously intends to keep, lowers the sacredness of the marriage rite. No wonder separations and divorces multiply. In this day of co-education we cannot expect men to believe in the feudal notion of the husband's subjection. You say this attitude will cause revolution. I say: Of course it will, because it should. A nation to prosper must be founded on truth and righteousness or we deserve to fall. And fall we will unless we reform our laws to conform to justice between woman and man. With my whole heart will I support this measure.

"Not until the perfect humanity of man is conceded by woman will we make progress in the right direction. Mark my words: To have the ballot is only the beginning, not the end of attainment. Men must *study* questions, so they may vote intelligently. But men are as able as women to do this. Let us hear no more about the indifferent ones. Rarely do more than one-half of our legal voters value their right sufficiently to use it. Shall we therefore disenfranchise women? Nay, rather let us redouble our efforts in teaching both sexes the value of full citizenship.

"To say men have more influence without the ballot is silly. The more influential any adult citizen, the more foolish is his country not to have him enfranchised. A sad day for democracy if only those could exert direct influence who would otherwise have none or little. This measure deserves the hearty support of all good citizens."

Speech for closing debate on Manhood Suffrage. Author of Bill should take it.

"Madame Speaker:—When in the course of human events men rise against the tyranny of degrading traditions to demand a fair share of power, rightly falling to each mature, sane citizen (not afflicted with idiocy or

pauperism), it is nothing short of glaring injustice to refuse to accede to such reasonable demands. Surrounded by the folds of 'Old Glory' glistening in the rays of dawning day we can see (in our mind's eye) those who have given their elixir of life (or in plain English) *their blood*, for the continuance of our resplendant Republic. We are unwilling that one star should be lost to our *Pluribus Unum*. In the name of our matchless Bird of Liberty, emblem of all we are (or should be) for which our foremothers fought, I shall ever plead for recognition for that stable part of our country's inhabitants, who have never yet been found backward when rambunctious enemies, conglomerate essences of assininity and unmitigated nonentities, have assailed the integrity of our government; and, never, no never, have violated the impossible. Oh, ye who are mothers of sons! Ye sisters with brothers dear (and if not mothers then mothers-in-law) pay heed to facts, pathetic facts, which no theories can overthrow, and if you have tears to shed prepare to shed them now. Untranslatable are some of the wrongs, legally possible, because one-half of humanity is wrongfully deprived of the ballot. In the campaign carried on by our unvacillating brothers for equal rights they have shown such persistency that soon it will be for us to choose between ballots and bullets. Across the sea the militant suffragers have been compelled to activity by the untractableness of their women in power.

"Shall we not profit by the woes and disasters of other lands? Shall we continue, blindly resisting the righteous claims of our own kindred just because unavoidably, by accident of birth, they are not women? Think you we will escape unscathed? Will not the indefatigable, irritated, yet harmonious body of men be transformed into a howling, shrieking mob ready to cry, '*Sic semper tyrannus*'? We have gradually given men equal opportunities in education. We have removed many legal disabilities, which once pressed heavily upon all, by reason alone of their sex. Think you that partial liberty can ever prove anything but exasperating? There is only one road to quiescent subjection, and that lies in the way of total ignorance. To-day that is impossible and undesirable. Let us not further exasperate our partially free brothers by asking them to be satisfied with half way measures; nor be surprised that the more courageous ones among them repeat the noted words of the mythical Patrician Henry: 'Give me liberty or give me death.' We must give them liberty for we are not ready for the alternate. Indeed what should we do without men? I am aghast at even the faintest vision of a manless land. It is too terrible for contemplation. An Adamless Eden; what a farce!! It is true man's brain is coarser than woman's, but it takes all sorts and conditions of mind to legislate appropriately for all kinds of people. Even a fool speaks sometimes to the purpose, as our Latin grammar says, '*Interdum stultus bene loquitur*.' No one class has ever yet been unanimous about matters on which only freedom can teach values. The few bear the burdens. The many reap the benefits. Shall then this matter of man suffrage be an exception? Take heed, ye women of the Republic, lest in grasping too tightly the reins of government ye lose that which no money can buy, viz.: the esteem and co-operation of the noble manhood of our country. This glorious cause is a matter of justice reduced to its simplest terms.

"To err is human. It takes both men and women to make a whole humanity. Not until each sex has full power to check and balance the other shall we have a government of the people, for the people, and by the people. Let us empower our brothers with the weapon of the ballot. Let us give them a share of the privileges we now hold alone. Let us do so in the name of the Dove of Peace, which shall not only hover, but settle upon the dome of our magnificent Capitol; nevermore to flutter hither and thither, not finding any rest for the soles of its feet.

"Think of the little baby boys, whose eyes look so trustingly into yours and rejoice (if this Bill passes) they will never hear the taunt, 'tend to your

business and leave governing to women.' No, in that great future I see every Adam walking proudly, not in the rear like a vassal nor in advance like a herald, to proclaim her coming; but side by side with his glorious Eve; sharing honors and thereby doubling them, as was nature's intention, when in the dawn of history the two were created to have dominion over all creatures. Shall we have no part in this glorious transition? Remember the destiny of a nation trembles in your hand. Other nations are enfranchising their men. Shall we hold back, shall we be the only land where men can never say, *Ubi bene, Ubi patria?*"

Audience can sing for dismissal one verse of "My Country, 'Tis of Thee."

Speaker can instruct Secretary to prepare Bill for Governor's signature. Also, by the way, make a speech which suits local needs on the pending amendment.

Song for Closing.

DO THE RIGHT.

Courage, brother, do not stumble,
Though thy path be dark as night,
There's a star to guide the humble;
Trust in *us* and do the right.

Let the road be rough and dreary,
And its end far out of sight;
Foot it bravely! strong or weary,
Trust in *us* and do the right.

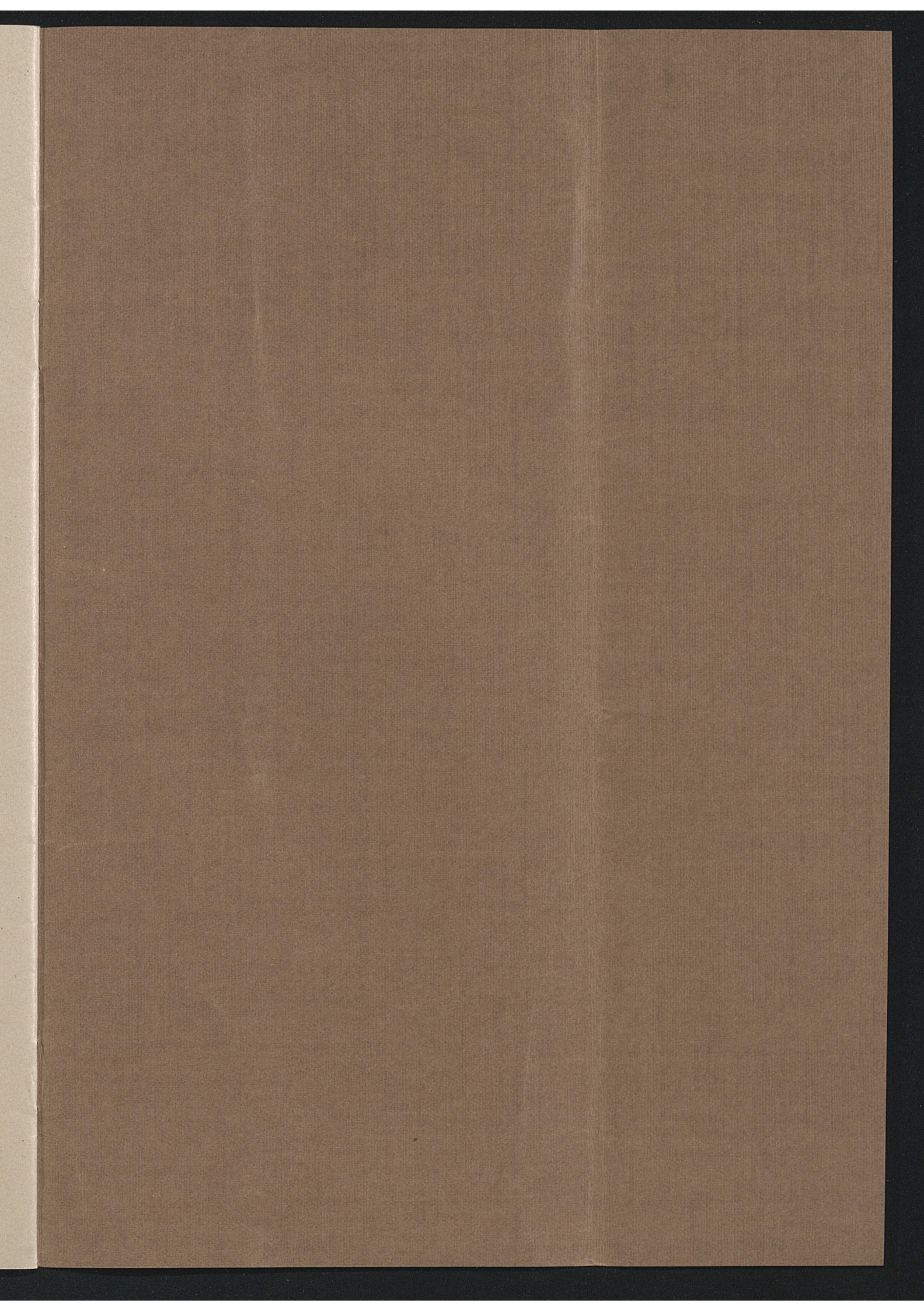
Trust no party, sect or faction,
Trust no leader in the fight,
But in every word or action,
Trust in *us* and do the right.

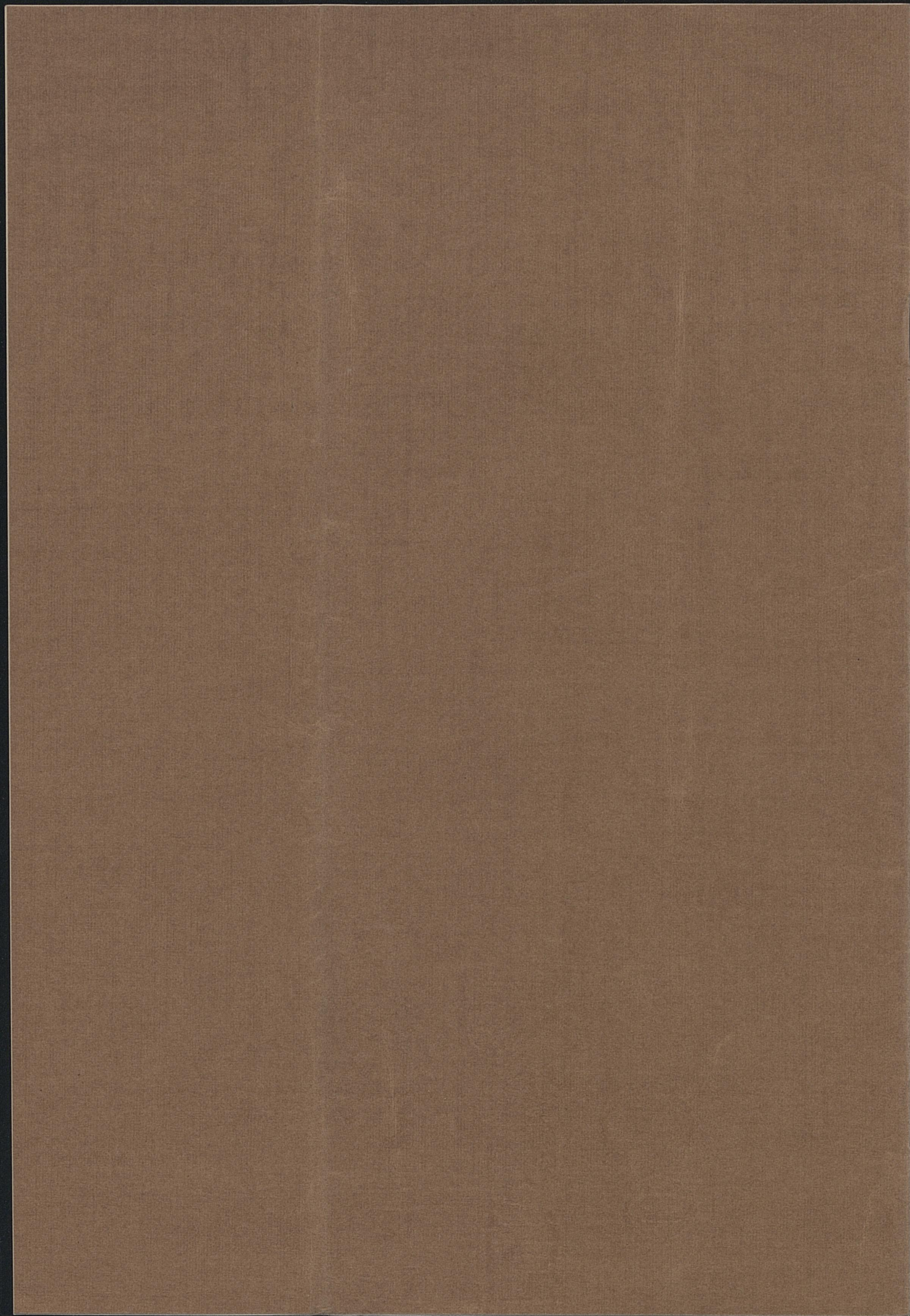
Some will hate thee, some will love thee;
Some will flatter, some will slight.
Cease from man and look beside thee,
Trust in *us* and do the right!

Tune of "Clementine."

S. L. W. CLARK.

Franchise Superintendent, Western Washington W. C. T. U.
Burton, Washington





"The cause of Woman Suffrage is as truly a liberty battle as was that which gave birth to our National Holiday."—Governor Alva Adams, of Colorado.

The Twentieth Annual Convention *of* the Kentucky Equal Rights Association, Louisville, Kentucky, Nov. 11-12, 1909

BUSINESS MEETINGS

Assembly Room of Public Library

EVENING MEETINGS

Lecture Room of Temple Adath Israel, Thursday, November 11th
Woman's Club, Friday, November 12th

"If ye abide in my word * * * ye shall know the truth and the truth shall make you free."

"I go on all sharing the privileges of government who assist in bearing its burdens, by no means excepting women."—Abraham Lincoln.

Officers of the Kentucky Equal Suffrage Association, 1908-09

President-----Miss Laura Clay, Lexington
First Vice-President-----Mrs. Mary B. Clay, Lexington
Second Vice-President---Mrs. Mary C. Cramer, Lexington
Third Vice-President---Mrs. N. S. McLaughlin, Covington
Recording Secretary-----Mrs. Emma Roebuck, Newport
Corresponding Secretary----Mrs. M. C. Roark, Richmond
Treasurer-----Mrs. Isabella Shepard, Covington

Local Officers Woman Suffrage Association

President -----Miss Emma Hast
Vice-Presidents----- { -----Mrs. Lucy A. Nield
 -----Mrs. Alma D. Borgman
Recording Secretary-----Mrs. William Bradbury
Cor. Secretary and Treasurer-----Mrs. John D. White

Educational Equal Suffrage League

President-----Miss Virginia P. Robinson
Vice-Presidents----- { -----Mrs. Herbert Mengel
 -----Miss Sarah Rogers
Secretary-Treasurer-----Miss Mae Kate White

Officers of National American Woman Suffrage Association

President----- Anna Howard Shaw, Moylan, Pa.
First Vice-President,
Rachel Foster Avery, Swarthmore, Pa.
Second Vice-President ----- Florence Kelley, New York
Corresponding Secretary,
Frances Squire Potter, Minneapolis, Minn.
Recording Secretary ----- Ella S. Stewart, Chicago, Ill.
Treasurer----- Harriet Taylor Upton, Warren, O.
Auditors -- { ----- Laura Clay, Lexington, Ky.
 { ----- Alice Stone Blackwell, Boston, Mass.

HEADQUARTERS : 505 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK

PROGRESS IS THE NATIONAL PAPER

"The time will come when some of us will look back upon the arguments against the granting of the suffrage to women with as much incredulity as that with which we now read those against their education."—Mary E. Wooley, President Mount Holyoke College.

"One principal cause of the failure of so many magnificent schemes, social, religious, and political, which have followed each other age after age, has been this: That in almost every case they have ignored the rights and powers of one-half the human race, viz., women. I believe that politics will not go right, that society will not go right, that religion will not go right, except in so far as woman goes right, and to make woman go right, she must be put in her place and she must have her rights."—Charles Kingsley.

Thursday, November 11th

Library Assembly Room

MORNING

9 a. m. Plan of Work Committee.

10 a. m. Convention called to order by the President.

Prayer.

Appointment of Committees.

Reports of Officers.

First Vice-President-----Mrs. Mary B. Clay

Second Vice-President-----Mrs. M. C. Cramer

Third Vice-President-----Mrs. N. S. McLaughlin

Recording Secretary -----Mrs. Emma Roebuck

Corresponding Secretary-----Mrs. Mary C. Roark

Report of Kentucky Member of National Executive

Committee -----Mrs. Mary S. Giltner

Report of State Historian ----Mrs. Mattie Bruce Reynolds

Report of Local Clubs.

Preliminary Report of Credential Committee.

Recommendations of Plan of Work Committee.

" Nothing since the coming of Christ ever promised so much for the ultimate good of the human race as the intellectual, moral, and political emancipation of women."—Rev. Charles Aked, D. D.

Thursday, November 11th

Library Assembly Room

AFTERNOON, 2 O'CLOCK

Prayer.

Reading of Minutes.

Fraternal Greetings:

Outdoor Art League—Mrs. John B. Castleman, President

Council of Jewish Women—Mrs. J. B. Judah, President

Alumnæ Club—Mrs. John Woodbury, President

Annual Address of President —Miss Laura Clay

Discussion of Recommendations.

Report of Press Work Committee ---Dr. Louise Southgate

Reception to Officers, Delegates, and Visitors
at the Woman's Club from 4 to 6 o'clock.

Lecture Room, Temple Adath Israel

EVENING, 8 O'CLOCK

Prayer.

The School Suffrage Bill----Mrs. Charles P. Weaver, Kentucky, Member of Woman's Department of National Educational Association.

Address-----Judge George DuRelle

Social Heredity-----Rev. Anna Howard Shaw

Question Box-----Rev. Anna Howard Shaw

"When I was a schoolboy my first paper was on Woman Suffrage. I was a strong advocate for it at that time, and I have not changed my mind."—William Howard Taft.

Friday, November 12th

Library Assembly Room

MORNING, 10 O'CLOCK

Prayer.

Reading of Minutes.

Report of Auditing Committee.

Report of Treasurer-----Mrs. Isabella Shepard

Final Report of Credential Committee.

Recommendations of National Committees:

Congressional Petition.

Church Work.

Industrial Problems Affecting Women and Children,

Mrs. Lucy A. Nield

Peace and Arbitration-----Miss Laura White

Election of Officers and Delegates to National Convention.

Miscellaneous Business.

Rev. Anna Shaw will speak to the employes in the Ballard Flour Mills at 10:30 o'clock.

"My experience in investigating the condition of women wage-earners warrants the assertion that some of the evils from which they suffer would not exist if women had the right to place the ballots in the ballot box."—Mrs. Maud Nathan, of the Consumers' League.

"I am convinced that there is no argument against Woman Suffrage which is not an argument against democracy, and democracy is no longer an open question in the United States."—Dean Sophronisba P. Breckinridge, of University of Chicago.

Friday, November 12th

Library Assembly Room

AFTERNOON, 2 O'CLOCK

Prayer.

Reading of Minutes.

Election of State Historian, Press Chairman, Advisory Committee.

Report of National Convention at Seattle,

Miss Virginia P. Robinson, President of
Educational Equal Suffrage League.

Religious Duty of Women to Ask for the Ballot,

Mrs. James Bennett

Resolutions:

Woman's Club

EVENING, 8 O'CLOCK

Prayer.

Address of Greeting-----Mrs. James A. Leech, President,
Kentucky Federation of Women's Clubs

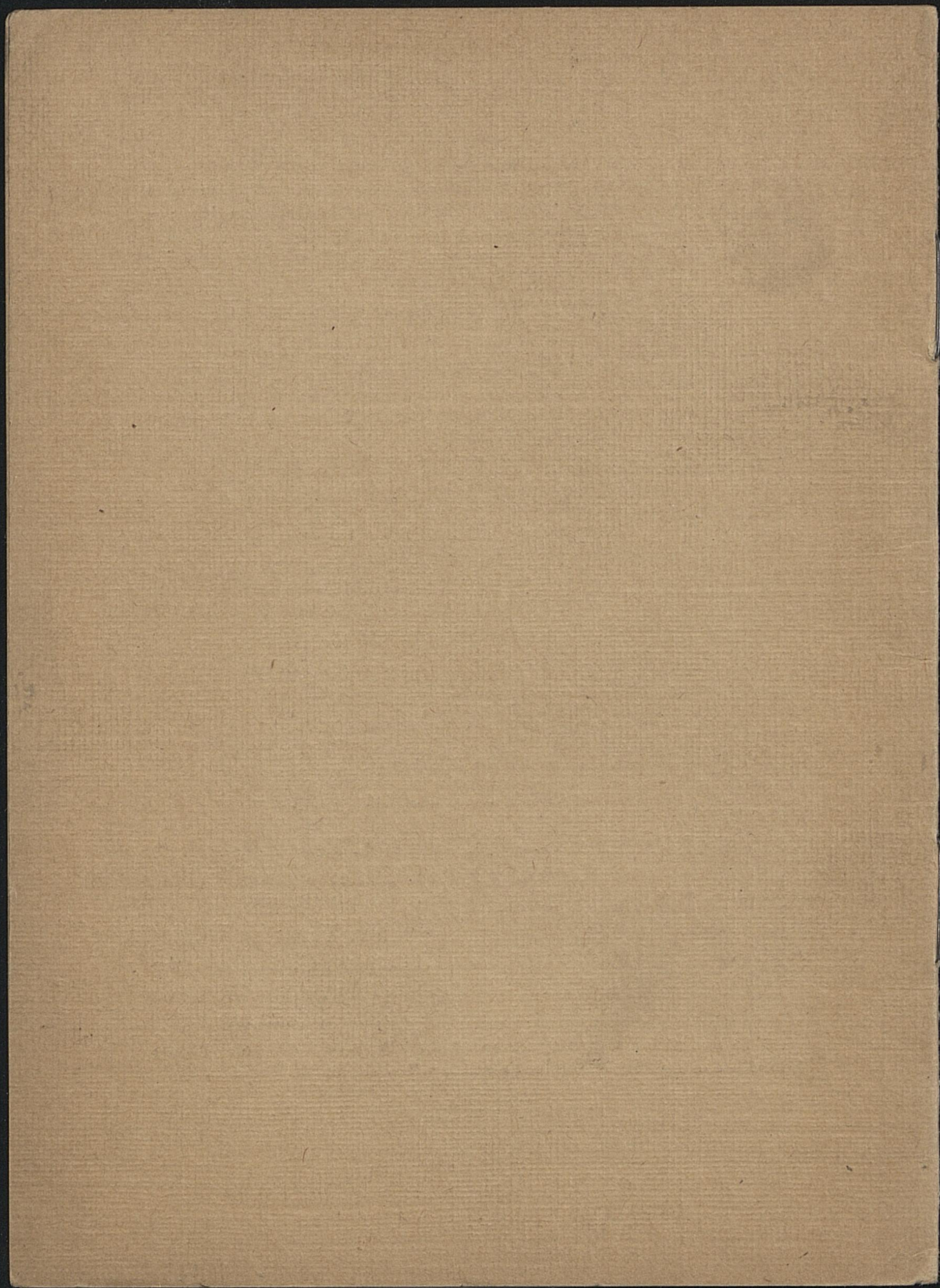
Women's Influence in Bettering Industrial Conditions,

Mr. Thruston Ballard

Address-----Mrs. C. B. Robinson

Woman Democracy-----Dr. Anna H. Shaw

"I have never heard a reason against Woman Suffrage. I have heard pleas against it, but not a reason."—William D. Howells.



[June 13, 1911]

MISS A. MAUDE ROYDEN

LADY MARGARET HALL
OXFORD UNIVERSITY, ENGLAND

Lecturer for
Oxford University Extension Delegacy
Member Executive Committee
National Union of Women Suffrage Societies of England
Late Editor of
"The Common Cause"

For terms and dates address

UNIVERSITY LECTURERS ASSOCIATION

G. ARNOLD SHAW, Secretary

12 Charles Street

New York

Telephone 5952 CHELSEA

The First
Lady
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to be
appointed to
the Staff
of the
Oxford
University
Extension
Delegacy



The
Coveted Honor
of the
equivalent of a
First Class
Honors
Degree
at Oxford
was
secured by
Miss Royden

MISS A. MAUDE ROYDEN

MISS MAUDE ROYDEN'S SUFFRAGE ADDRESSES

1. The Suffrage Movement in England
2. Objections to Women Suffrage Answered
3. Suffragist or Suffragette? Peaceful Methods or Violent
4. Women and the Law
5. Women's Wages and the Vote
6. Suffrage and the Social Evil
7. The Religious Side of the Suffrage Movement

"The most eloquent speaker probably of the English Suffragists":
Opinion of a lecturer of twenty-five years experience in England and America

MISS MAUDE ROYDEN'S LECTURES ON LITERATURE

1. Selected Plays of Shakspeare

- | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Romeo and Juliet | 4. Hamlet |
| 2. Richard II. | 5. King Lear |
| 3. As You Like It | 6. The Winter's Tale |

2. Representative Plays of Shakspeare

- | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Poems and Early Plays | 4. Julius Cæsar |
| 2. The Merchant of Venice | 5. Macbeth |
| 3. Henry IV. | 6. The Tempest |

3. Shakspeare's Women

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--|
| 1. The Women of Shakspeare's Day | 4. The Evil Character |
| 2. The Passive Character | 5. The Ideal Character |
| 3. The Active Character | 6. A Contrast. Shakspeare's Treatment of Men and Women |

N.B. Course 1 specially recommended

MISS MAUDE ROYDEN'S LECTURES ON LITERATURE

4. Shakspeare and English History

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. The Elizabethan Age | 4. Henry IV. |
| 2. Shakspeare, Dramatist and Elizabethan | 5. Henry V. |
| 3. King John and Richard II. | 6. Henry VI., Richard III.
and Henry VIII. |

5. The Poetry of Browning

- | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. Browning's Life and Early Poems | 4. Browning's Men and Women |
| 2. The Art of Poetry-making | 5. "The Ring and the Book" |
| 3. Poems of Nature and Art | 6. Browning's Religious Teaching |

6. Shelley, Byron and Keats

- | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Percy Bysshe Shelley | 4. Byron |
| 2. Shelley (Continued) | 5. Byron (Continued) |
| 3. Shelley (Continued) | 6. Keats |

7. English Lyrical Poetry

- | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. Shakspeare | 2. Tennyson and the Brownings |
| 3. Swinburne and the Minor Lyrists | |

8. Florence and Her Great Men

1. Introductory
2. Dante and His Times
3. Giotto and Early Florentine Art
4. The Albizzi and the Medici. Lorenzo the Magnificent
5. The Renaissance in Florence
6. Savonarola
7. Machiavelli and the Fall of the Republic
8. Michelangelo

N.B. This course is especially recommended in the above form. It may be reduced, however, to six lectures consisting of lectures 1, 2, 5, 6, 7—8 in one lecture, and instead of lectures 3 and 4 "Florence In Her Greatness and Florence In Decay."

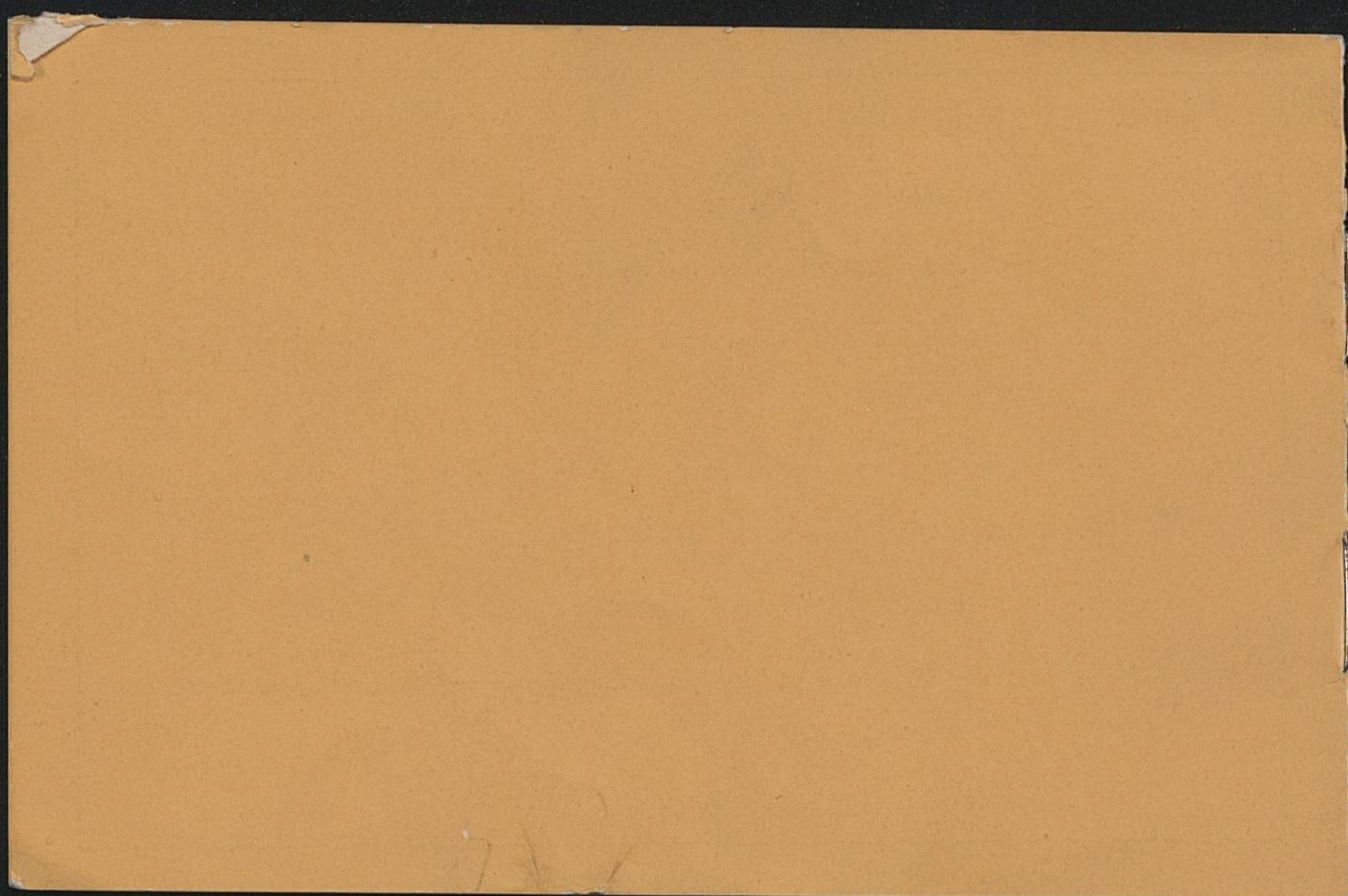
9. History of Venice

6 lectures, subjects on application

MISS MAUDE ROYDEN'S SUBJECTS FOR SINGLE LECTURES

1. The Faust Legend as treated by Marlowe
2. Shakspeare's Songs (Illustrated by songs set to the original Elizabethan music)
3. Browning, "The Ring and the Book"
4. Shakspeare—Pessimist or Prophet
5. Why Should We Read Poetry ?

N.B. Any of the lectures on Shakspeare's Plays or on the Suffrage Movement may be given as single lectures.



1911

The Twenty-second Annual Convention
of the
Kentucky Equal Rights Association

Held at
Louisville, Kentucky
in
The Seelbach Red Room
October Twenty-fifth, Nineteen-Eleven

*"If Ye Abide in My Word.....Ye Shall Know the
Truth, and the Truth Shall Make You Free."*

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER TWENTY-FIFTH.

8:00 A. M. Plan of Work Committee.
9:00 A. M. Convention Opens.
Devotional Exercises.
Report of Executive Committee.
Appointment of Committees:—On Credentials; Courtesies; Resolutions; Publications; Subscriptions to Woman's Journal; Auditing.
Reports of Officers:—1st Vice-President, Mrs. Mary B. Clay; 2nd Vice-President, Mrs. Mary C. Cramer; 3rd Vice-President, Mrs. N. S. McLaughlin; Corresponding Secretary, Mrs. Mary C. Roark; Recording Secretary, Mrs. Emma M. Roebuck; Treasurer, Mrs. Isabella H. Shepard.
Annual Address of President, Miss Laura Clay.
Report of Committee on Credentials.
Election of Officers and Members of Executive Committee of National American Woman Suffrage Association.
Election of Delegates to N. A. W. S. A. How Shall they be Chosen?
Report of Plan of Work Committee.
Discussion.
Noon Hour.

2:00 P. M. Devotional Exercises.
Minutes of Morning Session.
Nomination of Chairmen of Committees.
Auditor's Report.
Reports of Local Branches.
Reports of Standing Committees:—On Church Work, Mrs. A. M. Harrison; Press Work, Mrs. Margaret W. Castleman; Peace and Arbitration, Miss Laura R. White; Industrial Problems Affecting Women and Children, Mrs. Lucy A. Nield; Prize Contests, Mrs. Mary C. Roark; Educational, Mrs. Desha Breckinridge.
Miscellaneous Business.
The Borah Amendment to the Federal Constitution for a Popular Election of United States Senators, Mrs. James Bennett.
Personal Impressions of the Convention of the Woman Suffrage International Alliance, Miss Lucy E. Anthony.
Resolutions.
8:00 P. M. Invocation.
Minutes of Afternoon Session.
Suffrage Song, Mrs. Charles Firth.
Discussion of Legislative Work.
Miscellaneous Business.
Plan of Work Committee in Open Session.

Small Tables may be reserved

Nov 29, 1910

MAX EASTMAN, SECRETARY,

MEN'S LEAGUE FOR WOMAN SUFFRAGE,

118 WAVERLY PLACE, NEW YORK CITY.

ENCLOSED FIND CHEQUE FOR \$_____ FOR _____ TICKETS
TO THE DINNER IN HONOR OF MRS. SNOWDEN, AT THE ALDINE CLUB,
DECEMBER THIRTEENTH,

SIGNED _____

ADDRESS _____

PROGRAM
OF
THIRTEENTH ANNUAL CONVENTION
OF THE
....Kentucky....
Equal Rights Association.

Trinity Church
Covington, Kentucky
October 17 & 18, 1901

*"If ye abide in me....ye shall know the truth and
and the truth shall make you free."*

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 17.

FORENOON.

- 9:00. The Plan of Work Committee meets.
10:00. The Convention opens.
Devotional Exercises.
Business Matters—
Roll Call of Officers and Superintendents.
Appointment of Credential Committee.
Minutes of Executive Committee.
Report of Credential Committee.
Appointment of Committees.
Reports of Superintendents.
Report of Plan of Work Committee.

AFTERNOON.

- 2:00. Devotional Exercises.
2:15. Reading of Minutes of Morning Session.
2:30. Discussion of "The Plan of Work for 1902."
3:15. "Why Should Kentucky have Women on
the Boards of Control of Educational and
Punitive Institutions?"
Mrs. Carrie Chapman Catt
4:00. "What can Women do to Promote the Cause
of Woman's Suffrage?"
Discussion led by Mrs. Shrader

NIGHT.

- 8:00. Invocation.
Music.
Annual Address.....Miss Laura Clay
Lecture.....Mrs. Carrie Chapman Catt

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 18.

FORENOON.

- 9:00. The Plan of Work Committee meets.
10:00. Devotional Exercises.
10:15. Business Matters—
Reading of the Minutes.
Report of Plan of Work Committee, followed
by Discussion.
Report of Local Associations.
Report of Treasurer.
Report of Corresponding Secretary.
Election of Officers,

AFTERNOON.

- 2:00. Devotional Exercises.
2:15. Reading of Minutes.
2:30. Report of National American Woman Suffrage Association...Executive Committee Member
3:00. Report of Auditing Committee.
3:30. Election of Superintendents.
4:00. "Taxation".....Paper—Mrs. Mary Light Ogle
4:30. Address.....Mrs. Harriett Brown Stanton
5:00. Resolutions.
The Convention Formally Adjourns.

NIGHT.

- 8:00. Invocation.
Music.
Address Mrs. Carrie Chapman Catt

Treasurer's Report of Envelopes deposited last Sunday, with the respective amounts found in each. Contributors will please note the sum credited to their respective numbers, and report any errors to the Treasurer.

No Amt	No Amt	No Amt	No Amt	No Amt	No Amt	No Amt	No Amt
1 2 00	44	87	50	130	173	216	259
2	45	88		131	174	50 217	260
3	46	89		132	25 175		261
4	47	90	75	133	1 00 176		262
5	48	91		134	177	220	01 263
6	49	6 50	92	135	02 178	221	264
7	50	93	30	136	15 179	222	1 50 265
8	51	20 94		137	180	223	10 266
9	52	95	10	138	181	224	267
10	75 53	96		139	1 00 182	225	40 268
11	54	02 97		140	183	226	269
12	55	98	10	141	184	227	270
13	56	25 99	10	142	185	228	271
14	1 75 57	100		143	186	229	272
15	58	101		144	187	75 230	05 273
16	59	30 102	15	145	188	05 231	1 00 274
17	60	10 103	05	146	189	05 232	275
18	61	104	50	147	190	233	25 276
19	62	1 25 105	50	148	191	234	05 277
20	63	106	50	149	10 192	235	278
21	64	107		150	193	236	279
22	1 00 65	50 108	30	151	194	1950 237	280
23	75 66	109		152	195	238	281
24	50 67	110	10	153	196	239	282
25	68	111		154	197	50 240	283
26	69	25 112	1 00	155	198	241	284
27	70	50 113	1 10	156	5 00 199	242	285
28	71	114	25	157	200	40 243	286
29	72	115	02	158	15 201	244	287
30	13 73	10 116		159	202	245	288
31	10 74	117	1 00	160	203	246	289
32	75	118	25	161	204	247	50 290
33	76	119		162	205	05 248	25 291
34	45 77	120		163	206	20 249	10 292
35	78	25 121		164	10 207	250	293
36	79	50 122		165	208	251	294
37	1 50 80	123	10	166	10 209	252	295
38	1 75 81	10 124		167	210	253	30 296
39	82	125		168	211	254	297
40	75 83	126	10	169	212	40 255	298
41	25 84	127		170	213	256	299
42	85	10 128		171	214	4 00 257	300
43	86	20 129	172	02 215	258	10 301	50 344

Summary of Receipts for week ending May 26, 1901.

Amount found in pay envelopes.....	\$ 84.72
Loose change from strangers.....	5.34
Arrears, 1900	4.70
	\$ 94.76

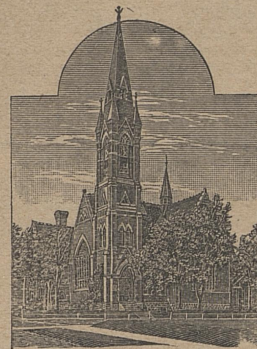
Central Baptist Church.

4th Ave. and Grant St., near Central High School,
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

W. W. DAWLEY, D. D., Pastor.

Residence No. 722 East 17th Street.

Sunday, June 2, 1901.



You are cordially invited to any or all of the services
of the church.

Strangers are especially welcomed. SEATS FREE.

Young men are especially invited to the Dawley
Young Men's Bible Class, which meets at noon
in the Pastor's Study.

ANNOUNCEMENTS

For the Week beginning June 2, 1901.

Sunday—10:15 a. m. Morning Prayer Meeting in the pastor's study, at the head of the stairs in the church. YOU are invited to come in and invoke a blessing upon the day's services.

Sunday—10:30 a. m.—Morning Worship and Sermon by the Pastor. Subject, "Contrary Winds."

Sunday—11:30 a. m.—Lord's Supper and reception of new members.

Sunday—3:30 p. m.—King's Messengers.

Sunday—12:10 p. m.—Bible School. Classes for all.

Sunday—6:45 p. m.—Young People's Society of Christian Endeavor. Topic: "How to Get Rid of Sin." John 1:5-10. Leader, Will Buchanan.

Sunday—7:45 p. m.—Miss Laura Clay will speak.

Wednesday—2:00 p. m.—Ladies' Society meeting in the church parlors. The missionary meeting is postponed to June 12th.

Thursday—7:15 p. m.—Meeting of the Deacons and Pastor to confer with any wishing to unite with the church or seeking assistance in any way.

Thursday—7:45 p. m.—Mid-Week meeting for conference and prayer.

Friday—3:00 p. m.—Thimble Bee with Mrs. R. W. Turnbull, 2730 Park avenue.

THE SUMMER ASSEMBLY HOUSE.

Any one having the articles mentioned below for the room at the Summer Assembly House, will please let Mrs. Overlock know as soon as possible. Her address is 716 east Sixteenth St. The articles needed are 2 sheets, 2 pillows, 6 towels, 6 curtain rods (extension), 6 sash curtains (1½ yds. finished), 1 pair blankets, 1 spread, 1 commode, 1 bowl, pitcher, rugs, and pictures.

NOTES.

There will be a Thimble Bee at the home of Mrs. R. W. Turnbull, 2730 Park avenue on Friday afternoon, June 7th at three o'clock. All the ladies of the church and congregation are invited.

Miss Clay who speaks for us this evening is a descendant of the Hon. Henry Clay. She is a delegate to the Woman's Suffrage Convention.

H. E. Bly and family have moved into their new home at 3200 Humboldt avenue south (near lake Calhoun).

ALL ABOUT THE INDIANS.

The King's Messenger meeting this afternoon is the last one of theseason and is very important. Mrs. Barrett will tell us about the new Junior Mission work among the Indians. Come!

COMMITTEES AND OFFICERS.—1901-2.

Missions and Benefactions.—A. C. Robinson, Ch.; T. B. Lindsey, Caroline Gale, H. S. Lovett, K. W. Kidder, Mrs. T. E. Hughes, H. F. White, Mrs. D. L. Fife, T. E. Hughes, *ex officio*: E. A. Thayer, *ex officio*.

Treasurer of Benevolent Fund, T. E. Hughes.

Music.—D. L. Fife, H. E. Bly, H. S. Lovett.

Ushers.—J. T. Barnum, Geo. R. Thiss, H. N. Fowler, H. S. Lovett, H. E. Bly, Jos. Campbell, Frank Lane, A. F. Gale, G. F. Taylor, L. T. Abbott, Cyrus Barnum.

Floral Decorations.—Mrs. R. W. Turnbull, Ch.; Minnie Beal, Lewis Mason, Wm. Buchanan, Gertrude Earenfight.

Superintendent of Bible School, T. E. Hughes.

Assistant Superintendent, Miss K. W. Kidder.

Secretary, Miss Anna Wiltgen.

Treasurer, Miss Agnes Robinson.

Pianist, Carolyn Robinson.

Madison County Teachers' Association,

FRIDAY, AUGUST 30, 1907,

AT VALLEY VIEW, KY.

- 10:00 a. m. Address of Welcome..... Mr. J. L. Sowers.
Response..... Mrs. Minnie Turner.
- 10:30 a. m. What Professional Literature should the Teacher read?
Mrs. J. D. Powell, Miss Permelia Culton, B. F. Edwards.
- 10:45 a. m. Importance of Professional Training
..... Misses Gussie Bush and Sallie Park, J. E. Million.
- 11:00 a. m. Responsibility of the Teacher..... Rev. O. J. Young.
- 11:20 a. m. District Library—How to Secure One..... Mrs.
Minnie Bogie, Miss Lee White, Mrs. Minnie Turner.
- 11:35 a. m. Progress of Education in Kentucky...Hon. J. A. Sullivan.
- 12:00 NOON. Dinner on the Ground. Music by Valley View Band.
- 1:00 p. m. How to Secure Good Attendance.....
..... Misses Alice Whitlock, Mabel Golden, Maude Bailey.
- 1:15 p. m. Compulsory Education.....Miss Laura Clay.
(General Discussion.)
- 1:45 p. m. Advantages of Common School Graduation
Miss Fannie Culton, W. S. Brock, Mrs. Cordie Griggs.
- 2:00 p. m. How may a Teachers knowledge of Physiology and
Hygiene prove a blessing to the community?.....Mrs. Mary
P. Hayden, Misses Mamie Roberts and Dabney Feland.
- 2:15 p. m. School Sanitation..... Dr. J. B. Million.
- 2:35 p. m. Do Teachers get proper support and encouragement
from School Patrons?.....Misses
Eloise Million, Effie Scrivner and Bessie Warner.
- 2:50 p. m. Correct Attitude for Patrons.....Dr. R. N. Roark.
- 3:20 p. m. Should Valley View have a Graded School?
Dr. Sanford Bailey, M. F. Wharton, Prof. J. B. Harris,
John Noland.
- 3:45 p. m. Organization of a School Improvement League for
Valley View.
- 4:00 p. m. Adjournment.

N. B.—Music will be furnished by local Choir and Valley
View Band.

J. B. HARRIS, Vice President.

MISS REBECCA EDWARDS, Secretary.

PROGRAM

—OF—

Fourteenth Annual Convention

OF THE

✻ KENTUCKY ✻

Equal Rights Association,

Held in Covington, Ky.

Trinity Guild Hall.

November 11-12, 1903,

*"If ye abide in my word, ye shall know the truth
and the truth shall make you free."*

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 11.

9:00 A.M. PLAN OF WORK COMMITTEE.
10:00 A.M. OPENING OF CONVENTION.
Devotional Exercises.
APPOINTMENT OF COMMITTEES.
On Credentials, Finance, Subscriptions
to Suffrage Paper, Auditing and Reso-
lutions, Courtesies.
Minutes of Executive Committee.
Report of Committee on Credentials.
Report of Corresponding Secretary.
Report of Work at Lexington, Chautauqua.
Plan of Work—Discussion.
Miscellaneous.
2:00 P.M. DEVOTIONAL EXERCISES.
Minutes.
Report of Committee on Credentials.
Report of Auditing Committee.
Reports of Superintendents.
Report of Executive Member of National
American, W. S. A.
Address by Mrs. Kate M. Trimble Wolsey.
Address from Mrs. Schrader—"Lucy Stone"
Address by Mr. Burke.
Miscellaneous.
7:30 P.M. Invocation.
Music will be in charge of Mr. Lavassor.
Introduction by Mr. Ulie Howard.
Annual AddressMiss Laura Clay
Address Rev. Anna H Shaw

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 12.

9:00 A.M. PLAN OF WORK COMMITTEE.
10:00 A.M. Devotional Exercises.
Minutes.
Plan of Work.
Election of Officers.
2:00 P.M. Devotional Exercises.
Minutes.
Election of Superintendents.
Plan of Work.
AddressElizabeth Cady Stanton
Miscellaneous.
Report of Committee on Resolutions.
Minutes.
7:30 P.M. Invocation.
Music.
Introduction by Judge James P. Tarvin.
AddressRev. Anna H. Shaw
Adjournment.

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 13.

9:00 A.M. Plan of Work.
Executive Committee Meeting.

Please be
resent at the Fourth Session of the

KENTUCKY STATE CONFERENCE CHARITIES and CORRECTIONS

At Louisville, Ky.



Nov. 30, Dec. 1, 1906

THOS. D. OSBORNE, President, Louisville.
DR. GEO. P. SPRAGUE, Vice-Prest., Lexington.
F. P. WOLCOTT, Vice-Prest., Covington.
J. C. METCALF, Secretary, Covington.
MRS. J. L. WOODBURY, Corresponding Secretary, Louisville.
EDWARD GRAUMANN, Treasurer, Louisville.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Charles L. Robinson, Louisville.
Sam. W. Bedford, Owensboro.

Mrs. Desha Breckinridge, Lexington.
Mrs. J. C. Finnell, Covington.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS COMMITTEE.

First—E. G. Boone, Paducah.
Second—John A. Lyne, Henderson.
Third—Joseph G. Covington, Bowling Green.
Fourth—D. M. Duncan, Brandenburg.
Fifth—Geo. L. Schon, Louisville.
Sixth—Judge W. McD. Shaw, Covington.

Seventh—Thos. H. Clay, Lexington.
Eighth—Clarence E. Wood, Richmond.
Ninth—Judge A. A. Hazelrigg, Mt. Sterling.
Tenth—L. C. Bailey, Salyersville.
Eleventh—Wm. Hayward, London.

Meetings will be held in Charities Building, (Gift of Mrs. Mary
R. Belknap), 221 East Walnut Street.

Programme Within (Subject to change in detail).

Program



FRIDAY, 2:30 p. m., NOVEMBER 30.

INVOCATION—Rev. W. A. Hamlett, pastor McFerran Memorial Baptist Church.

WORDS OF WELCOME.—Mayor Paul C. Barth.

RESPONSE.

OFFICERS' REPORTS.

STATE CHARITIES.—Dr. Milton Board, Hopkinsville, Ky., Hon. W. H. Whitaker, Jeffersonville, Ind.

GENERAL DISCUSSION.

CHILD LABOR.—Owen R. Lovejoy, New York City; Peter Caldwell, Louisville, Ky.

GENERAL DISCUSSION.

ASYLUM MANAGEMENT.—Dr. George P. Sprague, Lexington, Ky.; Mrs. Desha Breckinridge, Lexington, Ky.

GENERAL DISCUSSION.

ANTI-TUBERCULOSIS CAMPAIGN.—W. C. Nones, Louisville.
Dr. J. A. Flexner, Louisville.

8 p. m.—Reception

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 1, 9:30 A. M.

PRAYER.—Rev. O. M. Fitzhugh, pastor of Union Presbyterian Church.

KENTUCKY CONFEDERATE HOME.—Hon. Henry George, Pewee Valley, Ky.; Col. Bennet H. Young, Louisville, Ky.

GENERAL DISCUSSION.

JUVENILE COURT.—Judge Chas. A. Wilson, Louisville, Ky.;
Judge Polsgrove, Frankfort, Ky.

GENERAL DISCUSSION.

PROBATION OFFICERS.—Mrs. Kate Hayman, Louisville; J. Bruce Byall, Lexington, Ky.

GENERAL DISCUSSION.

CITY CHARITIES.—Miss Louise J. Speed, Louisville; Miss Mary Bryson, Covington, Ky.

GENERAL DISCUSSION.

NEW BUSINESS.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES.

ADJOURNMENT.

Following each address, which is limited to thirty minutes, there will be free general discussion open to all present.



Election of Delegates to National Convention.
Auditors' Reports.
Discussion of Plan of Work.

WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON.

2:00 P. M. Devotional Exercises.
Minutes.
Election of Chairman of Committees.
Address: "The Sisterhood of Women," Dr. Louise Southgate
Discussion of Miscellaneous Business.
Resolutions.
Adjournment of Convention.
Meeting of Plan of Work and Executive Committees.

Musical Programme in charge of Miss Margaret Sietters.

Miss Sietters.....	Contralto.
Miss Clara Loving.....	Soprano.
Miss Irene Reed.....	Violin.
Edward Ketzin.....	Violon.
Miss Bettie Gould.....	Piano.

Everett piano furnished by Church Heinkamp Co.

Copy 1

Programme

Of The Twenty-first Annual Convention
of the Kentucky Equal Rights Association

Covington, November 14th, 15th, 16th, 1910.

At Library Building, Robbins and Scott
Streets; South room upstairs. - - - -

"If ye abide in my word...ye shall know the Truth
and the Truth shall make you free.".....

MONDAY EVENING, NOVEMBER 14th.

At the Library Auditorium.

Invocation.
Music.
Address of Welcome..... Mayor Craig
Address Rev. Anna H. Shaw, President National American Woman Suffrage Association.

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 15th.

South corner upstairs.

9:00 A. M. Plan of Work Committee.
10:00 A. M. Convention Opens.
Devotional Exercises.
Report of Executive Committee.
Reports of Officers—1st vice-president, Mrs. Mary B. Clay; 2nd vice-president, Mrs. Mary Cramer; 3rd vice president, Mrs. N. S. McLaughlin; Corresponding Secretary, Mrs. Mary C. Roark; Recording Secretary, Mrs. Emma M. Roebuck; Treasurer, Mrs. Isabella H. Shephard.
Appointment of Committees—On Credentials; on Publications; on Resolutions; on Courtesies.
Report of Chairman of Committee on Church Work.
Reports of Local Branches.
Report of Plan of Work Committee: Discussion.
Report of Credential Committee.
Report of Member of National Executive Committee..... Mrs. M. E. Giltner.

TUESDAY AFTERNOON.

2:00 P. M. Devotional Exercises.
Minutes of Mornig Session.
Annual Address..... Miss Laura Clay
Report of Legislative Committee..... Mrs. Mary C. Cramer
Press Work Miss Margaret Weissinger
Peace and Arbitration Miss Laura R. White
Industrial Problems Affecting Women and Children..... Mrs. Lucy A Nield
Address..... Mrs. Teed Withers Smith
Suggestions from N. A. W. S. A. Discussion.
Tuesday afternoon at 4:00 o'clock—Reception by Covington Art Club to Miss Shaw and the Convention.

TUESDAY EVENING.

8:00 O'clock at the Library Auditorium.

Invocation..... Rev. Bigelow
Address..... Rev. Anna H. Shaw

WEDNESDAY MORNING

10:00 A. M. Devotional Exercises.
Minutes of previous sessions.
Final report of Credentials Committee.
Appointment of Tellers.
Election of Officers, and Member of Ex. Com. of N. A. W. S. A.

[1911]

Mary J. Coggeshall

JANUARY 17, 1836

DECEMBER 22, 1911



MRS. MARY J. COGGESHALL
OF
DES MOINES, IOWA

Prominently Connected With State and National Woman
Suffrage Work During Forty-one Years.

ADDRESS

BY

Mrs. Mary J. Coggeshall, at the Memorial Service for Susan B.
Anthony, at Central Church of Christ, Des Moines,
March 15, 1896.

"As King David said to his servants, 'Surely a great man and a prophet has this day fallen in Israel,' she to whom we bring tribute today was a prophet of better things to be; one who has turned the whole tide of human convictions. She came upon the stage when slavery was practiced in almost every land and all women were under the ban of customs that were relics of barbarism. If achievements can measure the length of life, Miss Anthony has lived a thousand years.

"Born into the spiritual freedom of the Hicksite Quaker Church, independent of all things save the inner light like the Apostle Paul 'after the way which they call heresy,' worshipped she the God of her fathers. Early putting aside what woman holds most dear in a home of her own. Not for her the sweet companionship of husband, not for her the gentle clasp of baby fingers. She threw her whole splendid genius into making the world a better place to live in.

"The mother who takes into her heart her own children may be a very ordinary woman, but she who takes into her heart the children of a nation is one of God's mothers. The ancient philosophy was wrong which taught that men and women were made heroes by becoming indifferent to life and death. Men and women are made heroes by loving something more than life or death, and Miss Anthony has given to the cause of humanity, and especially the cause of woman, every year, every month, every day and every hour of her life.

"Her sublime faith in the final triumph of right made failure impossible. She counted every defeat as but a milestone to victory, and over and over has her cheerful sympathy been poured out to the women of Iowa as we have counted our milestones—a sympathy that is painfully fresh in our memories.

GREW IN LOVE.

"As the years went by she grew in love and saintly patience. Sometimes when she was sorely tried with the emptiness of the legislators and the stolidity of congressmen, when other women would grow impatient and indignant at the delay, then this seer among the daughters of men would come among us, saying: 'Remember, sisters, that these men are born of subject mothers. They are all the sons of bond-women and in spite of themselves they have the bond-woman's legacy.'

"It is said to be the great characteristic of a reformer that he leaves his work incomplete—creates desires which he cannot satisfy. So with Miss Anthony; and it was the great satisfaction of the last twenty years of her life that there had come to her a vast army of women yearly increasing in numbers who walk by the same rule and mind the same thing. She felt that her going away would be no more than a gentle ripple stirring the ripening grain.

"'Brave, courageous, loving, Miss Anthony—as was said of another—'She came into the world crying while all about her laughed—she left the world smiling while all about her wept.'"

PROGRAM

OF THE

SEVENTEENTH ANNUAL CONVENTION

OF THE

Kentucky

Equal Rights Association,

Ashland, Kentucky,

November 21 and 22, 1906.

*"If ye abide in my word ye shall know the truth
and the truth shall make you free."*

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 21.

FORENOON.

- 9:00. Plan of Work Committee meets.
10:00. Convention opens.
Devotional Exercises.
Appointment of Committees.
Minutes of Executive Committee.
Reports of—
 Credentials Committee.
 General Officers.
 Superintendents.
 Committee on Revision of Constitution. Discussion.
 Frankfort Committee on Legislation.
 Plan of Work Committee. Discussion.

AFTERNOON.

- 2:00. Devotional Exercises.
2:15. Minutes of Morning Session.
Addresses of Welcome.
Ashland Equal Rights AssociationMrs. A. M. Glenn
Woman's Christian Temperance Union—
 Mrs. T. H. Bullington
King's Daughters Mrs. J. McElmurray
Twentieth Century Club.
Chautauqua Circle.
Response.
Annual Address of the President.
RecitationMrs. Robert Dicken
School Suffrage for Women.....Mrs. Desha Breckinridge
Industrial Problems Affecting Women and Children.
Discussion.

NIGHT.

- 8:00. InvocationRev. Wm. Dunn Ryan
Music.....Conducted by Mrs. B. F. Poteet
Addresses of Welcome.....{ Mayor J. O. Mathewson.
 Prof. J. G. Crabbe.
Address — Rev. Anna H. Shaw, Pres. of National
 Woman's Suffrage Association.
Reception of Names for Membership. Offering.

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 22.

FORENOON.

- 9:00. Plan of Work Committee meets.
10:00. Devotional Exercises.
10:15. Reading of Minutes.
Reports of—
 Plan of Work Committee.
 Local Associations.
 Treasurer.
 Corresponding Secretary.
Election of—
 General Officers.
 Delegates to National Convention and other Officials.

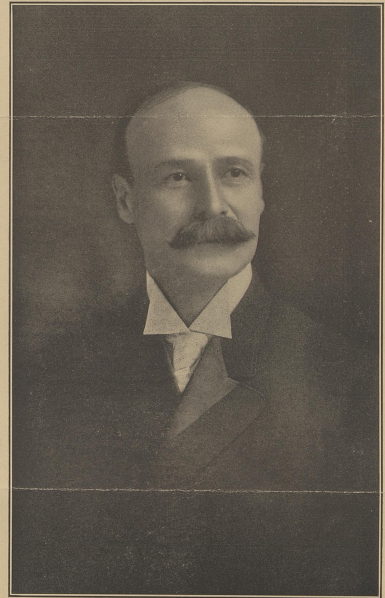
AFTERNOON.

- 2:00. Devotional Exercises.
2:15. Reading of Minutes.
Reports of—
 Auditing Committee.
 Member of National Executive Committee.
 Press Work Superintendent.
Discussion of Recommendations of National Committees
 Presidential Suffrage.
 Church work.
 Peace and Arbitration.
Recitation—Mistress O'Rafferty "Spakes"
 Mrs. Charles Sersian
Child Labor—
 Discussion led by paper of Mrs A. M. Harrison
Resolutions.

NIGHT.

- 8:00. InvocationRev. J. I. Wean
MusicConducted by Mrs. Poteet
Address Rev. Anna H. Shaw
Reception of Names for Membership. Offering.

[Feb 1910]



BARTON O. AYLESWORTH, LL.D.

BARTON O. AYLESWORTH

President Drake University, Iowa
1889--1897

President Colorado Agricultural College
1899--1909 (September)

Woman and the Ballot in Colorado.

Judge Lindsey and the Juvenile Court.

Three Great Americans: Stowe, Anthony
and Willard.

There are sentences in Dr. Aylesworth's oration that will cling to the memory for years to come.

The sentiment of the address is striking and vigorous, and its language choice and beautiful. Many of its paragraphs are pieces of word-painting which are beyond criticism.
—Editorial, *Rocky Mountain News*, Denver.

Dr. Aylesworth's lecture was one of the most delightful expositions upon the duties that the press owes to the public that has possibly ever been delivered in the state.

Dr. Aylesworth is a diligent student of the times, a scholar and an orator. To listen to his delightful diction was joy in itself.

—Editorial, *Daily Sentinel*, Grand Junction, Colorado.

Dr. Aylesworth's theme was "The Heart Age," and his address was one of the ablest and most forceful that has been delivered on charity work in this city.

—*Colorado Springs Gazette*.

Seldom has a Topeka audience been more highly favored than was the audience last night by President Aylesworth's lecture on "Action."
—*Topeka Daily Capitol*.

President Aylesworth's lecture was a scholarly effort. He dwelt upon the advancement of woman in a philosophical way, and from beginning to conclusion held the audience enraptured.
—*Des Moines Leader*.

The subject, "The Man and Woman of To-morrow" was handled in an intelligent manner which showed the Doctor was thoroughly conversant with his subject. He is a fluent speaker, and has an original way, all his own, of relating stories, both humorous and pathetic.
—*Wyoming Daily Tribune*.

Dr. B. O. Aylesworth was then introduced and delivered an address on "The Education for the Farmer," which was worth traveling miles to hear.

—*Montrose Press*, Colo.

Dr. Aylesworth chose for his theme "The Heroic," and developed his subject in a way which reached down deeply into the heart of every listener.

He gave many instances of devotion to principle by humble individuals, and reached his climax in a grand summing up of the life work of Abraham Lincoln. He made a profound impression on the thinking people of the Chautauqua.

Dr. Aylesworth is known as one of the most accomplished scholars of Colorado, especially in the field of literature.

—*Boulder Herald*, Colo.

Nov 29, 1910

THE MEN'S LEAGUE FOR WOMAN SUFFRAGE

REQUESTS THE HONOR OF YOUR PRESENCE AT A

DINNER

TO BE HELD AT THE

ALDINE CLUB, 200 FIFTH AVENUE

TUESDAY EVENING, DECEMBER THIRTEENTH

AT SEVEN-THIRTY O'CLOCK

GUEST OF HONOR

Mrs. PHILIP SNOWDEN

SPEAKERS

GEORGE FOSTER PEABODY, PRESIDING

JOHN MITCHELL

VICE-PRESIDENT NATIONAL CIVIC FEDERATION

HON. HENRY GEORGE, JR.

CONGRESSMAN-ELECT

HAMILTON HOLT

EDITOR THE INDEPENDENT

MRS. CARRIE CHAPMAN CATT

CHAIRMAN WOMAN SUFFRAGE PARTY

REV. J. HOWARD MELISH

RECTOR CHURCH OF THE HOLY TRINITY

HON. CHARLES L. GUY

JUDGE OF THE SUPREME COURT

COMMITTEE

CHARLES C. BURLINGHAM

DR. SIMON FLEXNER

PROF. JOHN DEWEY

PROF. VLADIMIR SIMKHOVITCH

OSWALD GARRISON VILLARD

CHARLES H. STRONG

MAX EASTMAN

DINNER CARDS, TWO DOLLARS



FRIDAY AFTERNOON.

- 2:00 Devotional Exercises.
Minutes.
Election of State Historian; Press Superintendent;
Advisory Committee.
Discussion of Plan of Work: Legislation for Civil
Rights.
Presentation of Equal Suffrage Books from the Con-
vention to the Library of the Normal School: Mrs.
A. R. Burnam.
Response on Behalf of Normal School: Prof. Wrenn
Grinstead.
Recommendations of National Committees: Con-
gressional Work; Discussion.
Industrial Problems Affecting Women and Children:
Discussion.
Peace and Arbitration. Discussion led by Miss Laura
R. White.
Report of Committee on School Suffrage. Mrs. Desha
Breckinridge.
Resolutions.

FRIDAY EVENING.

AT COURT HOUSE.

- 7:30 Invocation. Prof. E. C. McDougale.
Address. Rev. Hugh McLellan.
Address. Rev. Anna H. Shaw.

PROGRAM

—OF THE—

**Eighteenth Annual Convention of the Kentucky
Equal Rights Association.**

Elk's Lodge, Richmond, Ky.

THURSDAY AND FRIDAY, NOV 14 & 15, '07.

*"If Ye Abide in My Word . . . Ye Shall Know the Truth and the Truth
Shall Make You Free."*

Cut Rate Job Print.

Thursday, November 14th.

MORNING.

- 9:00 Plan of Work Committee.
10:00 Convention Opens.
Devotional Exercises.
Minutes of Executive Committee.
Appointment of Committees: On Credentials: on
Publication: on Auditing: on Resolutions: on
Courtesies.
Reports of Vice-Presidents: Mrs. Mary B. Clay;
Mrs. Mary C. Cramer; Mrs. N. S. McLaughlin.
Of Recording Secretary: Mrs. Emma H. Roebuck.
Of State Member of National Executive Committee.
Mrs. M. E. Giltner.
Reports of Local Clubs.
Report of Corresponding Secretary; Mrs. Mary C.
Roark.
First Report of Credentials Committee.
Recommendations of Plan of Work Committee:
Church Work.
Miscellaneous Business.

THURSDAY AFTERNOON.

- 2:00 Devotional Exercises.
Minutes.
Addresses of Welcome:
On Behalf of Madison Equal Rights Association:
Mrs. Mary B. Miller.

- On Behalf of Woman's Club: Mrs. T. J. Smith.
On Behalf of Madison County School Improve-
ment League: Mrs. Ben. Banks.
Response and Annual Address: Miss Laura Clay.
Report of Superintendent of Press Work: Mrs. Lida
C. Obenchain.
Of State Historian: Mrs. Mary Light Ogle.
Address: The School Improvement League: Mrs.
Mary C. Roark.

THURSDAY EVENING.

AT THE COURT HOUSE.

- 7:30 Invocation. Rev. C. A. Tague.
Address of Welcome: Mayor Clarence Woods.
Response; Mrs. Emma M. Roebuck.
Address—The Fate of Republics: Rev. Anna H.
Shaw, President of National-American Woman
Suffrage Association.

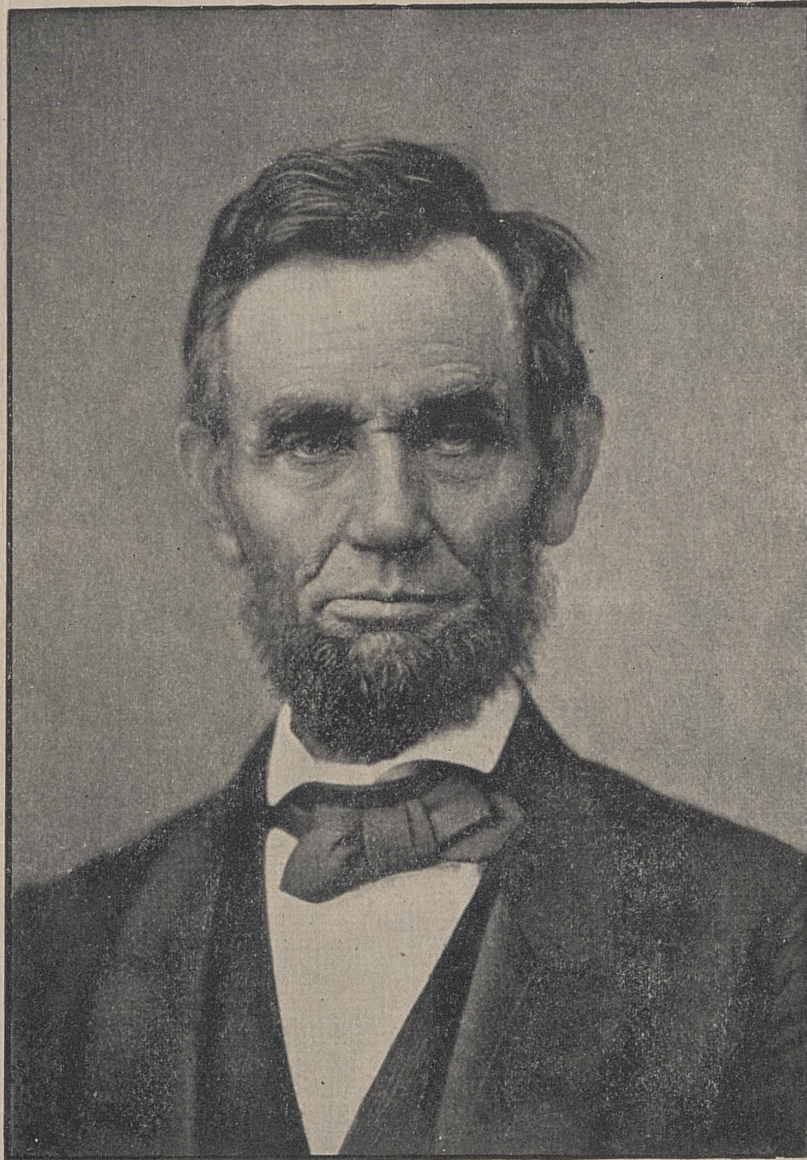
FRIDAY MORNING.

- 10:00 Devotional Exercises.
Minutes.
Report of Treasurer, Mrs. I. H. Shepard.
Discussion of Plan of Work: Increase of Member-
ship: Literature: Presidential Suffrage.
Final Report of Credentials Committee.
Election of Officers.
Election of Delegates to National Convention.

Feb 19, 1909

Abraham Lincoln Centennial

1809 • February 12 • 1909



Abraham Lincoln

I go for all sharing the privileges of the government who assist in bearing its burdens. Consequently, I go for admitting all whites to the right of suffrage who pay taxes or bear arms, by no means excluding females. If elected, I shall consider the whole people of Sangamon my constituents.—Abraham Lincoln, 1836.

E19095

MRS. PHILIP SNOWDEN



LECTURE SUBJECTS

Politics, Problems, and Progress in Great Britain
Peeps at Parliament Through a Woman's Eyes
Woman Suffrage in England

Exclusive Management
CIVIC FORUM LECTURE BUREAU
WILLIAM B. FEAKINS, Secretary
23 West 44th Street, New York Tel.: Bryant, 4897



MRS. PHILIP SNOWDEN, only twenty-seven years old, is the most eloquent Englishwoman now living. Not since Frances Willard has there been an English-speaking woman with such a gift of oratory, so much magnetism, or such persuasive sweetness of manner and ability to move great bodies of men and women.

* * * * *

The first impression you get when you see Mrs. Snowden is one of beauty and grace. But aside from that, you cannot be in her presence for two minutes without realizing that she is a personage. You feel her quiet strength, her reserve force, as palpable facts, and from the very first you are influenced by the charm of her simplicity and sincerity. True sincerity is the most potent factor known to mankind in securing attention and deference, and that is the chief characteristic of Mrs. Snowden aside from all her eloquence. A mass of fair, wavy hair surrounds a face at once placid and gentle and luminous. To an unusual degree she is possessed of that personal magnetism that immediately enlists sympathy, and no one, in her case, can feel any incompatibility in a handsome woman defending and urging great causes.

Although her family are Wesleyans, and although she herself had been brought up in the Methodist faith, she often visited Pembroke Chapel where Dr. Charles F. Aked, perhaps the ablest Baptist divine, was then preaching. It was during the distressing period of the Boer war that Mrs. Snowden first entered public life. Dr. Aked was in those days a good deal of a storm centre. So firm was the position he took in the matter of the war that his opponents were naturally bitter and numerous. Controversy raged about this Baptist clergyman who denounced England with so much force and vehemence.

A meeting was held in Pembroke Chapel for the purpose of attesting the loyalty of the congregation to the pastor. On that evening, to the surprise of all present, but chiefly to the surprise of Mrs. Snowden herself, she arose before all that assembly and made a wonderful speech in defence of Dr. Aked. It was then she realized that she possessed the gift of eloquence. That constituted the beginning of her career as a public speaker, and since then she has been almost constantly before the public.

* * * * *

In this country she delivered lectures at Chautauqua, last August, and daily filled the amphitheatre there, which seats five thousand. She has also lectured at colleges and universities all the way from Minnesota to Louisiana. Invariably she commands large audiences, and it is said of her that no man or woman in England since Spurgeon's day has come to the front so rapidly.

—*Harper's Weekly*, November 28, 1908.

Mrs. Snowden will be available in November and early December, 1909

"Another Step in Liberty" Judge Stephen A. Lowell, Pendleton
Collection.

Music Lackme Quartette

THURSDAY, APRIL 5, 10 A. M.

Reports from Clubs and Campaign Committees.
Campaign Council.

2:30 P. M.

Music.

Invocation Rev. E. Nelson Allen
Music.

An Hour with National Officers and Lecturers

"Oregon Newspapers" Mrs. Ida Porter-Boyer, Pennsylvania

"The Direction the Straws Are Blowing" Mrs. Julia L. Woodworth, Oklahoma

Address—Dr. Annice Jeffrey Myers, Oregon.

Miss Mary Anthony, New York.

Miss Laura Clay, Kentucky.

Music—Violin Solo Miss Harris

Address—"The Awakening" Mrs. Emma Smith Devoe, Washington

"Individual Liberty" Miss Mary N. Chase, New Hampshire

Music.

Question Box Rev. Anna Howard Shaw
7:30 P. M.

Music Elko Quartette
Greetings from Our Helpers

Address—"The Possibilities of a Scrap of Suffrage" Miss Kate M. Gordon
National Corresponding Secretary, New Orleans.

Address Miss Mary Anthony, Rochester, New York

Music Elko Quartette

Address—"The New Democratic Ideal" REV. ANNA HOWARD SHAW
National President, Philadelphia.

Collection.

Music Elko Quartette



EA 1-4 19063

PROGRAM of MEMORIAL SERVICE

in remembrance of
Susan B. Anthony

Sunday, April 1st.

AND

EQUAL SUFFRAGE CONFERENCE

Wednesday and Thursday
April 4th and 5th



AT THE WHITE TEMPLE

Cor. 12th and Taylor Sts.

PORTLAND, OREGON

Memorial Service

SUNDAY, APRIL 1, 3 P. M.,
REV. T. B. FORD, Presiding.

Hymn.....*"Nearer, My God, to Thee"*
Scripture.....Dr. F. Burgette Short
Invocation.....Dr. J. Whitcomb Brougher
Solo.....Mr. Clare Monteith
Telegrams and Tributes—Mrs. Henry Waldo Coe,
Mrs. Elizabeth Craig.
Resolutions.....Dr. Mary A. Thompson
Anthem.....Church Choir
Addresses—Mrs. Abigail Scott Duniway,
Dr. T. L. Eliot,
Mrs. Clara Bewick Colby,
Dr. Stephen S. Wise,
Rev. Anna Howard Shaw.
Hymn.....*"Lead, Kindly Light"*
Benediction.....Dr. E. S. Muckley

Equal Suffrage Conference

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 4, 10 A. M.

Report of State Headquarters.
Report of Prize Essay Committee.
Report of Press Department.
Reports of Field Workers.

2:30 P. M.

Music.....Song Leaflet
Invocation.....Rev. H. C. Shaffer
Music.....Song Leaflet
Addresses—*"Women in Organizations"*.....Miss Mary O. Douthitt
"The Press".....Miss Frances E. Gotshall
"The Woman's Relief Corps".....Mrs. Julia A. Lawton
"The Qualifications of Voters".....Dr. Mary A. Thompson
"Students of Politics".....Mrs. M. E. Bath, Hillsboro
.....Rev. C. F. Clapp, Forest Grove
"Woman and the Municipality".....Mrs. Grace Watt Ross
.....President Portland Federation of Woman's Clubs.
.....Mrs. A. M. Morris, Newberg

"The Welfare of the Child".....Mrs. Millie Trumbull
"A Colorado Woman's Point of View".....
Mrs. Anna M. Boldrick, Forest Grove.

Solo.....Miss Elizabeth Harwess
Address.....Mrs. W. S. U'Ren, Oregon City
Address—*"Three Reasons Why"*.....Miss Helen Spalding

7:30 P. M.

Music.....*"Battle Hymn of the Republic"*
Recitation.....*"The Debatin' Society"*
Miss Bessie Evans Pettinger, Oswego.
Music.....Lackme Quartette
Mrs. E. W. Thomas, Accompanist.

Addresses by Equal Suffrage Campaign Committee

"Marching to Victory".....Mrs. Abigail Scott Duniway
Honorary President Oregon Equal Suffrage Association.
"Advantage of the Ballot to the Club Woman".....Mrs. Sarah A. Evans
President State Federation of Woman's Clubs.
"The Relation of Woman's Ballot to the Labor Problem".....
.....Mrs. Lucia Faxon Additon
President State Woman's Christian Temperance Union.
"A Plea for the Pioneer Mother".....Mrs. Charlotte M. Cartwright
President State Pioneers' Association.
"Oregon's Debt to Woman".....Mrs. Eva Emery Dye
President Sacajawea Association.
"The Wage Earner".....Dr. Luema G. Johnson
Union Label League and State Federation of Labor.
"The Influence of the Woman on the Farm".....Mrs. Clara Waldo
Lecturer State Grange.
Music.....Lackme Quartette
Address—*"The Debt of the Professional Woman to the Pioneer Suffragists"*.....Dr. Esther Pohl

Address.....Miss Gail Laughlin, New York

Voter's Symposium

"The Taxpayer".....Hon. Jefferson Myers
"Women in History".....Mr. J. D. Stevens
"Christian Citizenship".....Mr. H. W. Stone
General Secretary Y. M. C. A.
Greetings from.....Mr. C. H. Gram
.....President State Federation of Labor.
"Equal Suffrage in New Zealand".....
.....Mr. G. Spencer Clapham, Wellington, New Zealand

April, 1906

OFFICERS

PASTOR, J. Whitcomb Broucher, D. D.
ASSISTANT PASTOR, Elnathan Sweet, 753 Marshall st. Phone Main 5063.
PASTOR'S ASSISTANT, Miss Clara L. Webb. Res. Phone East 1613.
CLERK, A. L. Veazie, Chamber of Commerce. Phone Main 11.
ASSISTANT CLERK, E. L. Moses. Office Phone Main 867.
ENROLLMENT SECRETARY, Miss Marion Cole. Phone Main 781.
TREASURER, Grant Phegley, 98 Seventh street. Phone Main 4045.
ASSISTANT TREASURER, C. H. Kopf, 240 Washington street. Phone Private Ex. 30.
SECRETARY FELLOWSHIP FUND, J. G. Malone.
SECRETARY MISSIONARY FUND, James F. Falling.
MUSICAL DIRECTOR, J. W. Belcher.
ORCHESTRA LEADER, C. A. Chambers.
JANITOR, T. A. Olsen, 486 Market street. Phone Pacific 662.

DEACONS

C. A. Lewis	J. G. Malone	James F. Falling
G. W. Kennedy	John Wise	C. J. Mills
O. P. M. Jamison	A. T. Webb	W. R. Litzenberg
H. W. Stone	L. H. Rounds	E. M. Runyan

TRUSTEES

C. A. Dolph	S. J. Barber	A. L. Veazie
James F. Falling	J. A. Sladen	W. E. Keeler

BIBLE SCHOOLS

Temple School	Superintendent,	C. J. Mills
Savvier Street	"	W. E. Keeler
Chinese	"	John G. Malone
Dixie	"	Cornelius Nelson
Finnish	"	"
Home Department	"	Mrs. C. A. Lewis

SOCIETIES

Ladies' Aid	President,	Mrs. C. A. Dolph
Women's Missionary Society	"	Mrs. H. D. Gates
E. Y. P. U.	"	Miss Daisy Stites
The White Temple Club	"	J. C. Martin
Daughters of the Temple	"	Miss Alice Thomas
Alert Bible Club	"	S. Robinson
V. I. A. Chapter	"	Mrs. J. W. Broucher
Temple Boys' Club	"	Floyd Lynch
Temple Girls' Club	"	Dorothea Clinton
Sacred Literature Class	"	W. R. Litzenberg
Shakespeare Circle	"	O. P. M. Jamison
"Western Lights"	"	Miss K. W. Falling

COMMITTEES

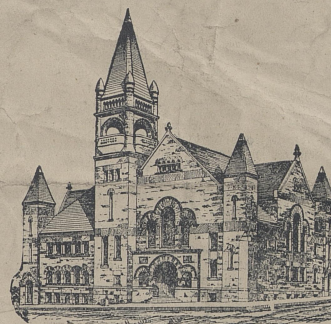
Prudential	Chairman,	Pastor
Finance	"	E. M. Runyan
Reception	Ushers	W. E. Keeler
Visiting	Personal Workers	"
"Whatsoever"	"	Mrs. S. W. Wingate
New members	"	Rev. H. A. Barden
Baptism	"	Pastor
Communion	"	G. W. Kennedy
Missionary	"	L. H. Rounds
Fellowship	"	Jas. F. Falling
Music	"	John G. Malone
Discipline	"	N. J. Blagen
Church Nursery	"	C. H. Kopf
Press and Correspondence	"	Mrs. C. E. Young
Pastor's Helpers	"	Mrs. S. W. McGuire
Pulpit Supply	"	Mrs. C. A. Chambers
Home Prayer Meeting	"	J. A. Sladen
Flower	"	L. M. Baldwin
City Missions	"	T. A. Olsen
Good Citizenship	"	H. W. Stone
Rescue Work	"	O. P. M. Jamison
Y. M. C. A.	"	Mrs. L. M. Baldwin
Y. W. C. A.	"	Bruce T. Douglass
W. C. T. U.	"	Mrs. Louis Burke
Hospital	"	Mrs. H. M. Clinton
Boys' and Girls' Aid Society	"	Mrs. E. M. Runyan
	"	Mrs. J. A. Sladen

DENOMINATIONAL REPRESENTATIVES

A. B. H. M. S., District Secretary	Rev. C. A. Wooddy, D. D.
A. B. P. S., General Missionary	Mr. James Edmunds
W. B. H. M. S., State Missionary	Miss C. O. Millsbaugh
Pacific Baptist, Editor	Rev. James A. Clarke
City Missionary	Rev. John Bentzien
Missionaries to Chinese	Miss Mina E. Morford
Missionaries, Markapur, India	Rev. and Mrs. C. R. Marsh
Missionary, Calcutta, India	Mrs. Sukhoda Banarjee
Chaplain U. S. Army	Rev. C. C. Ratzman, D. D.
Civil Service, Manila, P. I.	Harold B. Mills
G. A. R. Chaplain	Rev. Henry A. Barden
Evangelist	Rev. Ray Palmer, D. D.

ALVIN S. HARK CO., PRINTERS

The First Baptist Church



The White Temple

Cor. Twelfth and Taylor Streets
Portland, Oregon.

J. WHITCOMB BROUCHER, D. D., PASTOR
RESIDENCE 201 ELEVENTH ST.

PHONES:
RESIDENCE MAIN 1759
WHITE TEMPLE MAIN 1752

Whoever thou art that enterest this Church
Remember it is the House of God:
Be reverent, be silent, be thoughtful;
And leave it not without a prayer to God,
For thyself, for him who ministers,
And for those who worship here.

Sunday, April 1, 1906.
MORNING SERVICE, 10:30.

Preaching by the pastor, Dr. Brougher.
Organ Voluntary, "Traumerei"Schumann
Doxology followed by Invocation.
Responsive Reading, 296, with Hymn 1.
Quartette, "Hark, Hark, My Soul"Pierson
Prayer. Lord's Prayer chanted by quartette.
Announcements. Prayer and offering received.
Hymn 208.
Sermon. Subject, "Entertaining Angels."
Offering for Fellowship Fund.
Hymn No. 181.
New members received and welcomed.
Lord's Supper observed.

POPULAR EVENING SERVICE, 7:30.

Preaching by the Pastor, Dr. Brougher.
Orchestra.
Organ Voluntary, "Pilgrim's Chorus"Wagner-Liszt
Baptism.
Orchestra.
Congregational Song Service, led by Mr. Belcher and Glory Chorus.
Scripture Reading.
Ladies' Chorus, "One Sweetly Solemn Thought"Ambrose
Announcements. Prayer and offering received.
Quartette, "A Dream of Paradise"Gray
Hymn 4, congregation standing.
Sermon. Subject, "The Store Girl; Can She Live on Five Dollars a Week?" third in the series, "Four Girls; What Are Their Peculiar Trials and Temptations?"
Benedictory Service, "Am I a Christian? If Not, Why Not?"

OTHER SUNDAY SERVICES.

10:00 A. M. "One Accord" Prayer Meeting in Temple Parlor.
10:30 A. M. Church Nursery in Kindergarten Room. Committee in charge today, Mrs. Young, Misses Bertha Young, Fae Dyke.
12:10 P. M. Temple Bible School. Interesting exercises. Music by Orchestra and Chorus.
2:30 P. M. Savier-Street Bible School.
3:00 P. M. Susan B. Anthony Memorial Service, conducted by Suffrage Association, in this auditorium.
3:30 P. M. Y. M. C. A. Sunday Club. Mass meeting at Marquam Theater. Fred B. Smith, of New York, speaks on "Sins That Kill."
3:30 P. M. Y. M. C. A. Boys' Club.
4:30 to 6:00 P. M. Y. W. C. A., "Sunday at Home."
6:00 P. M. B. Y. P. U. Service. Subject, "Lives That Endure." Leaders, Misses Mable Millis and Elda McDaniel.
7:30 P. M. Chinese Bible School, 248 Second Street.

Notes

Strangers Welcome. Tarry and meet the pastor.
"I Was Sick and Ye Visited Me." Call on those you know to be sick, and notify the pastor or deacons of all such.
Sacred Literature Reading, "Resurrection Day." John 20, 21.
The pastors plan to be at the Temple each afternoon between 1:30 and 2:30 to meet those who may wish to see them personally. Do not call nor telephone during the morning study hours, unless the interview be imperative.
Notices for the Calendar should be in the hands of Miss Webb not later than 9 o'clock Friday morning. Phone Main 1752.
"Four Girls; What Are Their Peculiar Trials and Temptations?" is the title of Dr. Brougher's Sunday night series of sermons. The topic and question following tonight's is: April 8, "The Servant Girl; Does She Receive Fair Treatment?"

ENGAGEMENTS

April 1, to April 8, 1906.

MONDAY

Bible Reading, "Peter's Vision." Acts 10:1-23.
7:30 P. M. Sacred Literature Class meets in Temple Parlor.
7:30 P. M. Temple Boys' Club Rally in the Lower Temple.
8:00 P. M. Shakespeare Circle meets in upper parlor.
8:00 P. M. Men's Chorus rehearsal in Alert Clubroom.
8:00 P. M. Dr. W. T. Jordan lectures on "Way Down South in Dixie," Central Church, East Twentieth and East Ankeny. Tickets for course of three lectures, 50 cents.

TUESDAY

Bible Reading, "Peter's Sermon," Acts 10:23-48.
8:00 P. M. Dr. Brougher lectures in Eugene, Or.

WEDNESDAY

Bible Reading, "Peter at Jerusalem." Acts 11.
2:30 P. M. Central W. C. T. U. meets in Goodnough Building.
7:45 P. M. Prayer and Preaching Service at Savier Street Branch.
Sermon by Mr. Sweet. Subject, "Indian Givers." Savier street, between Twenty-first and Twenty-second.
8:00 P. M. Rehearsal of ladies' chorus.
8:00 P. M. Alert Drill Corps meets in Lower Temple.

THURSDAY

Bible Reading, "Peter's Deliverance." Acts 12.
7:15 P. M. Deacons meet for the reception of new members.
7:45 P. M. Praise and Prayer Meeting. Subject, "The Christian's Hope." I John 3:1-3. Let each member of the church set aside this evening and be present.

FRIDAY

Bible Reading, "Elymas, the Sorcerer." Acts 13:1-12.
2:30 P. M. Women's Missionary Meeting at the home of Mrs. Ida Heintz, 213 Thirteenth street. Subject, "An Afternoon With Marcus Whitman." Mr. Himes, of Oregon Historical Society, is expected to speak. All ladies invited.
7:30 P. M. Rehearsal of the Temple Orchestra.
8:00 P. M. Concert by the Temple Quartette, Choir and Orchestra. Popular debate, "Resolved, That Marriage Is a Failure," by Dr. Brougher and Dr. Clarence True Wilson. Tickets, 25 cents.

SATURDAY

Bible Reading, "Paul at Antioch." Acts 13:12-52.
12:15 P. M. Bible School Teachers' Meeting at the Y. M. C. A.
2:30 P. M. V. L. A. Social Afternoon and Meeting at the home of Miss Elda McDaniel, 315 North Twenty-second street. Take "W" car to Quimby; then one block east.
2:30 P. M. Temple Girls' Club meets in the Lower Temple.
7:30 P. M. Rehearsal of the Temple Quartette and Choir.
Miss Ethel M. Lytle, Soprano. Miss Ethel Shea, Contralto.
Mr. J. W. Belcher, Tenor and Director. Mr. Loren Haskins, Baritone.
Miss Grace Kemp, Organist.

Notes

The Pacific Coast Baptist Evangelistic Conference meets with this church April 16-22. This is to be the most important convention ever held by Pacific Coast Baptists.
The Woman's Suffrage Convention will hold their sessions in this auditorium April 4 and 5, Wednesday and Thursday, morning, afternoon and evening.

Bird's-Eye View of Lewis and Clark Centennial Exposition and Oriental Fair

PORTLAND, OREGON



H. W. GOODR, President

Lewis and Clark Centennial Exposition

H. E. REED, Secretary

Conference on Civics

and Convention of Cities of Oregon, Washington and Idaho

To be held in the Auditorium of the Lewis and Clark Centennial Exposition

August 14 to 19, 1905

Under the direction of the Lewis and Clark Congress Committee

Lewis and Clark Congress Committee

J. R. Wilson, Chairman; W. G. Elliot, Jr., Secretary; W. W. Cotton, W. L. Brewster,
E. P. Hill, R. W. Montague, S. S. Wise

The Conference on Civics, of which the program is given below, will bring together the first large assembly of experts on municipal questions which has ever been held in the Northwest. The leaders of the Conference are among the most distinguished students of city government in the country.

Every municipal officer and every public spirited citizen may learn from these men not merely what are the latest theories and the most advanced thought on city affairs, but how in practical ways to make his own town or city a better place to live in, safer, more attractive, more serviceable to the needs of its residents, and at a less cost. Every city and town in the three States will be asked to send delegates, chosen from both office holders and private citizens, to a convention to be held in connection with this conference. The organization and work of the convention will be entirely in the hands of the delegates, with such counsel as the distinguished leaders of the conference may give them. Leagues of cities and city associations formed in some such way as this have been of immense value wherever they have existed, not only in stimulating the keeping up of public spirit and general interest in municipal affairs, but in the practical work of securing needed legislation, showing better methods and bringing better results. There is every reason to expect that similar organizations here can and will produce even greater benefits than have appeared elsewhere, and that this conference and the work of this convention will mark the beginning of a new epoch in city government in the Northwest. You cannot afford to allow your city to lose its share of the benefits, to lag behind its rivals in the coming competition for better government, and we trust that you will do your utmost to see to it that your town or city is represented in the convention by its ablest citizens.

Provisional Program

A

MONDAY, AUG. 14—The Battle Against Corruption.

Extreme and unexpected pressure of official duties has compelled Mr. William Travers Jerome (whose name appeared in a former edition of this program) to be in New York all summer. The committee has invited LINCOLN STEFFENS.

ALFORD WARRINER COOLEY, United States Civil Service Commissioner.

TUESDAY, AUG. 15—Social Betterment Work in Cities.

(Herein of suppression of vice and dealing with liquor traffic.)

JOSIAH STRONG, President American Institute of Social Service. Author of "Our Country."

AMOS PARKER WILDER, Editor of the Wisconsin State Journal, Madison, Wisconsin. Author of "The Municipal Problem."

WEDNESDAY, AUG. 16—Municipal Improvements

(a) Aesthetic. JOHN DE WITT WARNER, Member of Congress, 1891-1895. President Art Commission of the City of New York. Counsellor of the Fine Arts Federation.

(b) Practical. CHARLES ZUEBLIN, Professor of Sociology in the University of Chicago. Corresponding Secretary of the American League for Civic Improvement. Author of "American Municipal Progress."

B

Formation and Work of League of Northwest Cities.

THURSDAY, AUG. 17—Organization and Plans.

CLINTON ROGERS WOODRUFF, Secretary National Municipal League. Secretary Pennsylvania Ballot Reform Association.
CHARLES ZUEBLIN.

FRIDAY, AUG. 18—Problems of Municipal Administration, Municipal Taxation, etc.

FRANK J. GOODNOW, Professor of Administrative Law in Columbia University. Author of "Comparative Administrative Law," "Municipal Home Rule," "Municipal Problems," "Politics and Administration."

AMOS PARKER WILDER.

JOHN DE WITT WARNER.

UNITED STATES CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSIONER COOLEY.

SATURDAY, AUG. 19—Municipal Control of Corporations and Municipal Ownership.

JOHN GRAHAM BROOKS, Lecturer on Economics. Expert for the United States Department of Labor to report upon working men's insurance in Germany. Author of "The Social Unrest."

AMOS PARKER WILDER.

FRANK J. GOODNOW.

The hours and other details of the several sessions will be arranged later. Local men will be selected to take part in the discussions and will have an opportunity to examine the papers which are to be discussed. The details of the program cannot be given until further information is had from the participants.

A communication has been sent to the Mayors and representative citizens of all the cities of the Pacific Northwest, apprising them of the apportionment of delegates for each city respectively.

Early information is desired as to what action is taken in response to this appeal and inquiries or advices should be addressed to

WILLIAM G. ELIOT, JR.
Secretary
Committee on Conferences, Lewis and
Clark Centennial Exposition
Portland, Oregon

To Susan B. Anthony

The gibe and ridicule and social frown,
That through long years her faithful life assailed,
Are dead and vanished; as a queen now hailed,
Upon her reverend brow rests Honor's crown.
A faith that faced all adverse fortune down,
A courage that in trial never failed,
A scorn of self that grievous weight entailed,
Have blossomed into laurels of renown.

As, after days of bitter storm and blast,
The chilling wind becomes a breeze of balm,
Billows subside, and sea-tossed vessels cast
Their anchors in the restful harbor calm,—
So this brave life has gained its haven blest,
Bathed in the sunset glories of the west.

WM. LLOYD GARRISON

Boston, February 15, 1900

BIRTHDAY CELEBRATION COMMITTEE OF THE NATIONAL AMERICAN WOMAN SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION

CARRIE CHAPMAN CATT, CHAIRMAN, NEW YORK	HELEN M. WARREN, WYOMING
REV. ANNA HOWARD SHAW, PENNSYLVANIA	LUCY E. ANTHONY, PENNSYLVANIA
HARRIET TAYLOR UPTON, OHIO	HARRIOT STANTON BLATCH, ENGLAND
EMILY M. GROSS, ILLINOIS	MAY WRIGHT SEWALL, INDIANA
FRANCES P. BURROWS, MICHIGAN	MARY B. CLAY, KENTUCKY
RACHEL FOSTER AVERY, PENNSYLVANIA	

Press of BYRON S. ADAMS.



SUSAN B. ANTHONY

1820 — FEBRUARY 15 — 1900

CELEBRATION OF THE EIGHTIETH BIRTHDAY
OF
SUSAN B. ANTHONY
AT THE
LAFAYETTE OPERA HOUSE
WASHINGTON, D. C.
FEBRUARY FIFTEENTH, NINETEEN HUNDRED

Song JOHN HUTCHINSON

GREETINGS FROM

NATIONAL CONGRESS OF MOTHERS,
MRS. THEODORE WELD BIRNEY, PRESIDENT
NATIONAL COUNCIL OF WOMEN,
FANNIE HUMPHREYS GAFFNEY, PRESIDENT
INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL OF WOMEN,
MAY WRIGHT SEWALL PRESIDENT

GREETINGS FROM THE PROFESSIONS:

MINISTRY.....REV. IDA C. HULTIN
LAW.....DIANA HIRSCHLER
MEDICINE.....DR. JULIA HOLMES SMITH

Violin Solo—Hungarian Rhapsodie.....Hansen

JOSEPH H. DOUGLASS

GREETINGS FROM

BUSINESS WOMEN.....LILLIAN M. HOLLISTER
COLORED WOMEN.....CORALIE FRANKLIN COOK
DISTRICT EQUAL SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION,
ELLEN POWELL THOMPSON.

GREETINGS FROM THE ENFRANCHISED STATES:

WYOMING.....HELEN M. WARREN
COLORADO.....VIRGINIA MORRISON SHAFROTH
UTAH.....EMILY S. RICHARDS
IDAHO.....MELL C. WOODS

"Love's Rosary".....LYDIA AVERY COONLEY WARD

GREETINGS.....HARRIOT STANTON BLATCH

GREETING FROM THE NATIONAL AMERICAN WOMAN SUFFRAGE
ASSOCIATION:

REV. ANNA HOWARD SHAW

RESPONSE.....SUSAN B. ANTHONY

RECIT.—Uriel.

And God created man in His own image, in
the image of God created He him; male and
female created He them.
He breathed into his nostrils the breath of
life, and the man became a living soul.

AIR.

In native worth and honor clad,
With beauty, courage, strength adorn'd,
Erect, with front serene, he stands
A man, the lord and king of nature all.
His large and arched brow sublime,
Of wisdom deep declares the seat!
And in his eyes with brightness shines
The soul, the breath and image of his God.
With fondness leans upon his breast
The partner for him form'd,
A woman, fair and graceful spouse,
Her softly smiling virgin looks,
Of flowery spring the mirror;
Bespeak him love, and joy, and bliss.

RECIT.—Raphael.

And God saw everything that he had made,
and behold it was very good; and the
heavenly choir, in song divine, thus closed
the sixth day:

CHORUS.

Achieved is the glorious work;
The Lord beholds it, and is pleased.
In lofty strains let us rejoice,
Our song let be the praise of God.

TRIO.

Gabriel and Uriel.
On Thee each living soul awaits;
From Thee, O Lord, all seek their food.
Thou openest Thy hand,
And fillest all with good.

Raphael.

But when Thy face, O Lord, is hid,
With sudden terror they are struck:
Thou takest their breath away,
They vanish into dust.

Gabriel, Uriel, and Raphael.
Thou sendest forth Thy breath again,
And life with vigour fresh returns:
Revived earth unfolds new strength
And new delights.

CHORUS.

Achieved is the glorious work;
Our song let be the praise of God.
Glory to His Name forever,
He sole on high exalted reigns.

Benediction.

—Hallelujah.

CHRIST CHURCH CATHEDRAL.

Praise Service

FRIDAY EVENING, MAY 22ND.

1903

Address.

THE CREATION.

Part the First.

INTRODUCTION.—Representation of Chaos.

RECITAL.—Raphael.

In the beginning, God created the heaven and the earth; and the earth was without form, and void: and darkness was upon the face of the deep.

CHORUS.

And the Spirit of God moved upon the face of the waters: and God said, Let there be light, and there was light.

RECIT.—Uriel

And God saw the light that it was good; and God divided the light from the darkness.

AIR.

Now vanish before the holy beams,
The gloomy shades of ancient night;
The first of days appears.

Now Chaos ends, and order fair prevails:
Affrighted fiend hell spirits back in throngs;
Down they sink in a deep abyss
To endless night.

CHORUS.

Despairing, cursing rage attends their rapid fall;

A new-created world springs up at God's command.

RECIT.—Raphael.

And God made the firmament, and divided the waters which were under the firmament from the waters which were above the firmament. And it was so.

Now furious storms tempestuous rage;
As chaff, by the winds are impelled the clouds;

By heaven's fire the sky is inflamed;
And awful thunders are rolling on high:
Now from the floods in streams ascend
reviving showers of rain,

The dreary wasteful hail, the light and flaky snow.

AIR.—Gabriel.

The marvellous work behold amaz'd
The glorious hierarchy of heaven.
And to th' ethereal vaults resound
The praise of God and of the second day.

CHORUS.

And to th' ethereal vaults resound
The praise of God and of the second day.

RECIT.—Raphael

And God said, Let the waters under the heavens be gathered together unto one place, and let the dry land appear; and it

was so. And God called the dry land earth and the gathering of waters called He seas; and God saw that it was good.

RECIT.—Gabriel.

And God said, Let the earth bring forth grass, the herb yielding seed, and the fruit-tree yielding fruit after his kind, whose seed is in itself, upon the earth. And it was so.

AIR.

With verdure clad the fields appear,
Delightful to the ravish'd sense;
By flowers sweet and gay
Enhanced is the charming sight.
Here fragrant herbs their odours shed:
Here shoots the healing plant;
With copious fruit the expanded boughs are hung;

In leafy arches twine the shady groves;
O'er lofty hills majestic forests wave.

RECIT.—Uriel.

And the heavenly host proclaimed the third day, praising God and saying:—

CHORUS.

Awake the harp, the lyre awake,
And let your joyful song resound,
Rejoice in the Lord, the mighty God:
For He both heaven and earth
Hath cloth'd in stately dress.

RECIT.—Uriel.

And God said, Let there be lights in the firmament of heaven, to divide the day from the night, and to give light upon the earth; and let them be for signs and for seasons, and for days and for years. He made the stars also.

RECIT.—Accompanied.

In splendor bright is rising now the sun,
And darts his rays; a joyful, happy spouse,
A giant proud and glad
To run his measured course.
With softer beams and milder light,
Steps on the silver moon through silent night;

The space immense of th' azure sky,
In numerous hosts of radiant orbs adorns.
The sons of God announced the fourth day,
In song divine, proclaiming thus His power:—

CHORUS.

The heavens are telling the glory of God,
The wonder of His work displays the firmament.

TRIO.

The day that is coming speaks it the day.
The night that is gone to following night.

CHORUS.

The heavens are telling the glory of God,
The wonder of His work displays the firmament.

TRIO.

In all the lands resounds the word,
Never unperceived, ever understood.
The heavens are telling the glory of God,
The wonder of His work displays the firmament.

Part the Second.

DUET.

Adam.

Graceful consort, at thy side
Softly fly the golden hours:
Every moment brings new rapture.
Every care is lull'd to rest.

Eve.

Spouse adored, at thy side
Purest joys o'erflow the heart:
Life and all I have is thine,
My reward thy love shall be.

Both.

The dew-dropping morn, O how she quickens all!

The coolness of ev'n, O how she all restores!
How grateful is of fruits the Saviour sweet!
How pleasing is of fragrant bloom the smell!

But, without thee, what is to me
The morning dew, the breath of ev'n,
The savoury fruit, the fragrant bloom.

With thee is every joy enhanced,
With thee delight is ever new,
With thee is life incessant bliss,
Thine, thine it all shall be:

RECIT.—Gabriel.

And God said, Let the waters bring forth abundantly the moving creature that hath life, and fowl that may fly above the earth in the open firmament of the heaven.

AIR.

On mighty pens uplifted soars
The eagle aloft and cleaves the air
In swiftest flight to the blazing sun.
His welcome bids to morn the merry lark.
And cooling calls the tender dove his mate.
From every bush and grove resound
The nightingale's delightful notes:
No grief affected yet her breast,
Nor to a mournful tale were tun'd
Her soft enchanting lays.

RECIT.—Raphael.

And God created great whales, and every living creature that moveth; and God blessed them, saying, be fruitful all and multiply.

Ye winged tribes, be multiplied,
And sing in every tree; multiply,
Ye finny tribes, and fill each watery deep;

Be fruitful, grow and multiply,
And in your God and Lord rejoice.
And the angels struck their immortal harps
and the wonders of the fifth day sung.

TRIO.

Gabriel.

Most beautiful appear, with verdure young
adorn'd,
The gently sloping hills; their narrow sir-
ous veins
Distill, in crystal drops, the fountain, fr-
and bright.

Uriel.

In lofty circles play, and hover in the air:
The cheerful host of birds; and in the fly,
whirl
The glittering plumes are dyed as rainbows
by the sun.

Raphael.

See flashing through the deep in thronged
swarms
The fish a thousand ways around;
Upheaved from the deep, the immense levi-
athan
Sports on the foaming wave.

Gabriel, Uriel, Raphael.

How many are Thy works, O God!
Who may their numbers tell?

RECIT.—Raphael.

And God said, Let the earth bring forth the living creature after its kind; cattle, and creeping thing, and beast of the earth, after its kind.

Straight opening her fertile womb,
The earth obey'd the word,
And teem'd creatures numberless,
In perfect forms and fully grown.

Cheerful, roaring, stands the tawny lion.

With sudden leap
The flexible tiger appears. The nimble stag
Bears up his branching head. With flying
mane,
And dery look, impatient neighs the noble
steed.

The cattle, in herds, already seek their food
On fields and meadows green.
And o'er the ground, as plants, are spread
The fleecy, meek, and bleating flocks.
Unnumber'd as the sands in swarms arose
The host of insects. In long dimension
Creeps, with sinuous trace, the worm.

AIR

Now in heaven in fullest glory shine;
Earth smil'd in all her rich attire;
The room of air with fowl is fill'd:
The water swell'd by shoals of fish:
By heavy beasts the ground is trod:
But all the work was not complete;
There wanted yet that wondrous being,
That, grateful, should God's power admire.
With heart and voice His goodness praise.

"If you abide in my word—ye shall know the truth, and the truth shall
make you free."

PROGRAMME

FOR THE

ELEVENTH ANNUAL CONVENTION

OF THE

Kentucky Equal Rights Association,

December 11th and 12th, 1899,

AT

MERRICK LODGE, LEXINGTON, KY.

MONDAY, 10 A. M.

Devotional Exercises. *7 verses of Psalm 95*
Appointment of Committees.
Literature and Press Work.
National Enrollment and Petition Work.

2 P. M.

Devotional Exercises.
Dialect Reading, Miss Hamilton.
Educational and Industrial Opportunities for Women, Mrs Carrie
Chapman-Catt.
The Political Status of Women, Miss Hay.

8. P. M —KIMBALL HALL

Lecture by Mrs Carrie Chapman-Catt, Subject: "A PROPHECY."

TUESDAY, 10 A. M

Devotional Exercises.
Reports of Officers and Delegates. *Treasurer, local reports.*
Reports of Committees.
Election of Officers.
Legislative Work.
Report of National Executive Committee.
Unfinished Business.

2. P. M.

Devotional Exercises.
Music.
School of Methods, conducted by Mrs. Carrie Chapman-Catt.

8 P. M

Lecture on "A TRUE DEMOCRACY," by Mrs. Carrie Chapman-Catt,
at Opera House.

Credentialed Mrs. Shepard, Mrs. Shepard, Mrs.
Roark.

~~Mrs. Shepard~~ Mrs. Coramsey Mrs. Garrison
Hester Day
Lynchings
Mrs. Draper, Mrs. Bennett

*"If Ye Abide in My Word . . . Ye Shall Know the Truth, and the Truth
Shall Make You Free."*

—:—

NINTH ANNUAL CONVENTION

OF THE

Kentucky Equal Rights Association,

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 18th, 1896.

9 A. M. PLAN OF WORK COMMITTEE.

10 A. M. OPENING OF CONVENTION.

Devotional Exercises.

APPOINTMENT OF COMMITTEES.

On Credentials, Finance, Publication, Auditing and Resolutions.

Report of Committee on Credentials. Minutes of Executive Committee.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES.

On Age of Protection for Girls.

On Houses of Reform.

Miscellaneous

Of Frankfort Committee.

Election of Officers.

Election of Delegates to Convention of the National American Woman's
Suffrage Association.

Treasurer's Report.

Reports of Auxiliary Equal Rights Associations.

Report of Corresponding Secretary.

2 P. M. DEVOTIONAL EXERCISES.

Minutes.

Election of Superintendents.

Report of Auditing Committee.

Plan of Work—Discussion.

Reports of Superintendents.

Report of Executive Member of National American W. S. A.

Miscellaneous.

Report of Committee on Resolutions.

Minutes.

ADJOURNMENT.

Plan of Work and Executive Committee Meeting.

[Dec. 28, 1908]

Whereas, We recognize that the ballot in the hands of men is a helpful means towards securing fair conditions and equitable payment for their labor; and that it would be helpful to ~~the~~ wage-earning women, of whom there are already five millions in the United States, with their numbers steadily increasing; therefore be it

Resolved; That we, in this convention of the Ky. State Federation of Labor, express our belief in the need of full political equality for all women; and that we pledge our assistance in working for their political freedom.

01/11/00001000

The Mary Putnam Jacobi Fellowship

COMMITTEE

Chairman, ANNIE S. DANIEL, M.D. *Recording Secretary*, EMILY DUNNING BARRINGER, M.D.
Corresponding Secretary, MARIE L. CHARD, M.D., 321 East Fifteenth Street, New York
Treasurer, ELEANOR TOMES, M.D., 136 East Thirtieth Street, New York

Auditors

GORDON MACDONALD JOSEPHINE ETTLINGER, LL. M.

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PRES. NICHOLAS MURRAY BUTLER	MRS. FREDERICK LEE	REV. ANNA GARLIN SPENCER
RICHARD C. CABOT, M.D.	LOUIS F. LELAND	REV. ERNEST M. STIRES, D.D.
PROF. JOSEPHINE CHEVALIER	MRS. AUGUST LEWIS	DEAN MARION TALBOT
HANNAH T. CROSDALE, M.D.	HON. SETH LOW	PRES. JAMES M. TAYLOR
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MISS GRACE H. DODGE	MRS. MAUD NATHAN	REV. MERLE ST. CROIX WRIGHT
MRS. WM. KINNICUTT DRAPER	MRS. ADOLPHE OPENHVM	DEAN VICTOR C. VAUGHAN, M.D.
ELEANOR GARRIGUE FERGUSON	WILLIAM OSLER, M.D.	MRS. HENRY VILLARD
MRS. CHRISTINE LADD FRANKLIN		PRES. BENJAMIN IDE WHEELER

The Women's Medical Association, of New York City, desires to pay a permanent tribute to Doctor Mary Putnam Jacobi. In selecting a form of memorial the Association felt it should be something that furthered the present urgent needs of women in medicine, thus perpetuating the spirit of Dr. Mary Putnam Jacobi's career. To this end it has been decided to establish a fellowship in her name to give greater opportunity to women for graduate study in medicine.

Mary Putnam Jacobi, springing from distinguished American Revolutionary stock, was born in London, England, in 1842. Shortly after her birth her parents returned to the United States, so that she grew up under American ideals of education. While still a young girl she decided that her goal in life should be the study and practice of medicine. In those days a college training was not easily obtained, especially by a woman, but Mary Putnam won a degree from the New York College of Pharmacy, and added to this the degree of M.D. from the Women's Medical College of Pennsylvania.

Armed with these evidences of pluck and power she started for Paris, at that time the Mecca of medical students. In that capital of science she soon won an international reputation and recognition as a woman physician, by forcing the Ecole de Médecine to open its doors to women.

On her return home it was not long before Dr. Mary Putnam Jacobi became one of the leaders of thought in America. She was the first woman admitted to the New York Academy of Medicine. As professor of Materia Medica and Therapeutics in the Woman's Medical College of the New York Infirmary she was an honor to the institution and an inspiration to her students. In hospital work she received unusual recognition and her medical writings were among the best of her day. She lent her influence and gave freely of her time to many movements for advancing the educational, economic, legal and political status of women. She was a member of The League for the Political Education of Women, The Consumers' League and The Equal Suffrage Association. Her commanding interest, however, was always medicine.

The proposed Mary Putnam Jacobi Fellowship in order to render efficient service to post-graduate women students in medicine should amount annually to not less than one thousand dollars—the income of \$25,000 at least.

The Women's Medical Association of New York City invites the hearty and generous co-operation of all who desire to further the higher education of medical women, and to pay an enduring tribute to one who was not only a distinguished citizen but a pioneer in opening the profession of medicine in Europe and America to her sex.

The award of the Fellowship will be entrusted to a special committee.

JOSEPHINE WALTER, M.D., *President.*

COMMITTEE

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M. ALICE ASSERSON, M.D.	MARGE GRUND, M.D.	CAROLINE M. PURNELL, M.D.
HELEN BALDWIN, M.D.	MRS. EDWARD ROCHIE HARDY	SUE RADCLIFF, M.D.
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MISS MARGARET BELLINGER	ALLIS F. HASCALL, M.D.	ETHEL B. ROBINSON, M.D.
JANE L. BERRY, M.D.	MISS KATHERINE HILLARD	MR. PAUL J. SACHS
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ROSE COHEN, M. D.	SARAH J. MCNUTT, M.D.	ANNA I. VON SHOLLY, M.D.
ELIZABETH COMSTOCK, M.D.	ETHEL MAYER, M.D.	ANNA HARVEY VOORHIS, M.D.
E. LOUISE CORTES, M.D.	DOROTHY R. MENDENHALL, M.D.	MATHILDA K. WALLIN, M.D.
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MISS MARY M. CRAWFORD, M.D.	MISS ANNA E. H. MEYER	MRS. GILES WHITING
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EVELYN GARRIGUE, M.D.	MISS MARGARET MUNN	MRS. ROBERT J. WILSON
MISS JOSEPHINE C. GOLDMARK	MISS ESTHER E. PARKER	MARTHA WOLLSTEIN, M.D.
ALICE GREGORY, M.D.		

DELEGATES will find Information Bureau in the Lobby of Phoenix Hotel in charge of John G. Cramer, Secretary Chamber of Commerce.

For further information apply to:

Hubert Vreeland, Commissioner of Agriculture, Frankfort, Ky.

F. P. Wolcott, Master State Grange, Covington, Ky.

John G. Cramer, Secretary Chamber Commerce, Lexington, Ky.

A. L. Hamilton, President Fayette Farmers Club, Lexington, Ky.

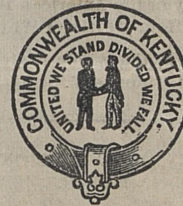
Suggested that appointed speakers limit themselves to thirty minutes, volunteer speakers following to ten minutes.

Limit each subject to one hour.

THE BRADLEY & GILBERT CO.
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PROGRAMME
OF THE
**SPECIAL FARMERS
INSTITUTE**

TO BE HELD AT
LEXINGTON, KENTUCKY



October 23, 24, 25, 1906.

UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE
State Department of Agriculture
and the
Kentucky State Grange.

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 23.

EXERCISES BEGIN AT 10 A. M.
MORNING SESSION.
MUSIC.

Invocation..... Rev. Edwin Muller
Address of Welcome..... A. L. Hamilton,
President Fayette Farmers Club
Response on Behalf of State Grange..... F. P. Wolcott, Master
Response on Behalf of the Farmers Institutes of Kentucky.....
..... Hubert Vreeland, State Commissioner of Agriculture
Forest Conservation..... Geo. W. Woodruff,
National Department of Forestry

AFTERNOON SESSION.

Alfalfa..... Hon. F. D. Coburn,
Secretary of the State Board of Agriculture, Kansas
Organization the Safety of the American Farmer.....
..... Hon. Mortimer Whitehead, of New Jersey
An Incongruial Crack at the whole of Creation.....
..... Col. Thomas W. Scott, Woodford County, Ky.

EVENING SESSION.
MUSIC.

Rocks..... C. M. Hanna, Shelby County, Ky.
Address..... Hon. W. P. Kimball
The Grange and the Farmers Institute..... Hon. F. A. Derthick, Ohio
Dairy Cattle..... Prof. J. J. Hooper, Kentucky State College

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 24.

MORNING SESSION.
MUSIC.

Invocation..... Rev. J. R. Savage
The Value of a National Farmers Organization.....
Hon. N. J. Bachelder, Master of the National Grange, New
Hampshire
Modern Corn Growing..... G. I. Christie, Purdue University

AFTERNOON SESSION.

Seed Adulteration Dr. J. W. Duvel, Bureau of Plant Industry,
U. S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D. C.
The Grange and the Commonwealth..... Hon. W. F. Hill,
of Pennsylvania
Food Adulteration..... R. M. Allen, Pure Food Department, Ky.,
Experiment Station.

EVENING SESSION.

Public Reception and Promenade Concert, 8 o'clock

THURSDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 25.

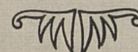
Invocation..... Rev. C. H. H. Branch
MUSIC.

The Scarcity of Farm Labor and the Remedy
..... Capt. W. J. Stone, Lyon County, Ky.
Agriculture in New England..... Hon. C. J. Bell, of Vermont,
Ex-Governor of Vermont.
Experiments with Tobacco..... Prof. W. H. Scherffius,
National Department of Agriculture

BARBECUE.

AFTERNOON SESSION.
MUSIC.

The Social and Educational Side of Farm Life
..... Hon. Oliver Wilson, of Illinois
Intensive Farming..... Chas. I. McIntire, Ohio.





ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE
FAYETTE COUNTY W. C. T. U.
ON FRIDAY, JULY THE 13TH, 1906
IN THE CENTRAL CHRISTIAN CHURCH

PROGRAM

10:00	Devotional	Miss Gunn
10:15	Reports of Local Unions. Chilesburg, Muir, Lexington. Report of Treasurer.	
10:30	Enrollment. Appointment of Committees. Recitation. A Reformer Reformed. .	Eloise Allen
11:00	Address—Laws Relating to Women and Children	Miss Clay
	Solo	Miss Foster
11:35	Claims of the Papers.	Miss Balch
12:00	Noontide.	

AFTERNOON SESSION.

2:00	Devotional	Mrs. Downing
	Report of Secretary.	
2:15	Election of Officers.	
3:00	Kentucky W. C. T. U. School, Hindman, Ky.	Mrs. Arnsperger
	Solo	Mrs. Chas. Bailey
3:20	Symposium— Plans and Methods in Department Work	Mrs. Balch
3:45	Reports of Committees.	
4:00	Adjournment.	

EVENING SESSION.

7:45	Organ Voluntary. Hymn—Uicaea. Devotional	Miss Withers
	Anthem.	Central Choir with Orchestra
	Prayer. Male Quartette—Beautiful Isle of Somewhere. Solo	Mrs. Tucker
8:15	Address. .	Mrs. Leonora M. Lake, St. Louis, Mo.
	Offertory—Violin Solo.	Miss Griffith
	Doxology. Benediction.	

OFFICERS

Mrs. Norah B. Taylor, President.
Mrs. Mamie Thompson, Secretary.
Mrs. Kate Lingenfeltner, Treasurer.

ACCOMPANISTS

Miss Helen Hair Miss Virginia Parker

PAGES

Nellie Stucky Eloise Allen

"District and Circulating Libraries"---Mrs. Nannie G.
Faulconer, Fayette County
Supt. F. L. McChesney, Bourbon County.
Discussion.
"The County Board Law"---Miss Rachel Tye, Whitley Co.
Discussion.

Evening Session---7:30 o'clock

Music.
Invocation---Dr. J. Addison Smith, 1st, Presbyterian Church
Address---Hon. J. A. Sullivan.
Music.
Address---Dr. P. P. Claxton, Department of Education,
University of Tennessee.
Address---Governor Augustus E. Willson.

The Third Day.

7:30 to 9:30

Visiting Normal and Model School classes.

Round-Table Discussion---9:30 to 10:30

10:30 o'clock

Normal Chapel

Music.
Invocation
Discussion "The County High School"---Supt. C. D.
Wells, Mason County.
Report by each Superintendent on what has been
done toward High School organization.
"Industrial Training in High Schools"---Dean Virginia
E. Spencer.
"English in High Schools"---Miss Katherine E. Forster.
"The Kentucky Educational Association 1909"---Supt.
H. C. McKee, President of K. E. A.
"The work expected of our State Normal Schools"---
C. J. Miller, Estill County.

Afternoon Session---1:30 to 2:30

Round-Table Discussion for Superintendents.
Election of Officers.
Resolutions.

2:30 p. m.

"The Negro Schools"---Supt. J. R. Lancaster, Scott County
Supt. M. B. Hifner, Woodford County.
"Text Book Commission"---State Supt. J. G. Crabbe,
Supt. G. M. Money, Shelby Co.

Discussion.
General Business.
Adjournment.

Program

of the

Third Annual Convocation

of

County Superintendents

of the

Eastern Kentucky State Normal

District



Normal Chapel
Richmond, Kentucky
April 28, 29, 30, 1909

J. W. Rogers, President Miss Lyda Messer, Sec'y
Superintendent of Harrison Co. Superintendent of Rowan Co.

Supt. L. N. Taylor }
Supt. C. C. Adams } Executive Com.
Supt. John Noland }

The First Day.

Wednesday, April 28

2:00 p. m.

Music.

Invocation—Rev. C. A. Tague, Pastor Methodist Church.

Music.

Address of President—Superintendent Jas. W. Rogers.

Address—State Superintendent J. G. Crabbe.

“The Real Problem”—Professor J. A. Sharon.

Music.

The Work of the Educational Legislative Committee.

Supt. L. N. Taylor, Pulaski County.

Discussion.

Address—Dr. Geo. J. Ramsey, Secretary Kentucky Educational Commission.

Appointment of Committees.

General Business.

Evening Session---7:00 o'clock.

Music.

Invocation---Prof. Wren J. Grinstead.

“Among Country Schools”---Illustrated--Prof. I. W. Jayne.

Music.

“Our Responsibility”---Supt. H. H. Fuson, Bell County.

Reception tendered Superintendents and visitors in Gymnasium.

The Second Day.

Normal Chapel.

8:00 a. m.

Round-Table for County Superintendents.

Chairman---Supt. J. G. Crabbe.

Discussion of the New School Law.

Morning Session---10:30 o'clock.

Music.

Invocation---Rev. Hugh McLellan, First Christian Church.

Address---The relation between the Farmers' Institute and the improvement of the Public Schools N.

C. Rankin, State Commissioner of Agriculture.

Discussion—Led by Supt. C. C. Sandusky, Jessamine Co.

Address---President H. H. Cherry, Western Kentucky State Normal School, Bowling Green.

“What shall we, the people, do to be saved?” Supt.

T. J. Coates, City Schools, Richmond.

Address---Dr. E. E. Hume, Mayor of Frankfort.

Afternoon Session---2:00 o'clock

Music.

Invocation.

The Value of Environment---Miss Lelia Patridge.

The work of School Improvement Leagues---

Mrs. Desha Breckinridge, Mrs. Charles P. Weaver, Miss Laura Clay, Supt. B. E. Parker, Knox County.

Discussion.

Report from the County Superintendents on the work of School Improvement Leagues in their respective counties.

M. L. Chowling, Anderson

Miss Pickett Metcalfe, Bath

H. H. Fuson, Bell

D. M. Snyder, Boone

F. L. McChesney, Bourbon

O. K. Campbell, Boyd

J. W. Rawlings, Boyd

Wm. Huffman, Bracken

Henry B. Noble, Breathitt

G. W. Reiley, Campbell

Ernest Lewellyn, Carroll

W. C. Kozee, Carter

C. A. Tanner, Clark

Luther Hatton, Clay

L. F. Piercy, Clinton

Mrs. Mollie H. Green, Elliott

C. J. Miller, Irvine

Mrs. Nannie G. Faulconer, Fayette

Miss Annie G. Six, Fleming

H. F. Patton, Floyd

E. R. Jones, Franklin

J. R. McDanell, Gallatin

Mrs. Mittie D. Smith, Garrard

G. C. Adams, Grant

Leo. F. Thompson, Greenup

W. J. R. Howard, Harlan

Jas. W. Rogers, Harrison

W. T. Gividen, Henry

H. F. Minton, Jackson

C. C. Sandusky, Jessamine

Milton McDowell, Johnson

H. S. Kennedy, Kenton

Robert Martin, Knott

B. E. Parker, Knox

J. K. Lewis, Laurel

J. H. Thompson, Lawrence

Clarence E. Tyree, Lee

H. C. Valentine, Leslie

Jas. S. Pendleton, Letcher

W. R. Henderson, Lewis

Garland Singleton, Lincoln

John Noland, Madison

K. S. Hoskins, Magoffin

J. C. Fletcher, Martin

C. D. Wells, Mason

B. F. Peck, Menifee

Miss Ora L. Adams, Mercer

M. J. Goodwin, Montgomery

Miss Nannie E. Fields, Morgan

Mrs. J. B. Hamm, Nicholas

J. L. Reeves, Oldham

W. A. Barnes, Owen

G. W. Garrett, Owsley

R. L. Ballinger, Pendleton

G. P. Combs, Perry

H. F. Childress, Pike

R. A. Irvine, Powell

L. N. Taylor, Pulaski

Mrs. Kate Zowler, Robertson

G. M. Ballard, Rockcastle

Miss Lyda Messer, Rowan

J. R. Lancaster, Scott

G. M. Money, Shelby

I. D. Mitchell, Trimble

Jno. H. Dalton, Wayne

Miss Rachel Tye, Whitley

W. H. Chambers, Wolfe

M. B. Hifner, Woodford

Music.

Consolidation—Supt. G. W. Garrett, Owsley County

Supt. Luther Hatton, Clay County

Supt. C. D. Wells, Mason County

Discussion.

“The Hygienic Condition of Our Schools”---R. S.

Eubank, Editor Southern School Journal.

Discussion---Led by Supt. J. W. Reiley, Campbell County.

“The \$800 Prize”---Mrs. Thurston Ballard.